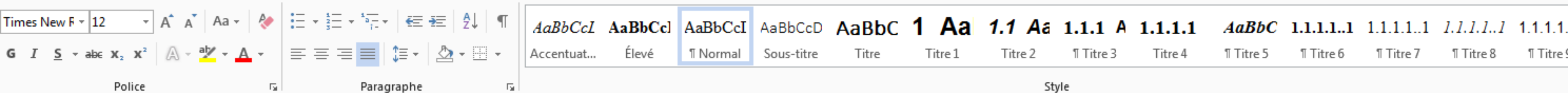
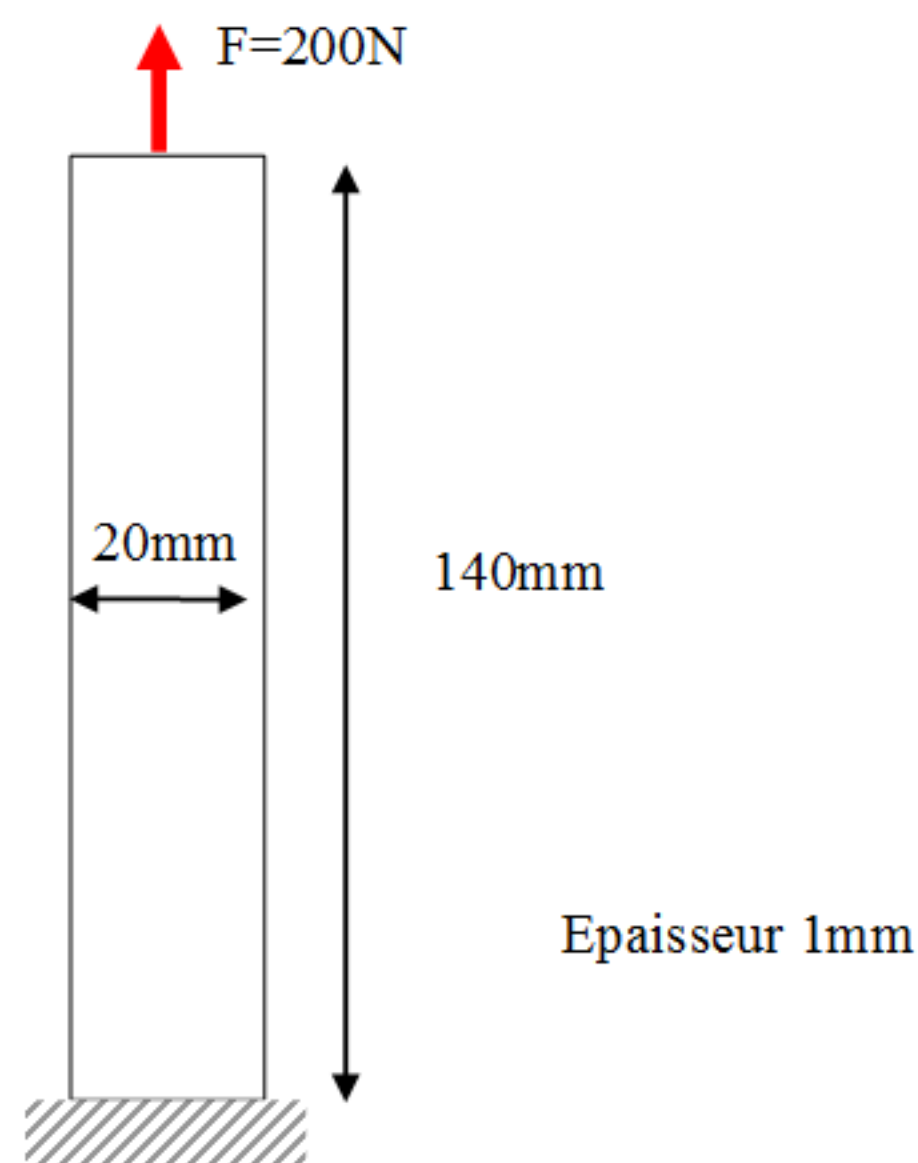


L'objectif de ce tutoriel est de vous  
montrer étape par étape la création d'un  
modèle éléments finis sur Abaqus pour  
simuler un essai de traction





### 9.7.1 Conditions de l'essai



Le matériau utilisé est un alliage d'aluminium. Le comportement plastique est linéaire, avec :

$$E = 80\,000\text{MPa}$$

$$\nu = 0.3$$

$$\text{Densité} = 2700\text{kg/m}^3$$

Simulation Statique.

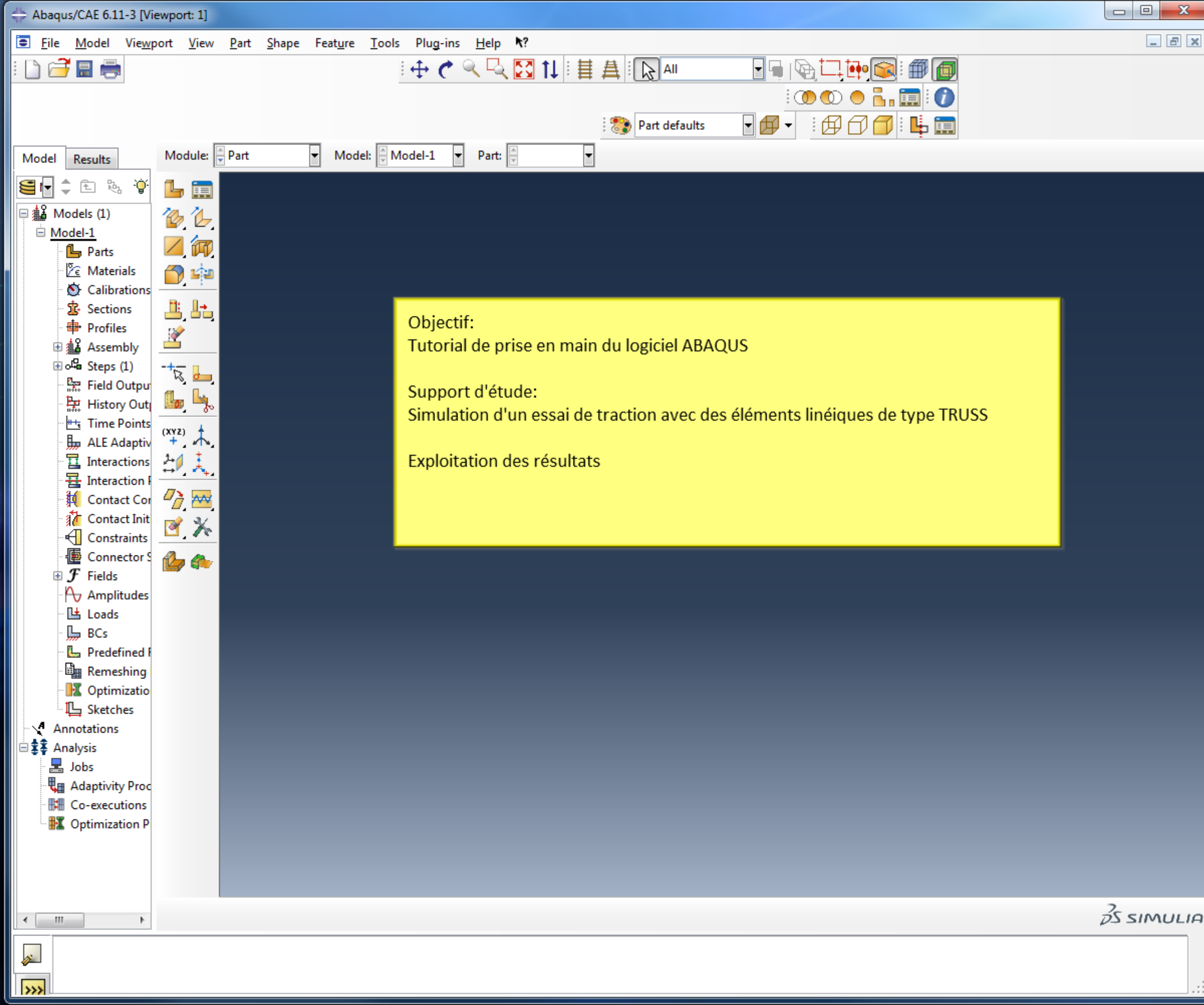
L'éprouvette est montée dans des mors

Rappel des données du modèle

**Attention : rester homogène dans les unités.**

**En Statique, vous pouvez travailler soit en mm, soit en m**

**En dynamique, ne travailler que dans les unités du Système International.**



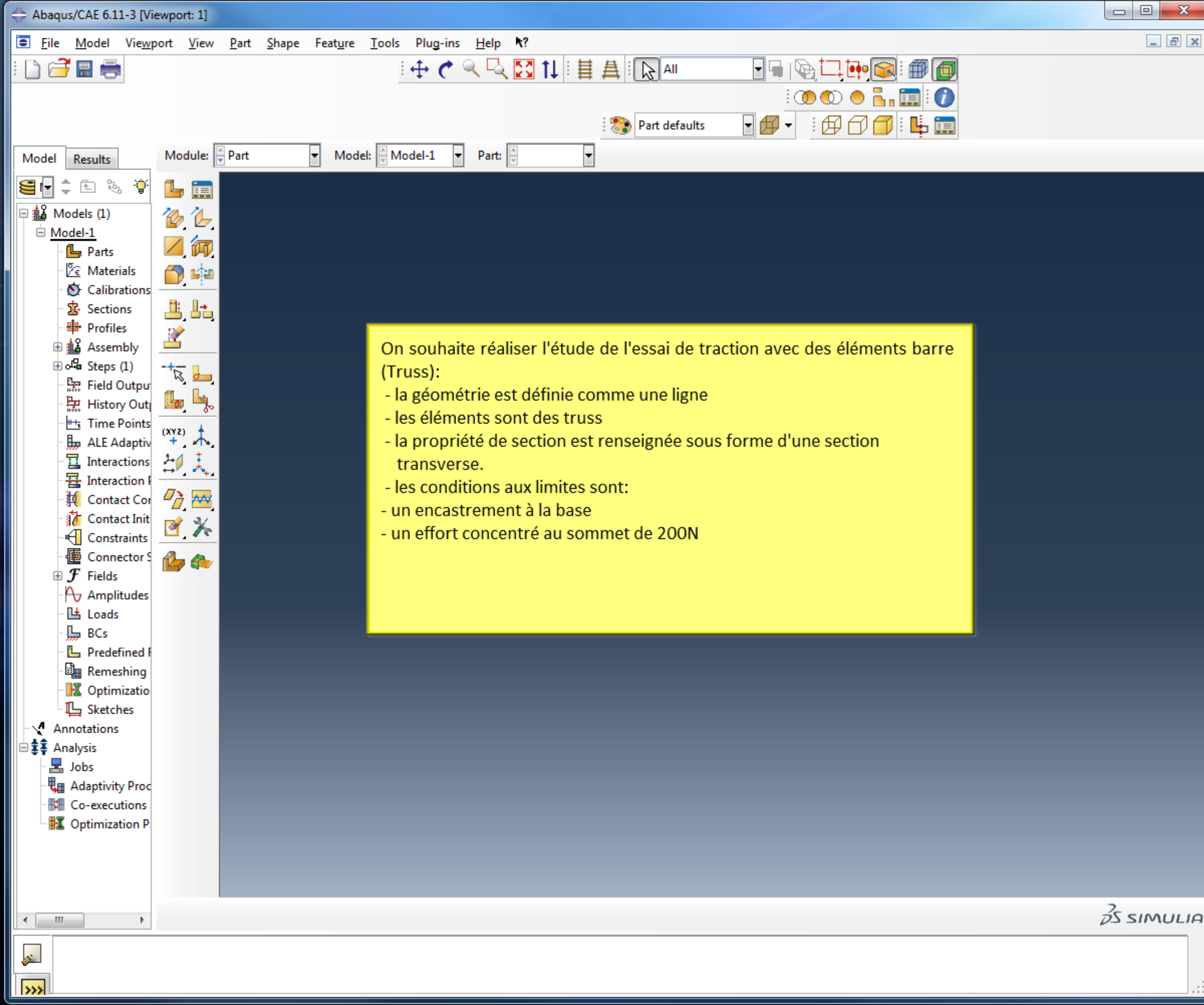
Objectif:

Tutorial de prise en main du logiciel ABAQUS

Support d'étude:

Simulation d'un essai de traction avec des éléments linéiques de type TRUSS

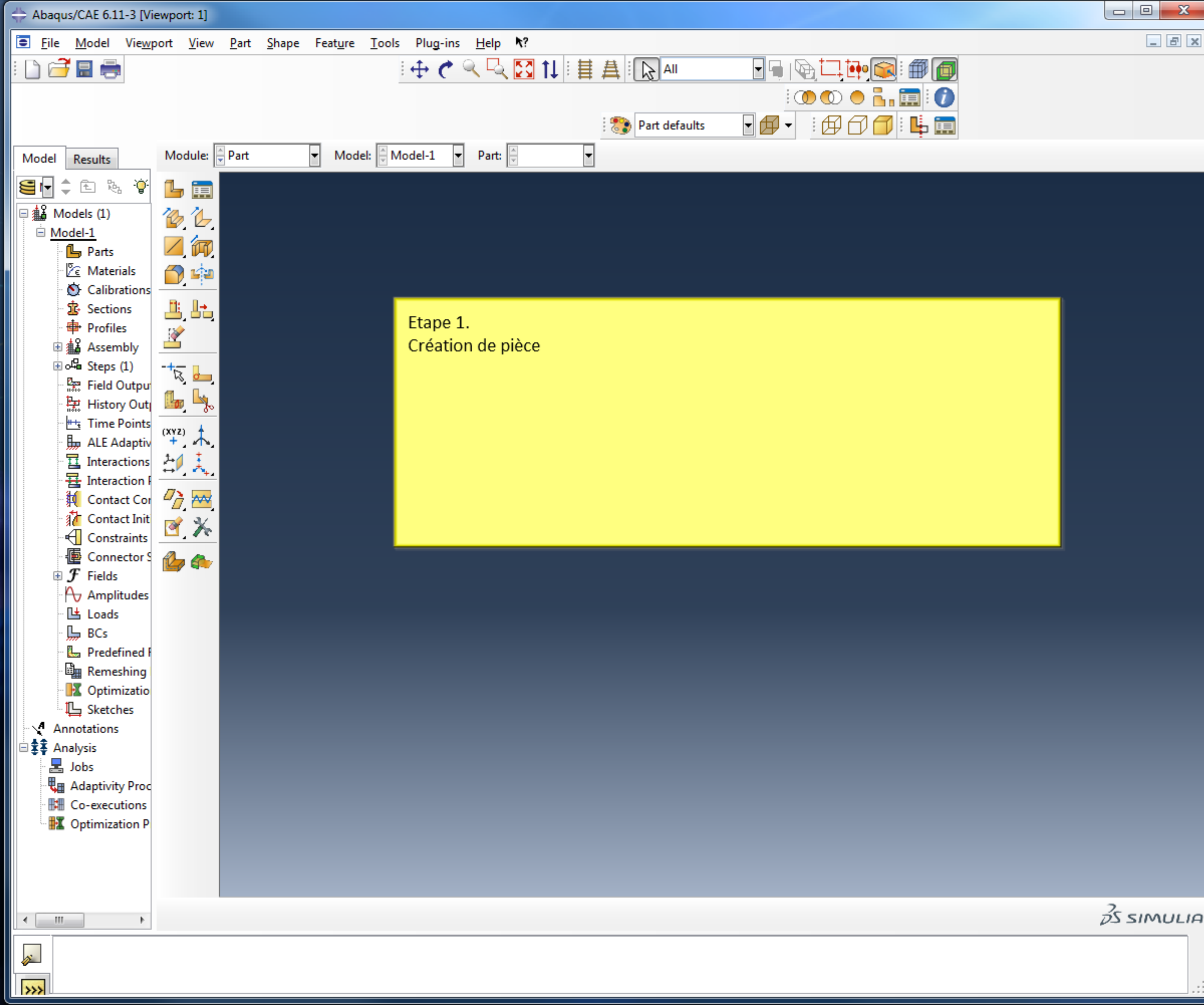
Exploitation des résultats

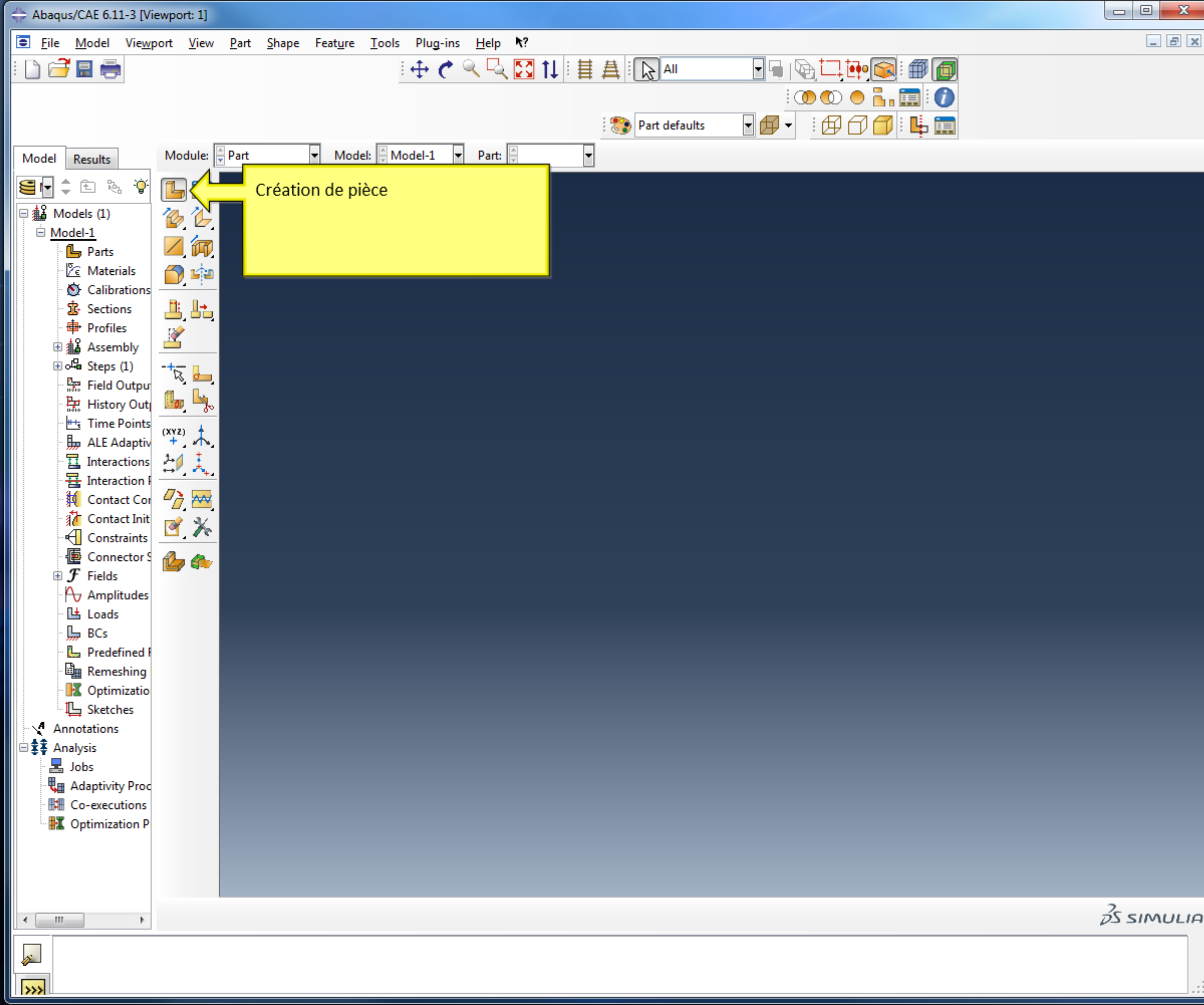


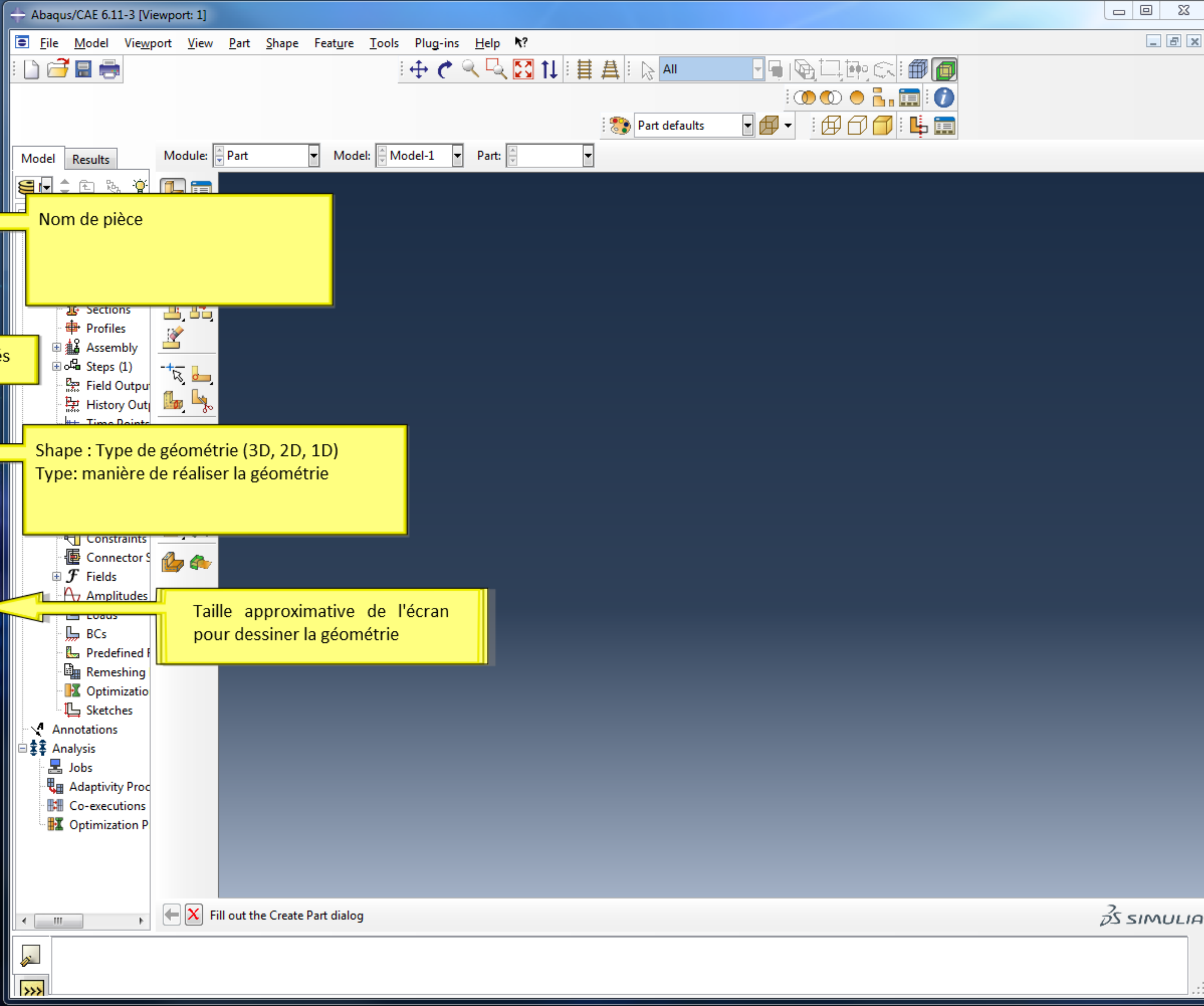
On souhaite réaliser l'étude de l'essai de traction avec des éléments barre (Truss):

- la géométrie est définie comme une ligne
- les éléments sont des truss
- la propriété de section est renseignée sous forme d'une section transverse.
- les conditions aux limites sont:
  - un encastrement à la base
  - un effort concentré au sommet de 200N









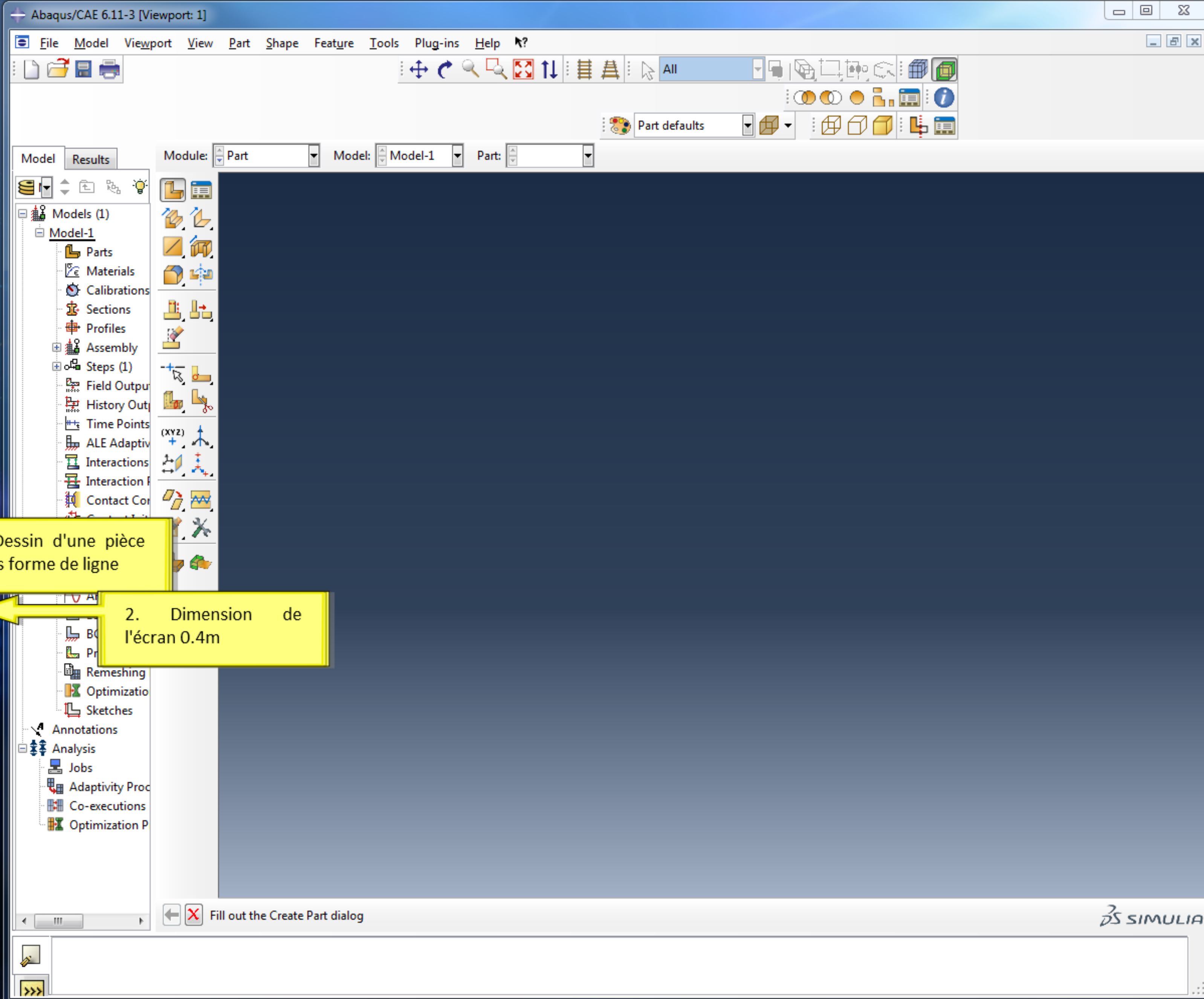
Nom de pièce

Propriétés

Shape : Type de géométrie (3D, 2D, 1D)  
Type: manière de réaliser la géométrie

Taille approximative de l'écran  
pour dessiner la géométrie



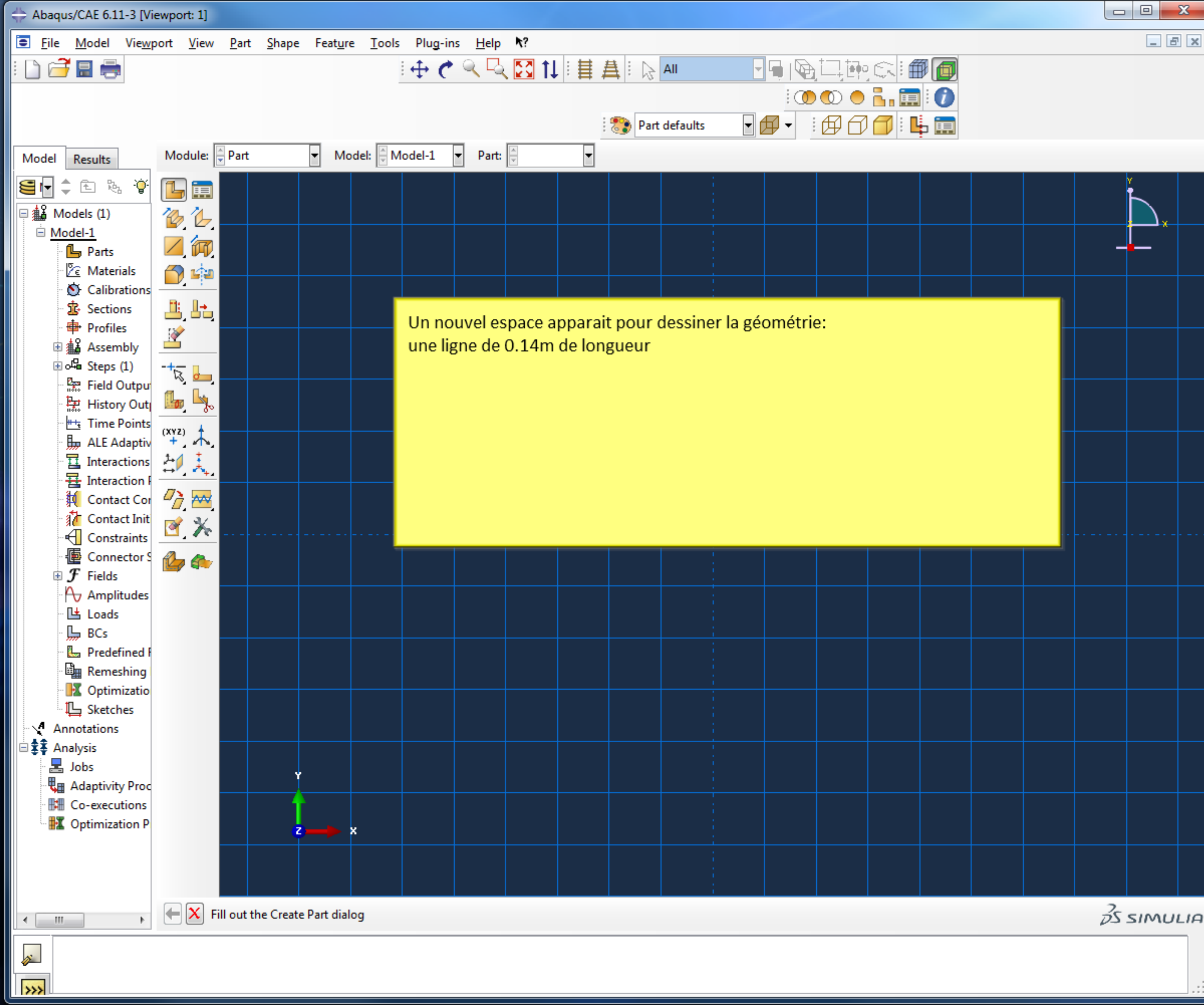


1. Dessin d'une pièce sous forme de ligne

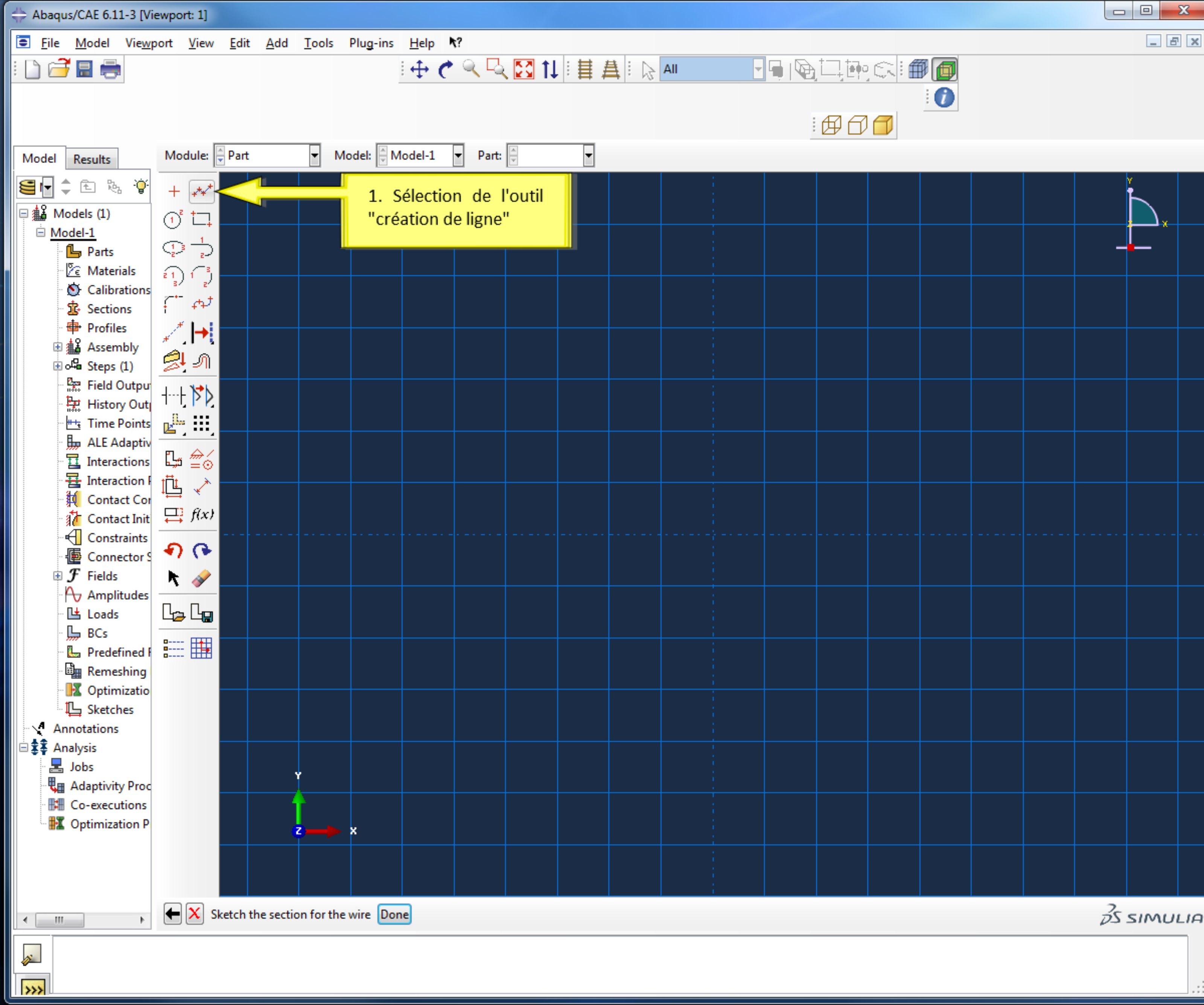
2. Dimension de l'écran 0.4m

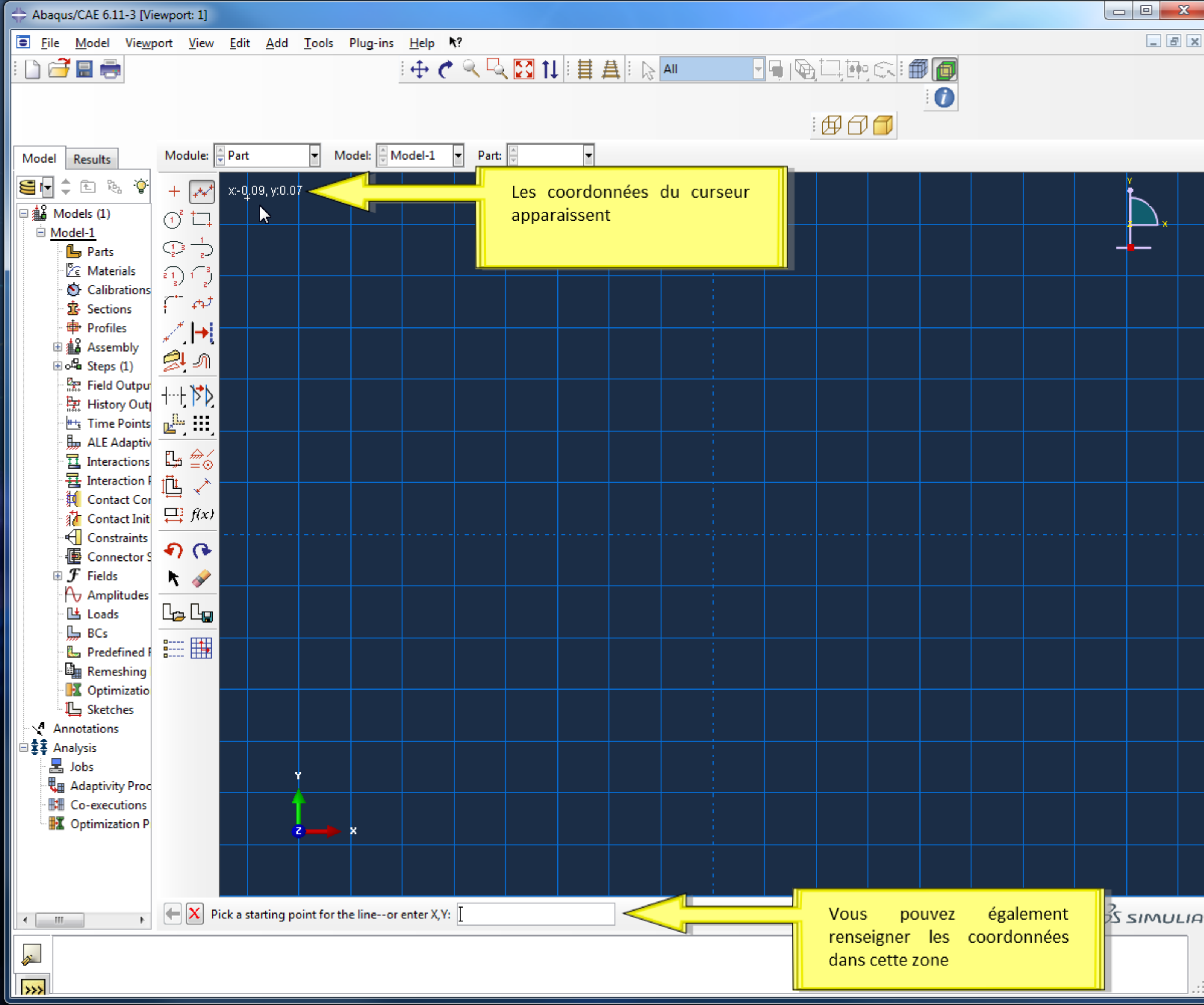
3. Valider



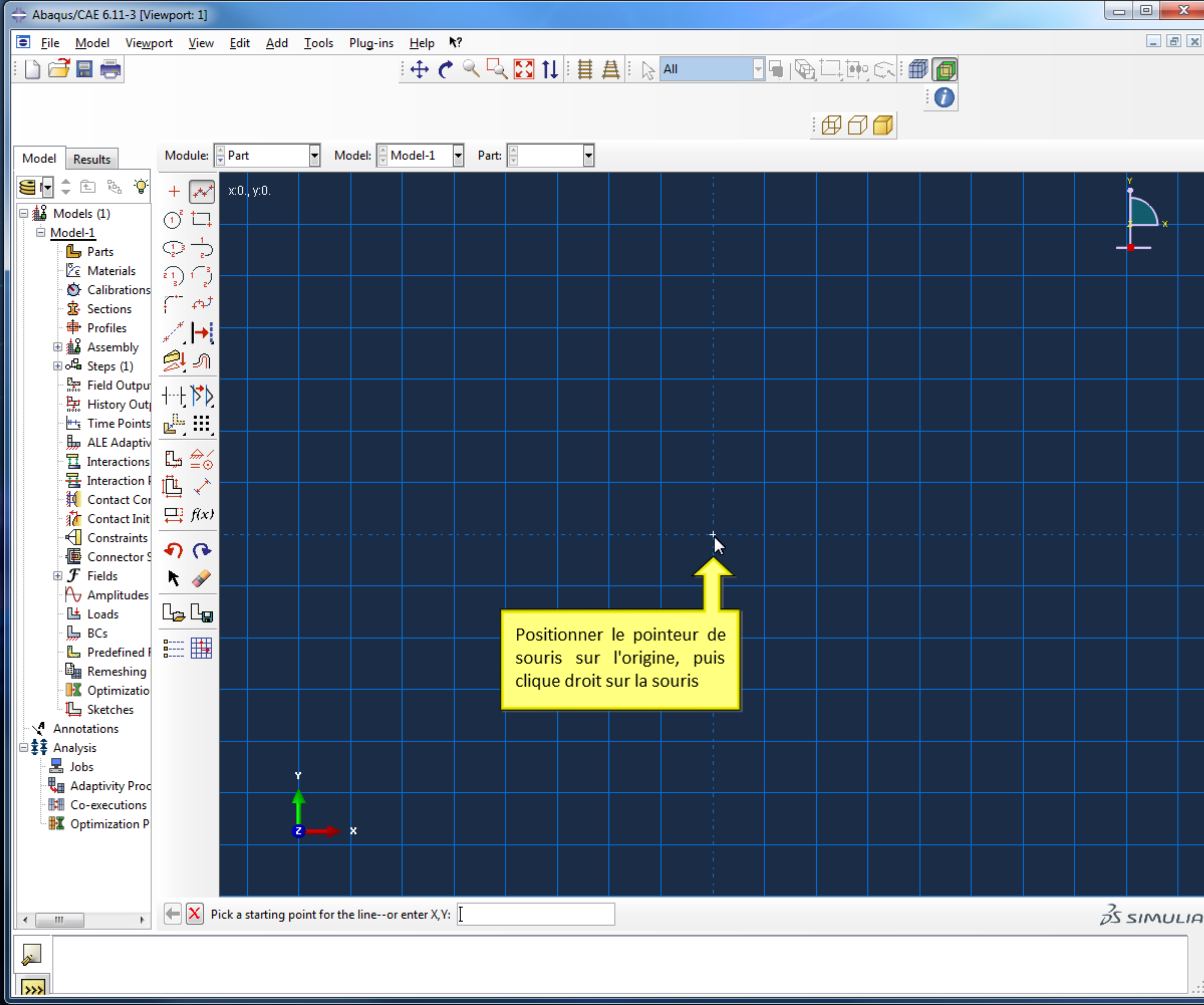


Un nouvel espace apparaît pour dessiner la géométrie:  
une ligne de 0.14m de longueur

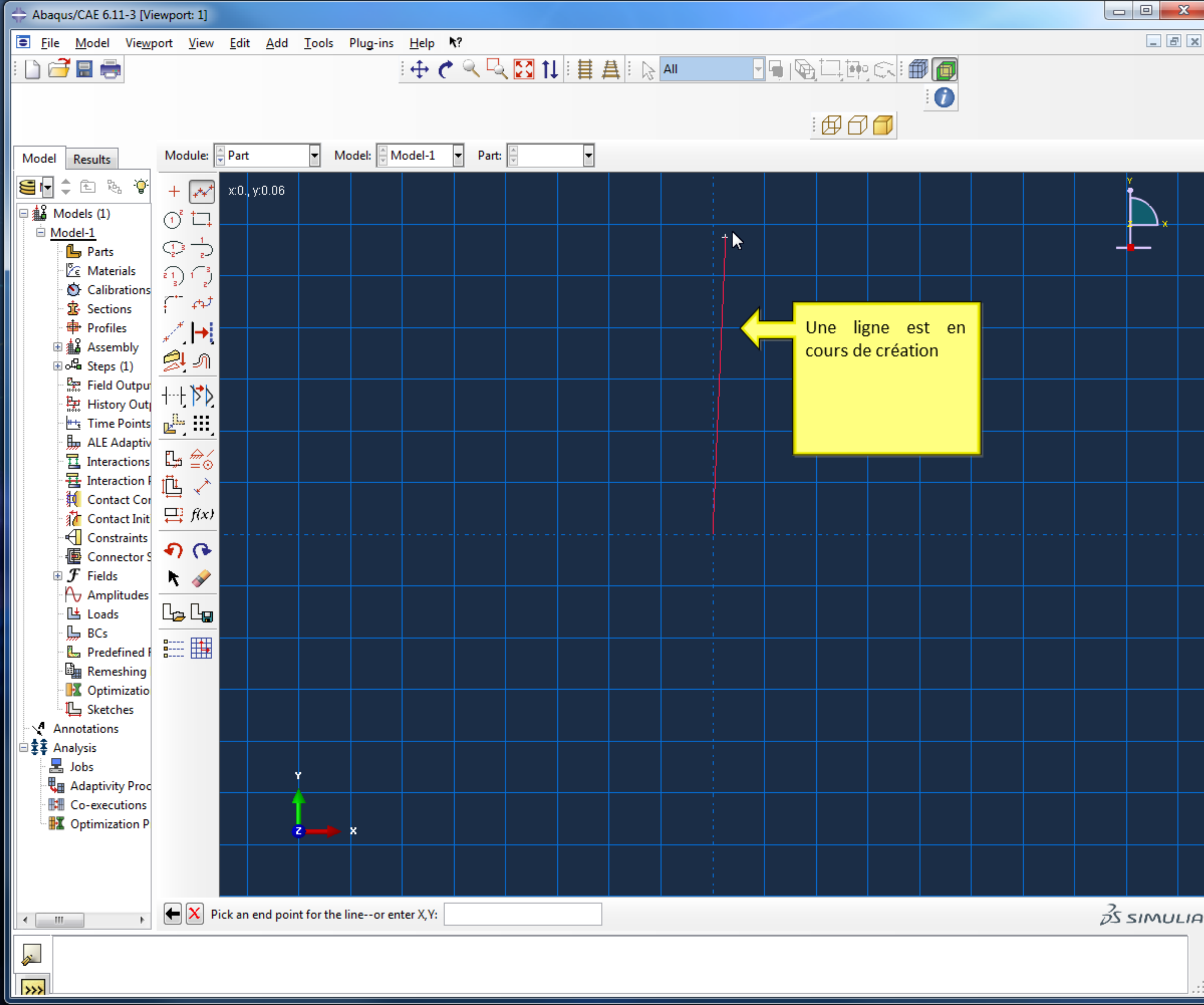


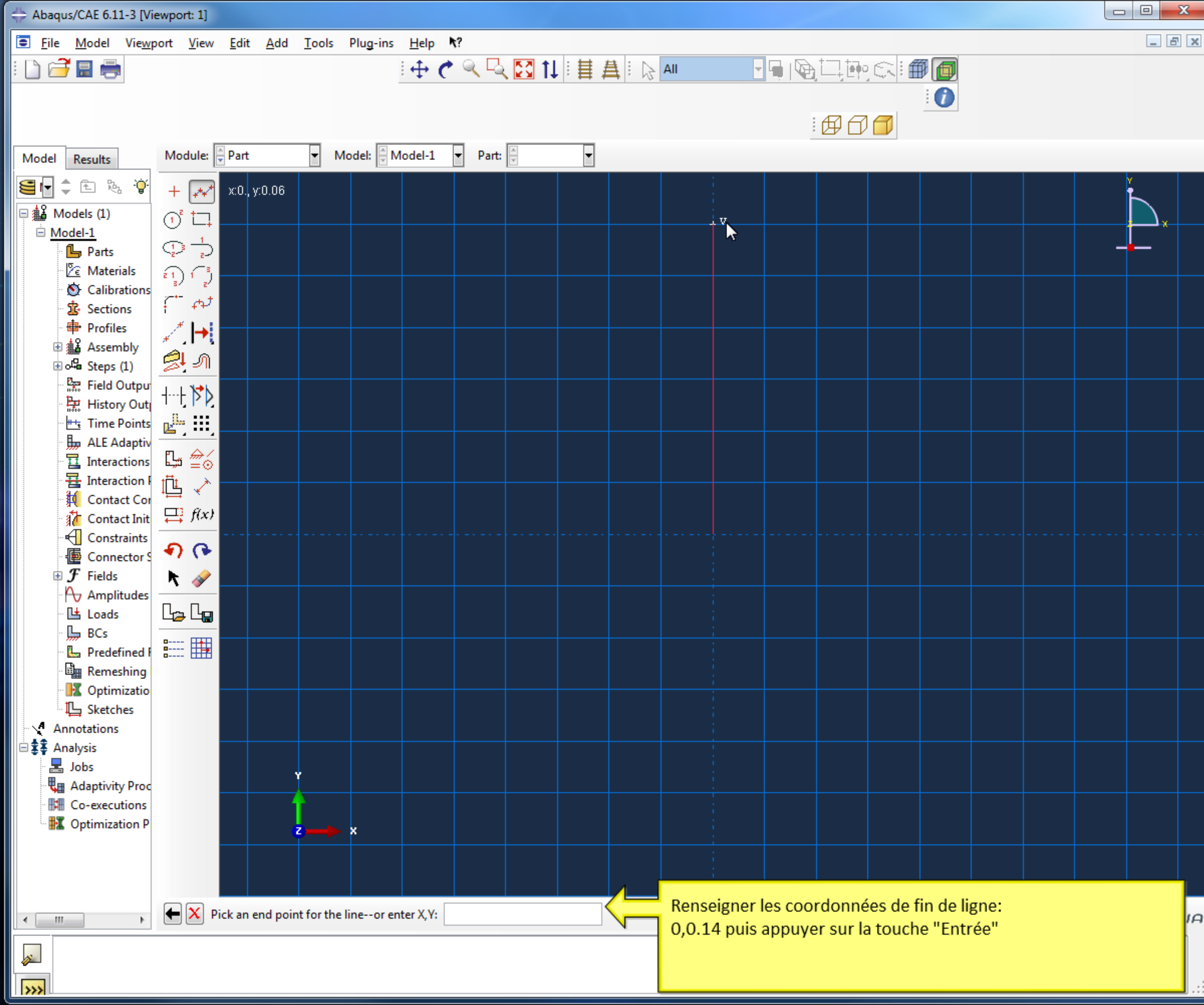




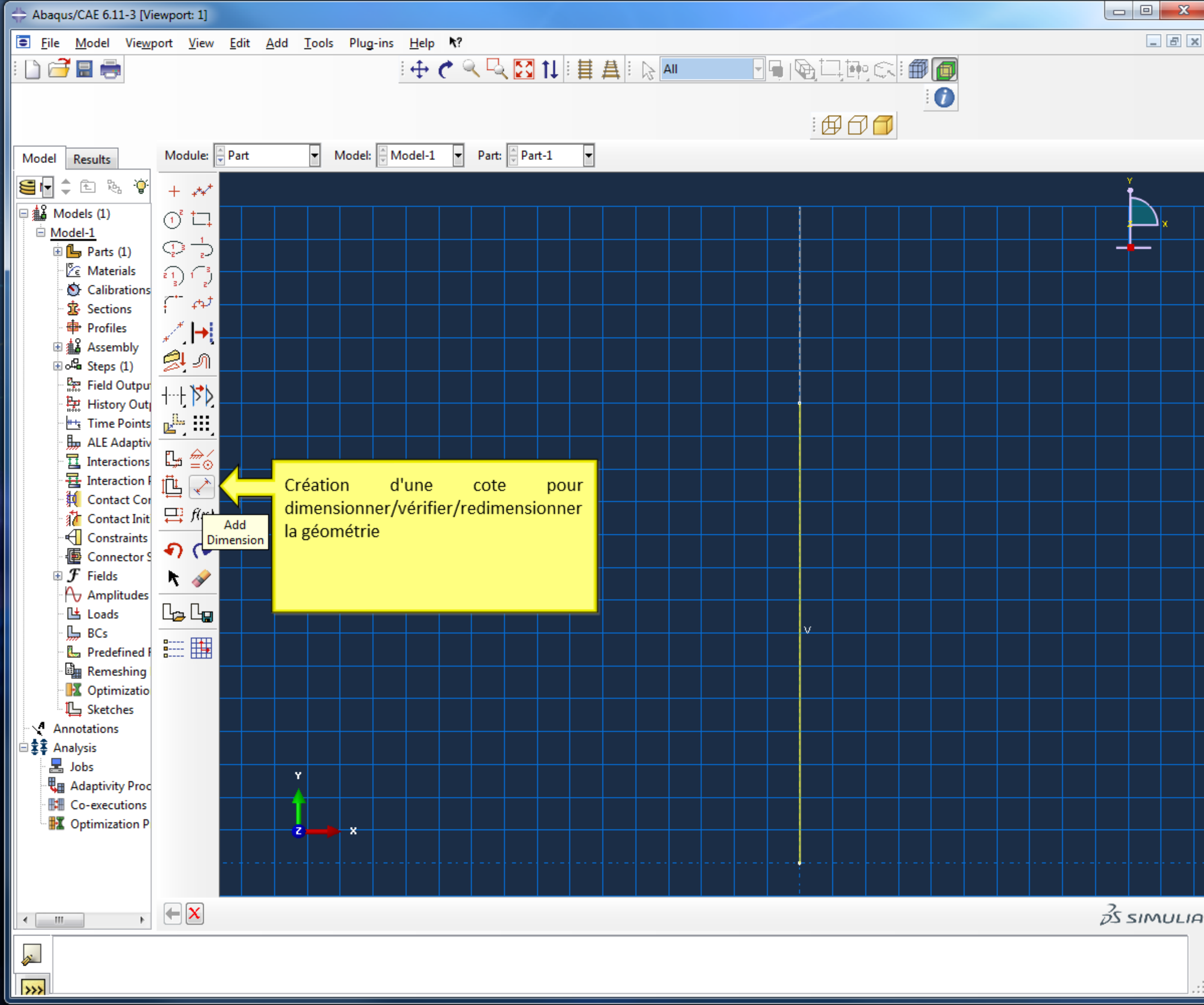




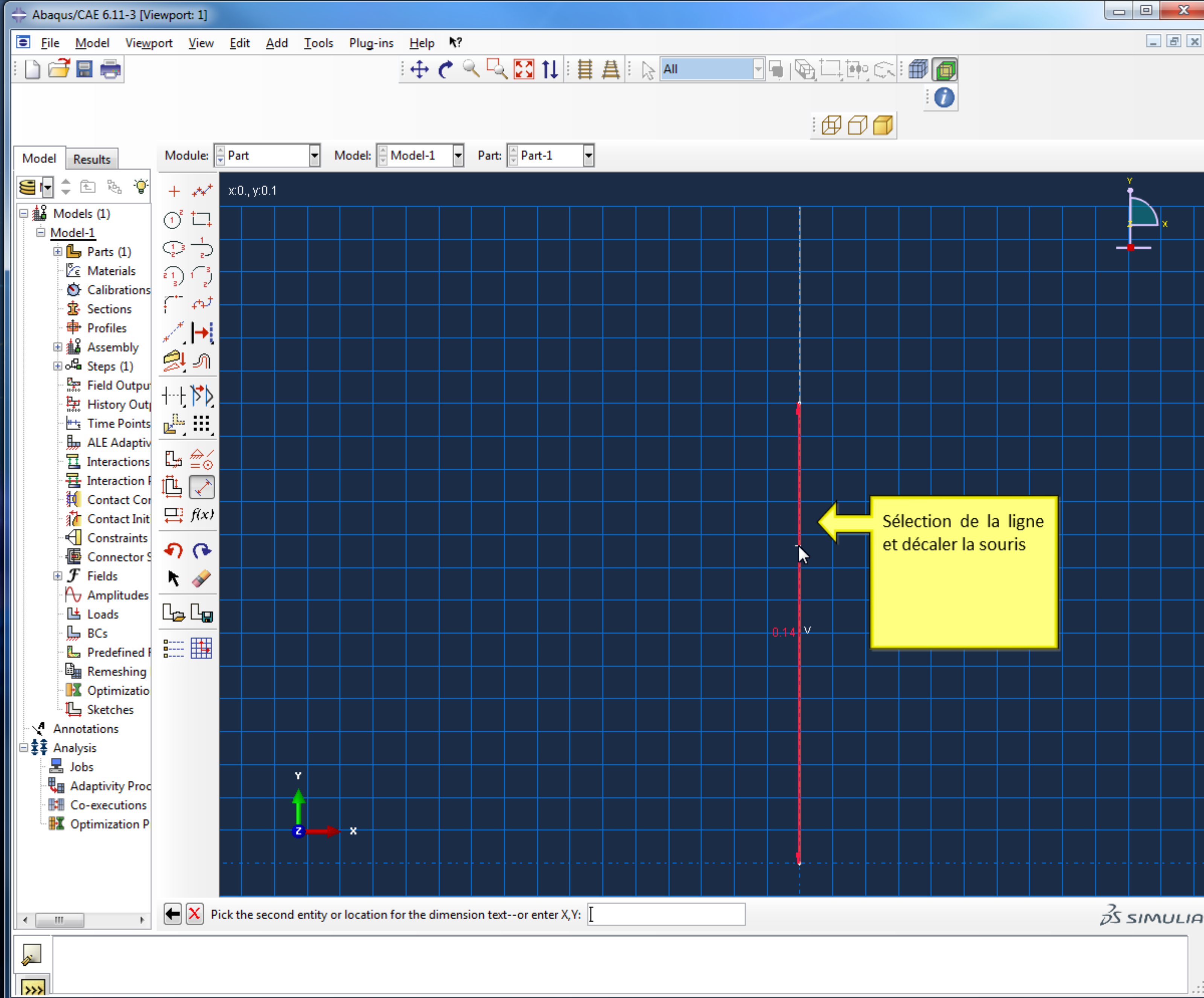




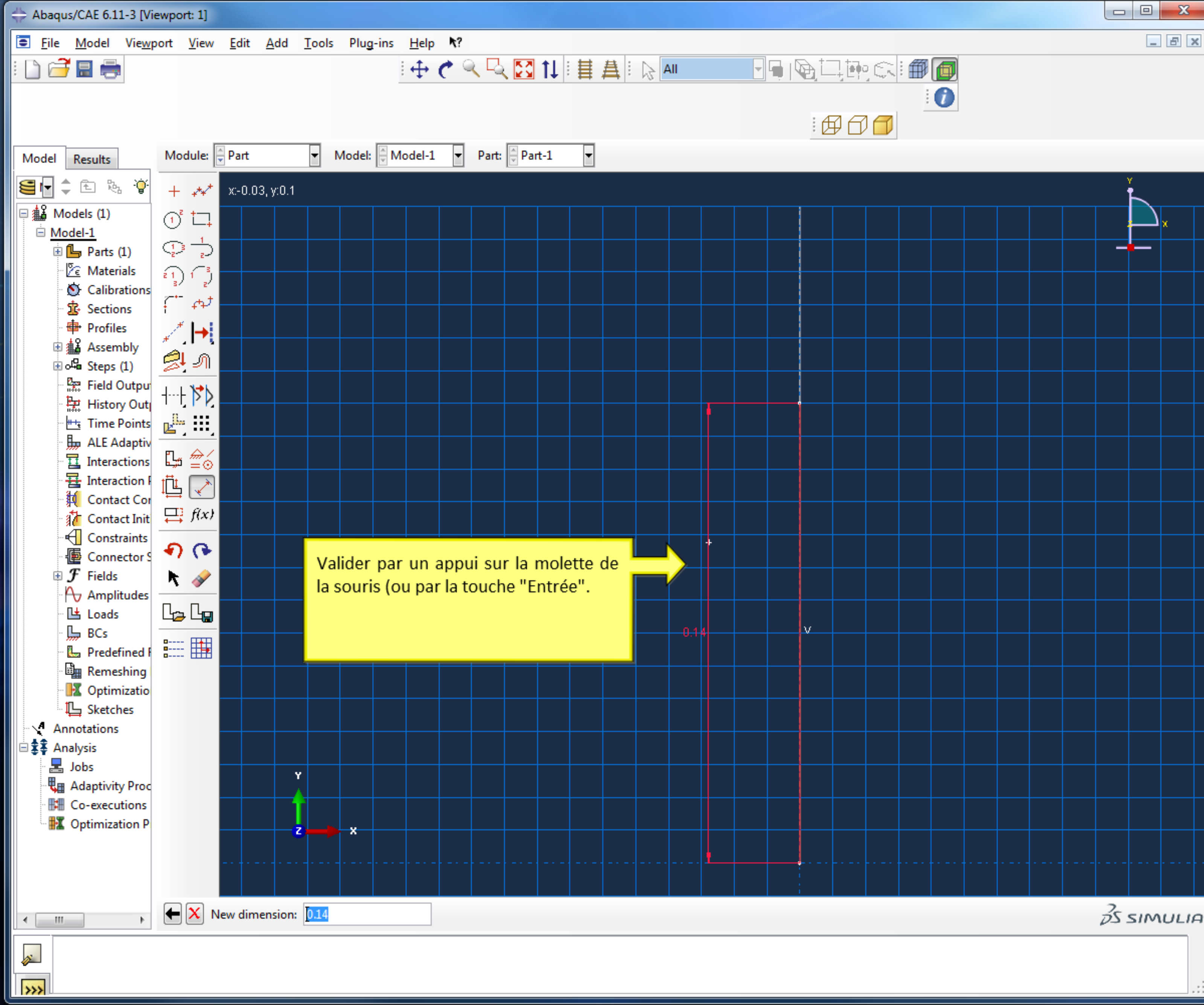
Renseigner les coordonnées de fin de ligne:  
0,0.14 puis appuyer sur la touche "Entrée"

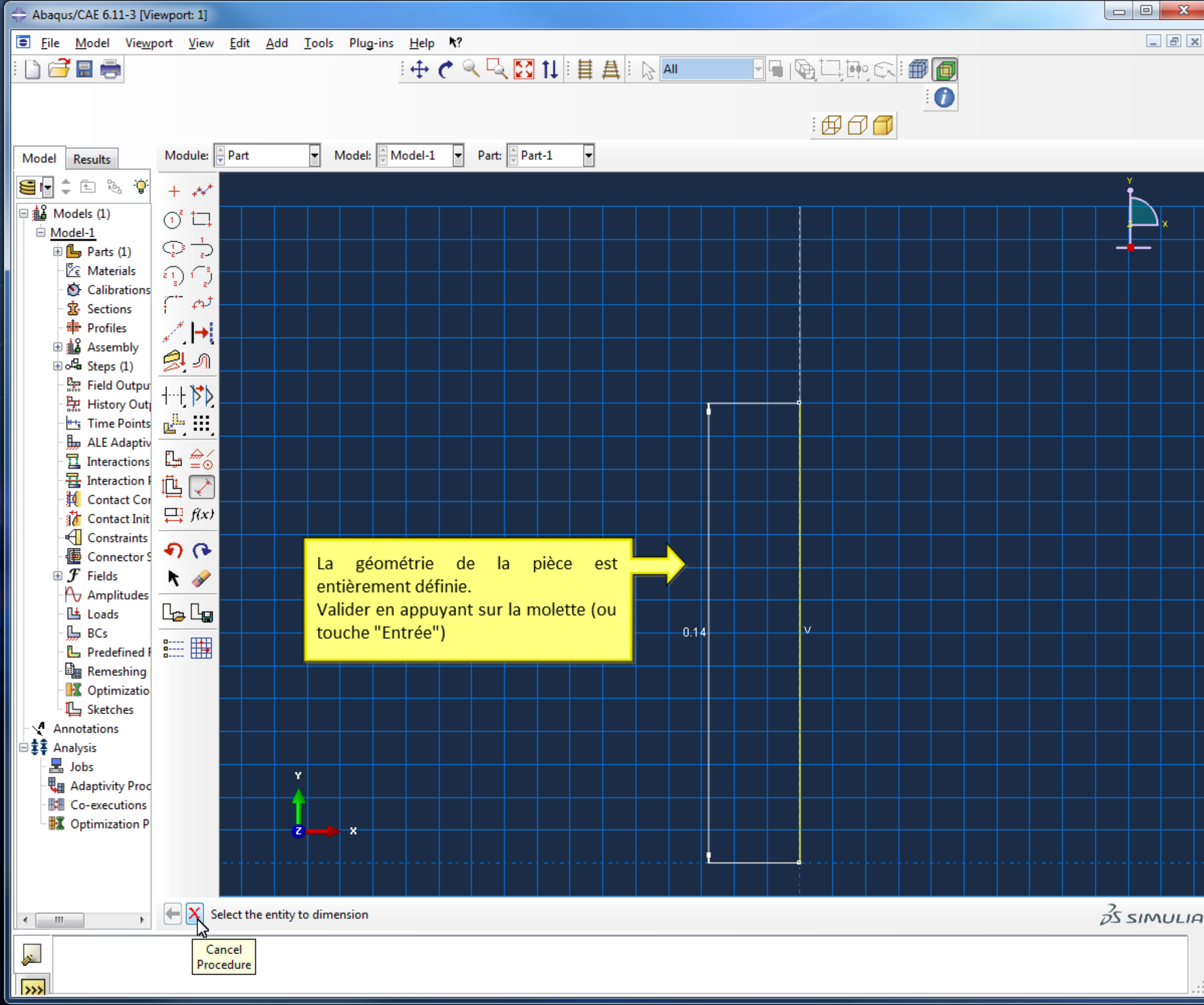




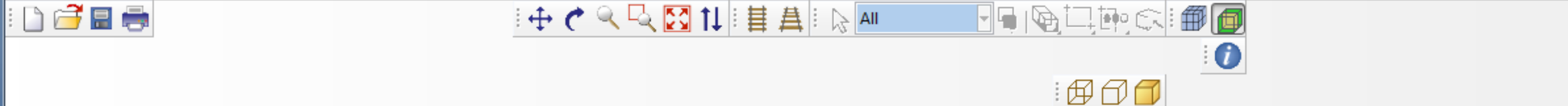






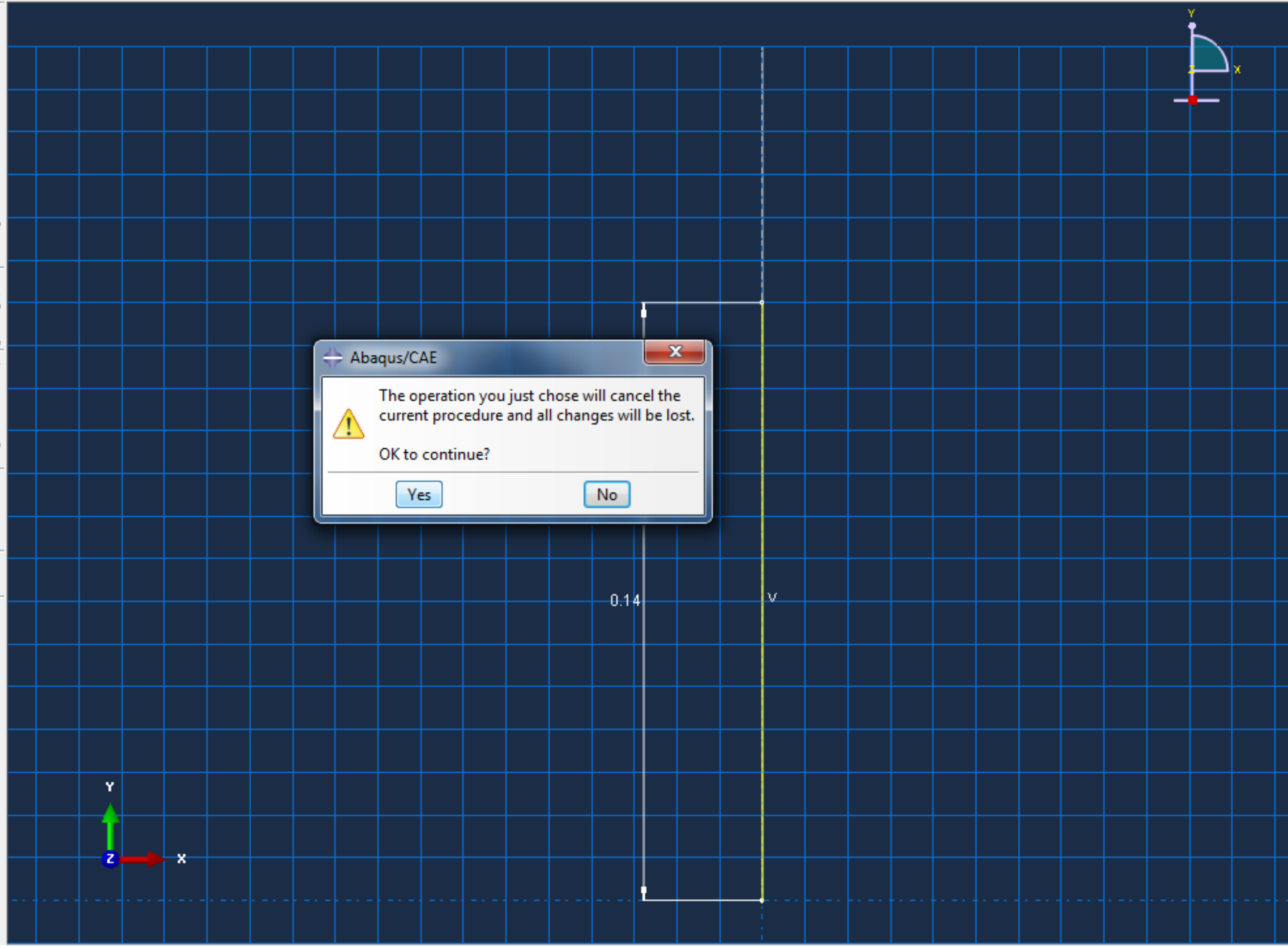






Module: Part Model: Model-1 Part: Part-1

- Model
- Results
- Models (1)
  - Model-1
    - Parts (1)
    - Materials
    - Calibrations
    - Sections
    - Profiles
    - Assembly
    - Steps (1)
    - Field Output
    - History Output
    - Time Points
    - ALE Adaptive Meshing
    - Interactions
    - Interaction Features
    - Contact Conditions
    - Contact Initialization
    - Constraints
    - Connector Sections
    - Fields
    - Amplitudes
    - Loads
    - BCs
    - Predefined Fields
    - Remeshing
    - Optimization
    - Sketches
  - Annotations
  - Analysis
    - Jobs
    - Adaptivity Procedure
    - Co-executions
    - Optimization Procedure



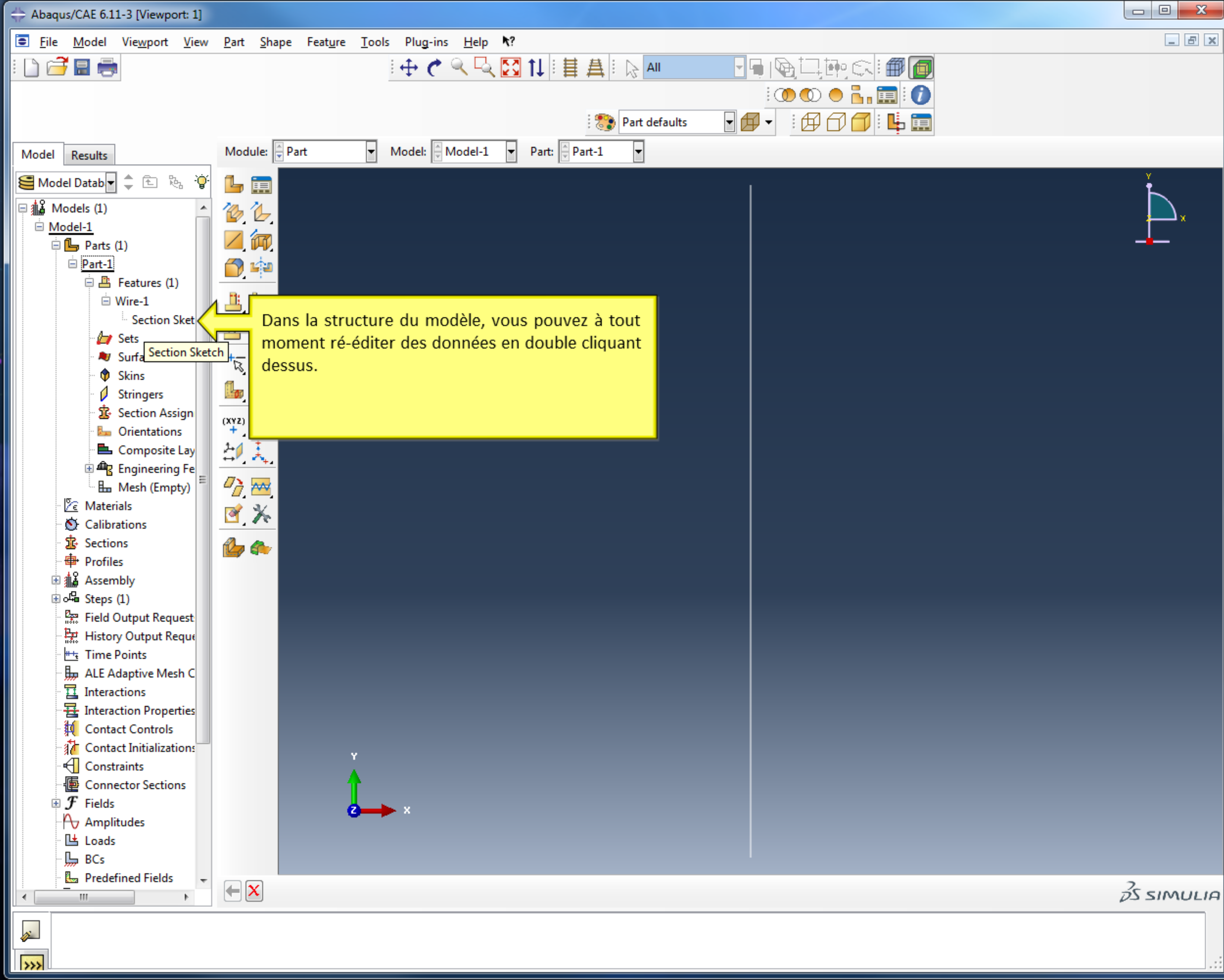
Abaqus/CAE

The operation you just chose will cancel the current procedure and all changes will be lost.

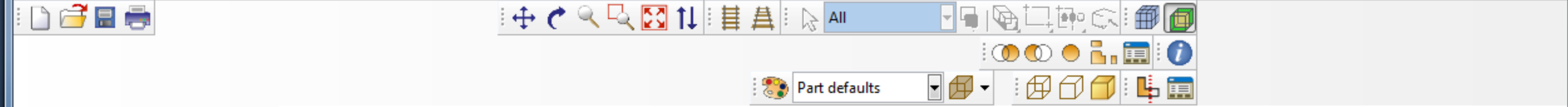
OK to continue?

Yes No

Edit the section sketch Done







Model Results

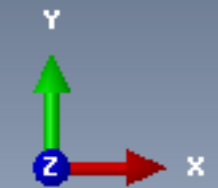
Model Datab

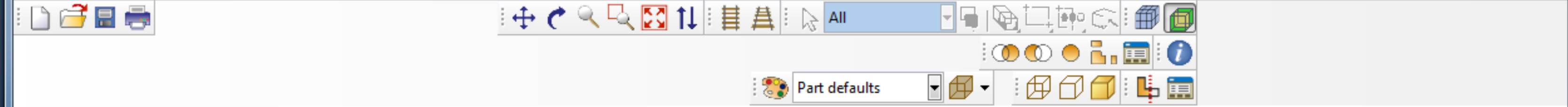
- Models (1)
  - Model-1
    - Parts (1)
      - Part-1
        - Features (1)
          - Wire-1
            - Section Sket
          - Sets
          - Surfaces
          - Skins
          - Stringers
          - Section Assign
          - Orientations
          - Composite Lay
          - Engineering Fe
          - Mesh (Empty)
  - Materials
  - Calibrations
  - Sections
  - Profiles
  - Assembly
  - Steps (1)
  - Field Output Request
  - History Output Reque
  - Time Points
  - ALE Adaptive Mesh C
  - Interactions
  - Interaction Properties
  - Contact Controls
  - Contact Initializations
  - Constraints
  - Connector Sections
  - Fields
  - Amplitudes
  - Loads
  - BCs
  - Predefined Fields

Module: Part Model: Model-1 Part: Part-1

- Part
- Property
- Assembly
- Step
- Interaction
- Load
- Mesh
- Optimization
- Job
- Visualization
- Sketch

Etape 2.  
Définition des propriétés de la pièce





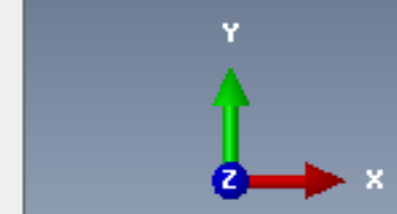
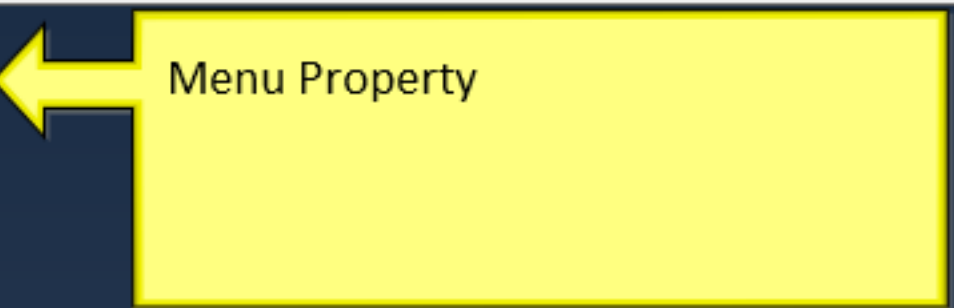
Model Results

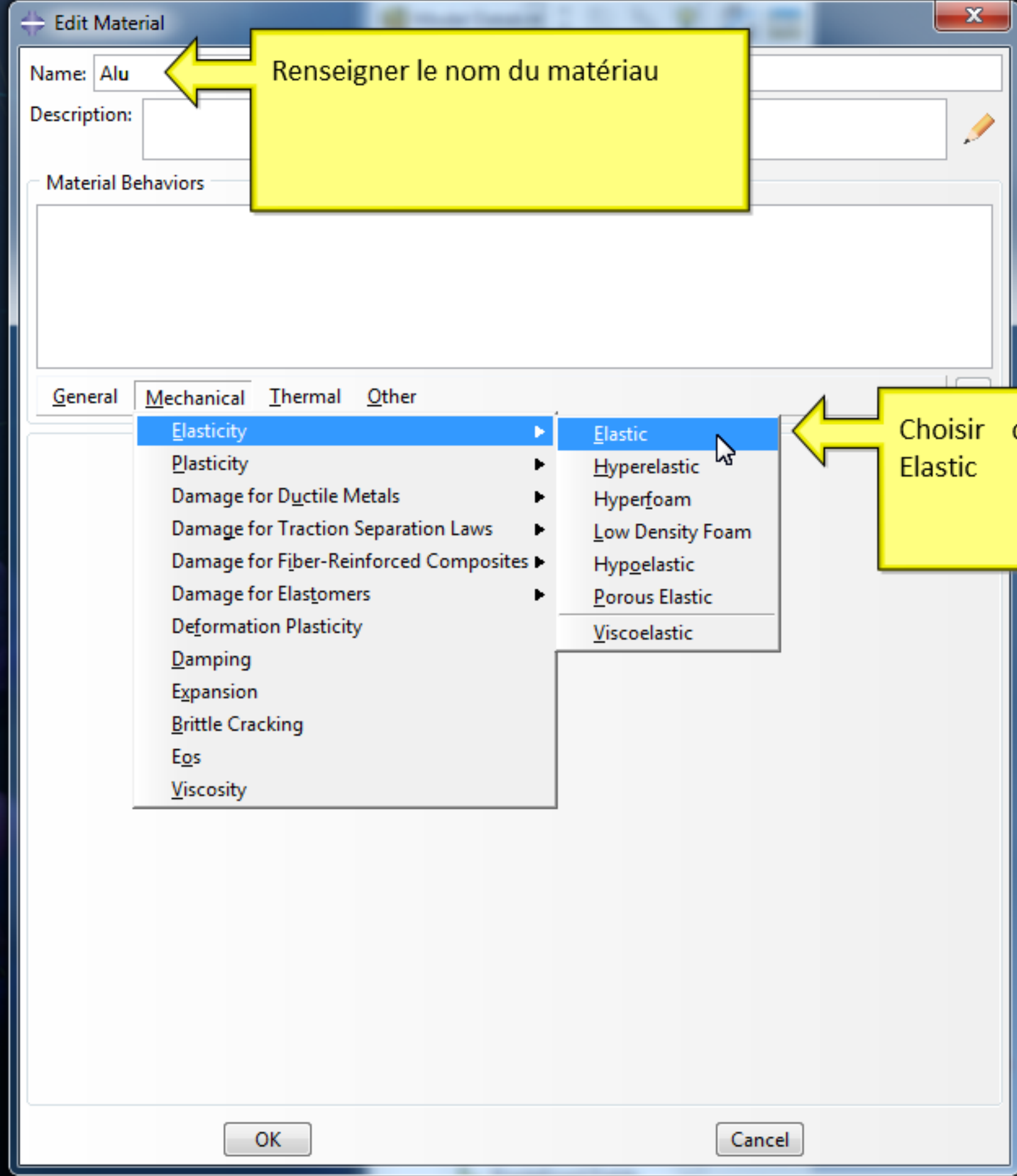
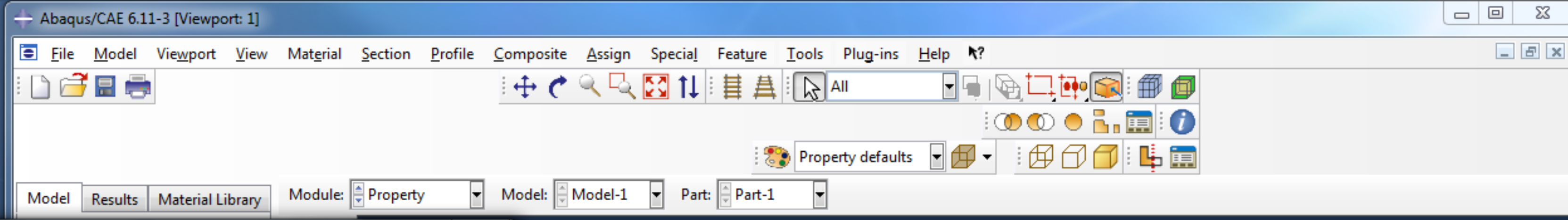
Model Datab

- Models (1)
  - Model-1
    - Parts (1)
      - Part-1
        - Features (1)
          - Wire-1
            - Section Sket
          - Sets
          - Surfaces
          - Skins
          - Stringers
          - Section Assign
          - Orientations
          - Composite Lay
          - Engineering Fe
          - Mesh (Empty)
  - Materials
  - Calibrations
  - Sections
  - Profiles
  - Assembly
  - Steps (1)
  - Field Output Request
  - History Output Reque
  - Time Points
  - ALE Adaptive Mesh C
  - Interactions
  - Interaction Properties
  - Contact Controls
  - Contact Initializations
  - Constraints
  - Connector Sections
  - Fields
  - Amplitudes
  - Loads
  - BCs
  - Predefined Fields

Module: Part Model: Model-1 Part: Part-1

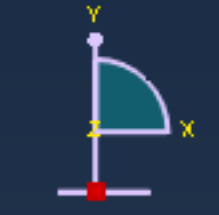
- Part
- Property
- Assembly
- Step
- Interaction
- Load
- Mesh
- Optimization
- Job
- Visualization
- Sketch



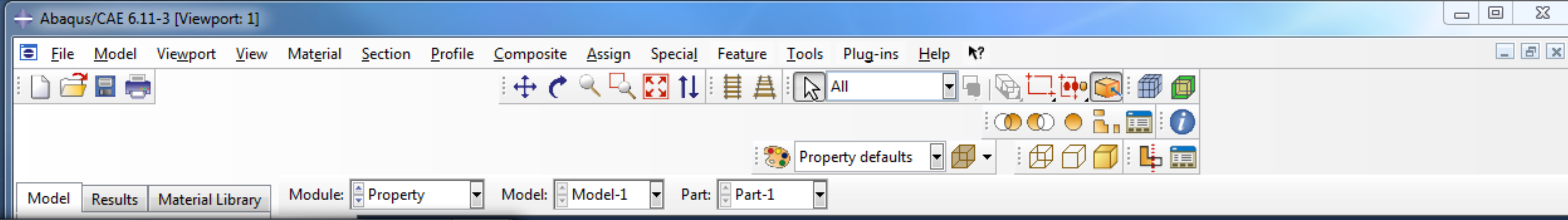


Renseigner le nom du matériau

Choisir des propriétés de type Elastic







**Edit Material**

Name:

Description:

Material Behaviors

- Elastic

General Mechanical Thermal Other

Elastic

Type:  Suboptions

Use temperature-dependent data

Number of field variables:

Moduli time scale (for viscoelasticity):

No compression

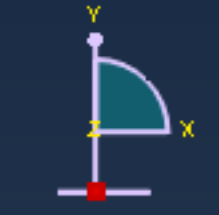
No tension

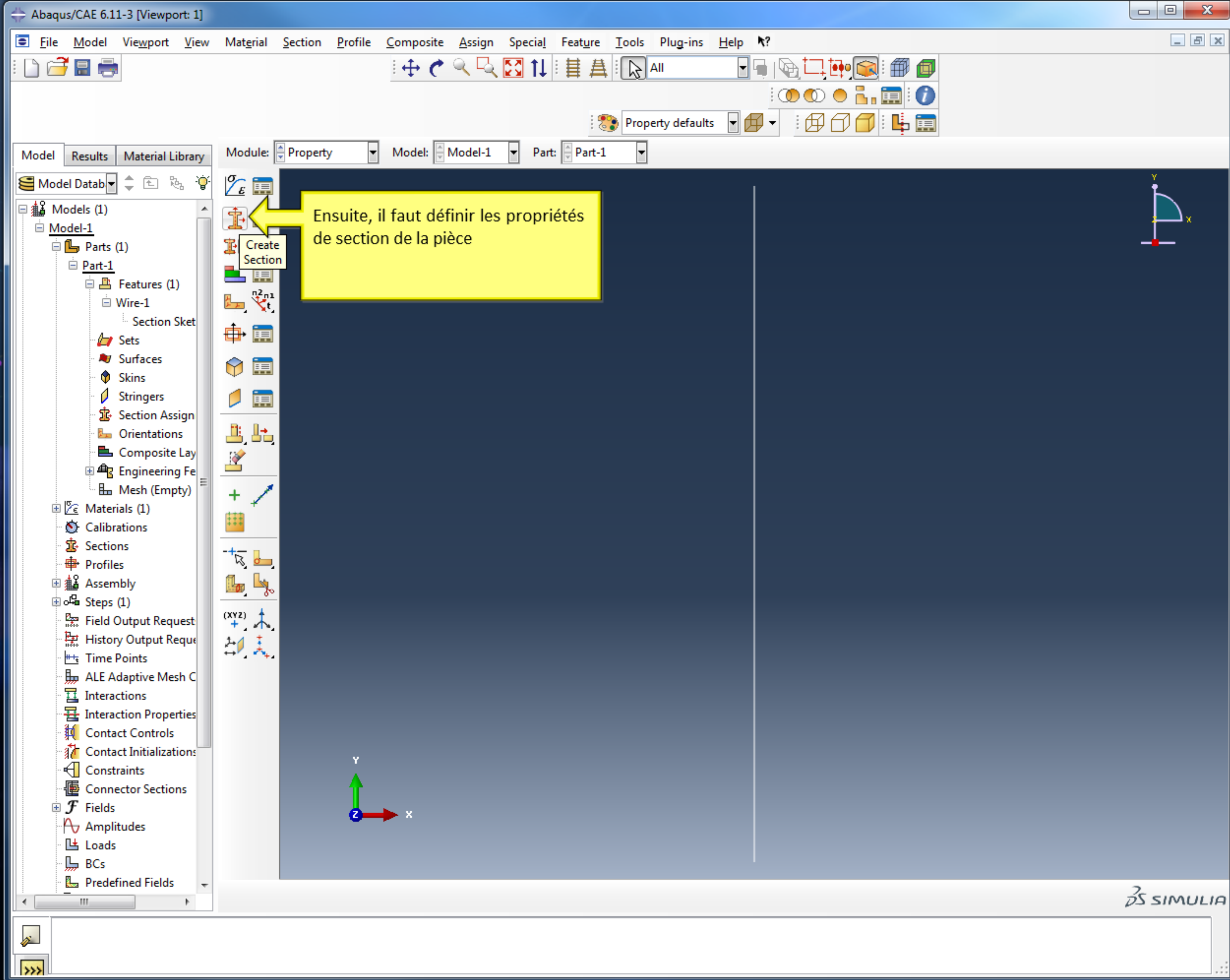
Data

	Young's Modulus	Poisson's Ratio
1	80000e6	0.3

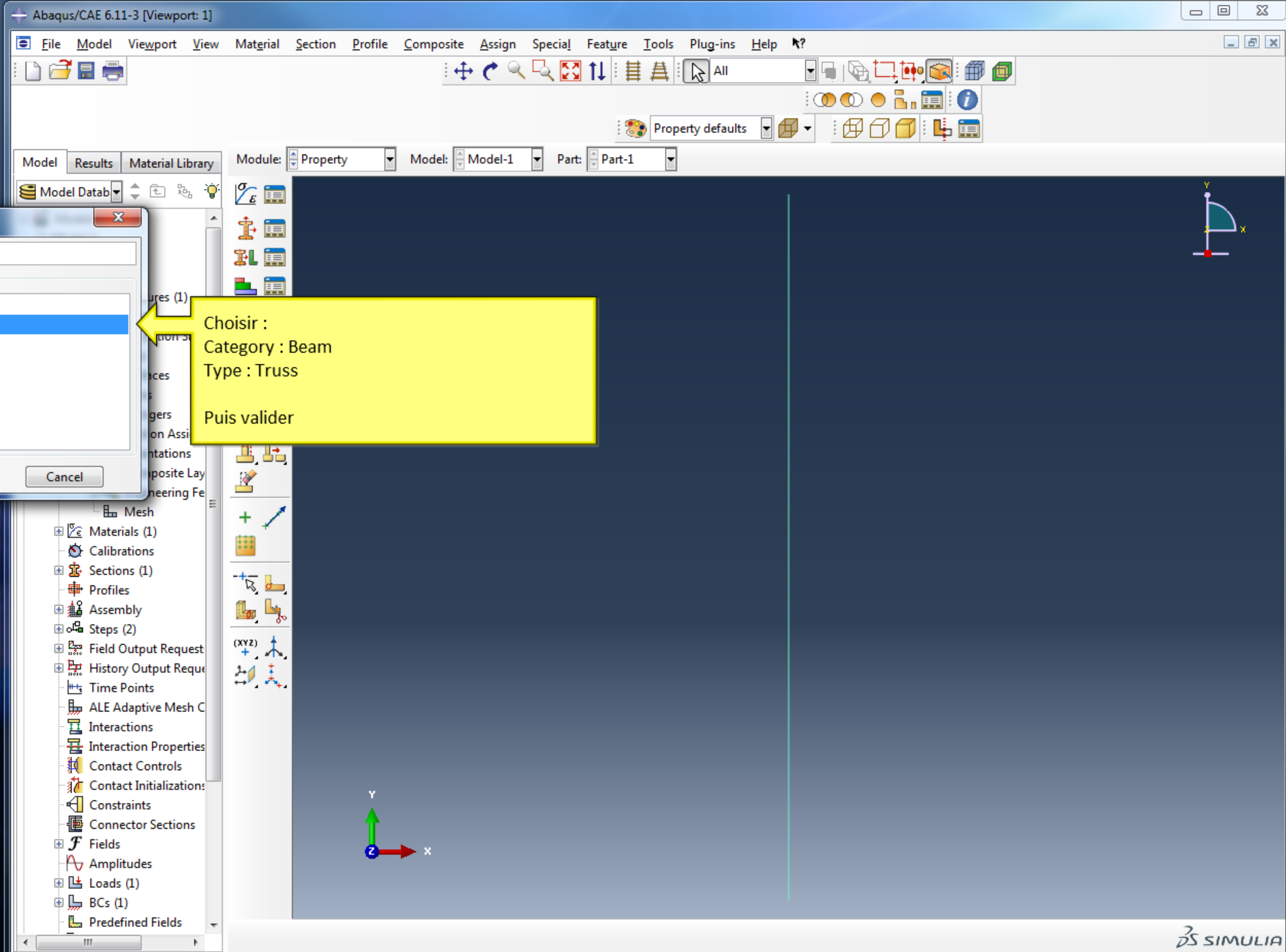
OK Cancel

Donner les valeurs de:  
Module Young : 80 000 MPa  
Coef. de Poisson : 0.3





Ensuite, il faut définir les propriétés de section de la pièce



Create Section

Name: Section-1

Category	Type
<input type="radio"/> Solid	Beam
<input type="radio"/> Shell	Truss
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Beam	
<input type="radio"/> Fluid	
<input type="radio"/> Other	

Continue... Cancel

Choisir :  
 Category : Beam  
 Type : Truss  
 Puis valider

The job input file "Job-1.inp" has been submitted for analysis.  
 Job Job-1: Analysis Input File Processor completed successfully.  
 Job Job-1: Abaqus/Standard completed successfully.  
 Job Job-1 completed successfully.



Results Material Library

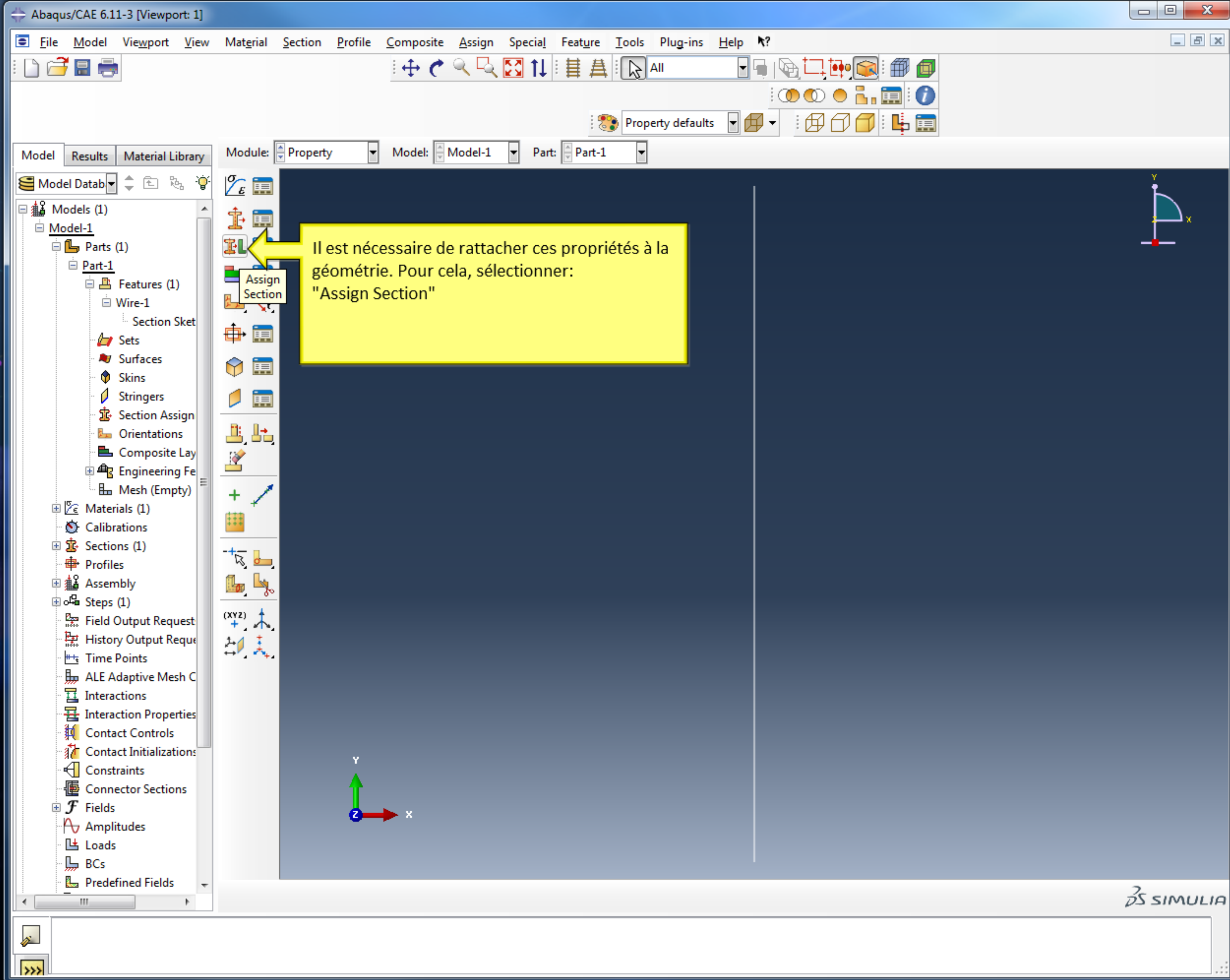
Material: Alu

Cross-sectional area: 20e-6

Temperature variation: Constant through thickness

OK Cancel

Renseigner la section transverse: 20e-6 m<sup>2</sup>

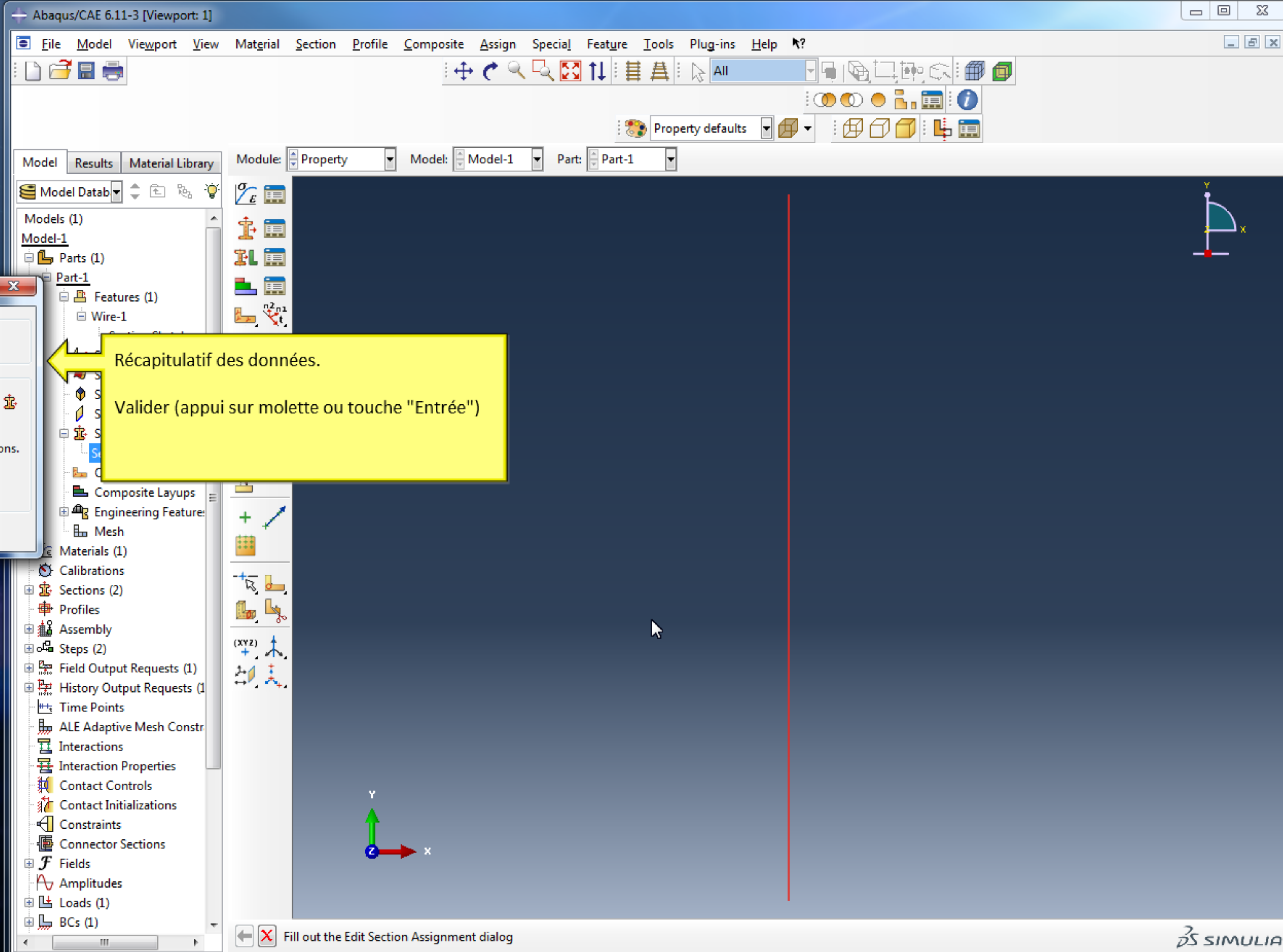






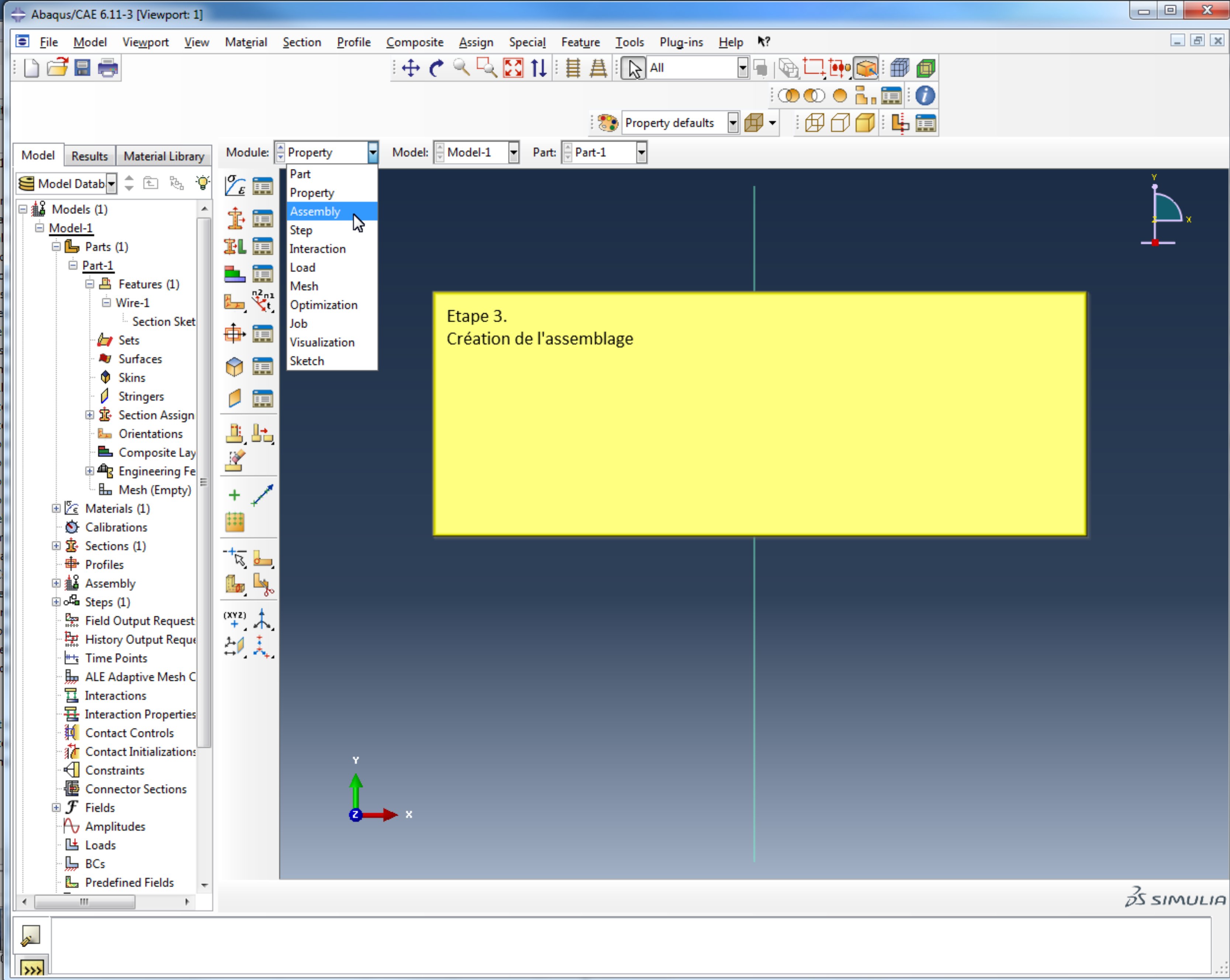






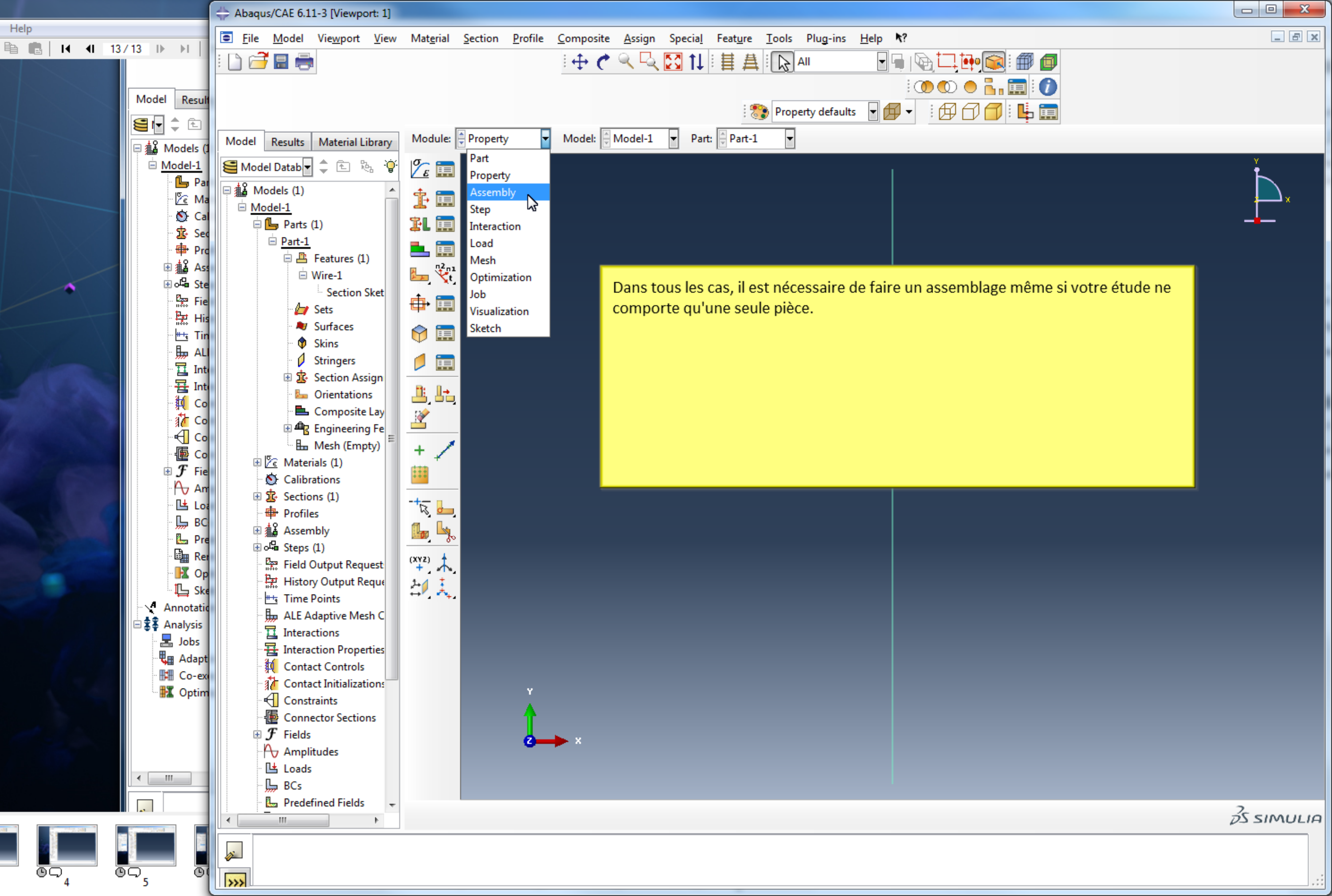
The job input file "Job-1.inp" has been submitted for analysis.  
Job Job-1: Analysis Input File Processor completed successfully.  
Job Job-1: Abaqus/Standard completed successfully.  
Job Job-1 completed successfully.





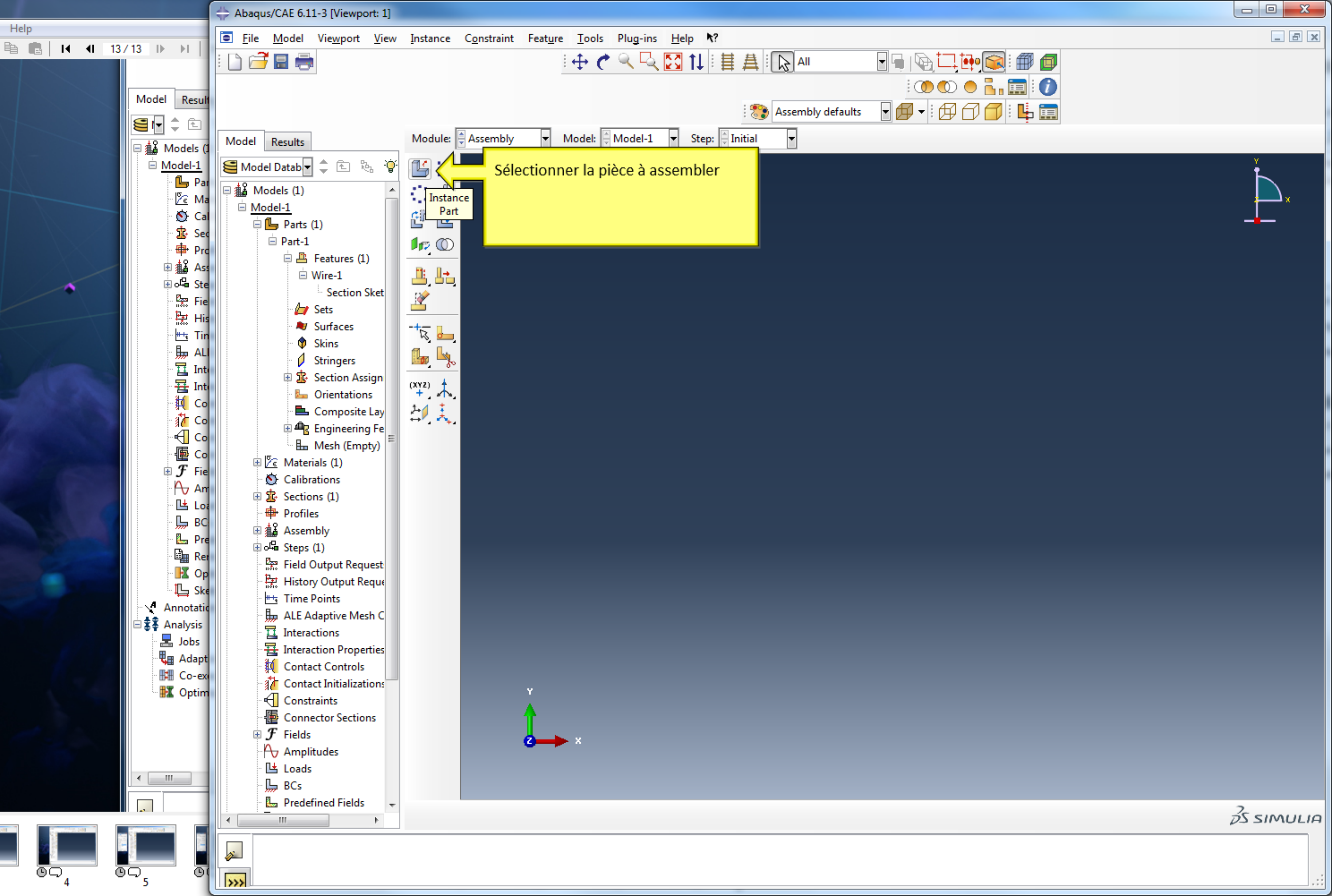
Etape 3.  
Création de l'assemblage





- Part
- Property
- Assembly
- Step
- Interaction
- Load
- Mesh
- Optimization
- Job
- Visualization
- Sketch

Dans tous les cas, il est nécessaire de faire un assemblage même si votre étude ne comporte qu'une seule pièce.



Sélectionner la pièce à assembler

Instance Part



Create Instance

Parts

- Part-1

Instance Type

A meshed part has been selected, so the instance type will be Dependent.

**Note:** To change a Dependent instance's mesh, you must edit its part's mesh.

Auto-offset from other instances

OK Cancel

Sélectionner la pièce à assembler

Valider

Features (1)

- Wire-1
- Section Sketch

Sets

- Surfaces
- Skins
- Stringers

Section Assignment:

- Section-1 (Truss)

Orientations

Composite Layups

Engineering Feature:

- Mesh

Materials (1)

- Calibrations

Sections (2)

- Profiles

Assembly

- Steps (2)

Field Output Requests (1)

- History Output Requests (1)

Time Points

- ALE Adaptive Mesh Constr

Interactions

- Interaction Properties
- Contact Controls
- Contact Initializations

Constraints

- Connector Sections

Fields

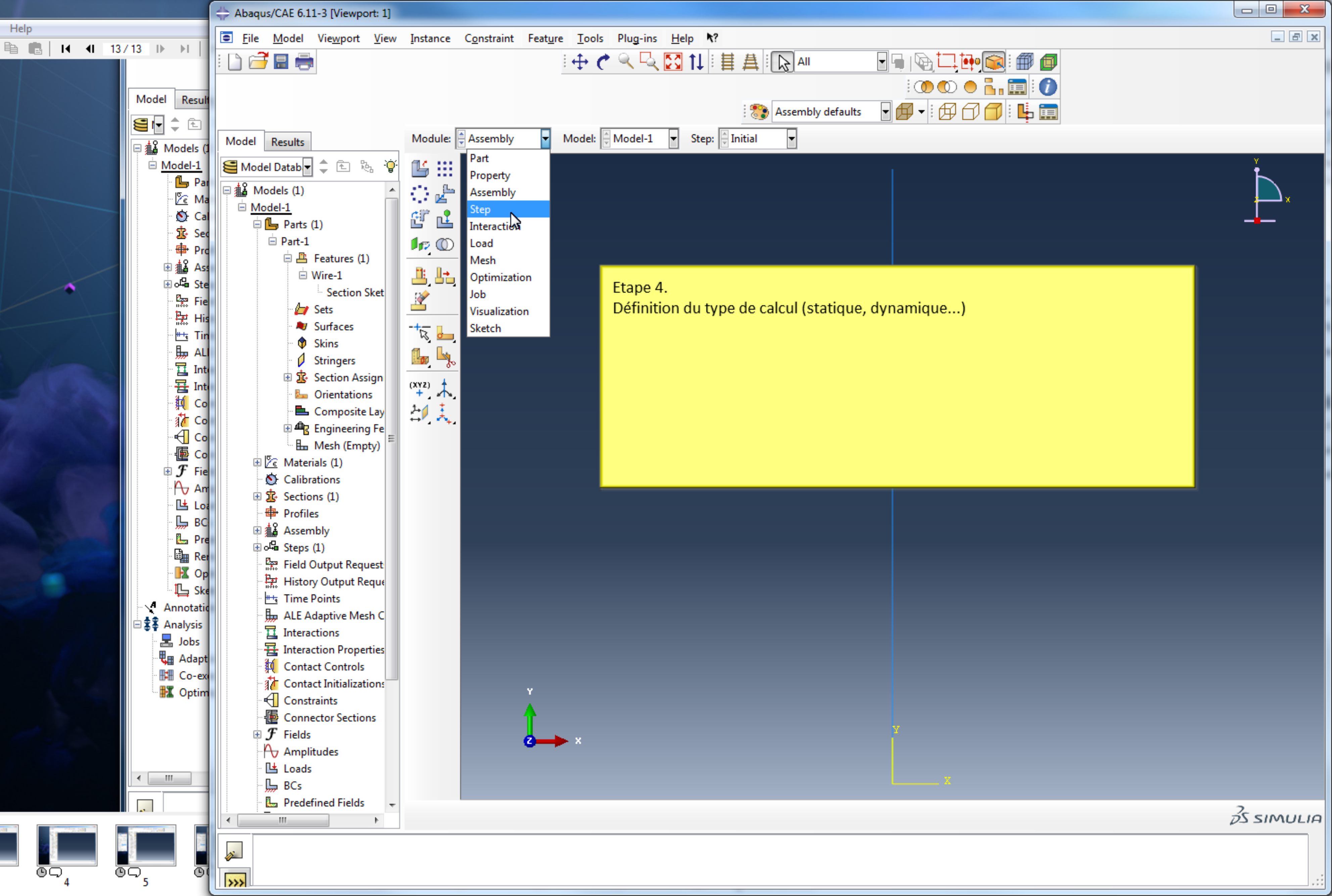
- Amplitudes

Loads (1)

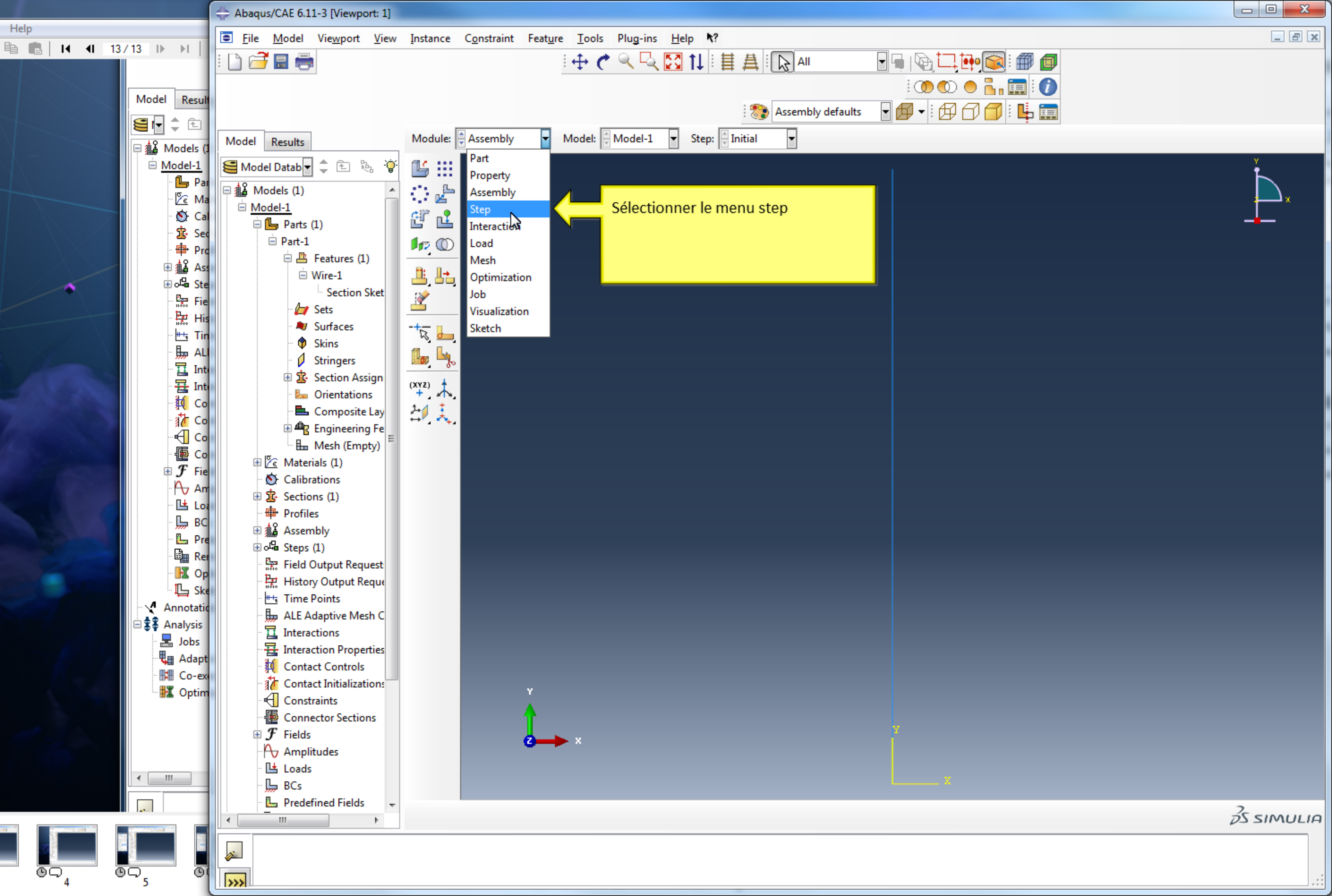
- BCs (1)

Select the parts to instance from the dialog





Etape 4.  
Définition du type de calcul (statique, dynamique...)

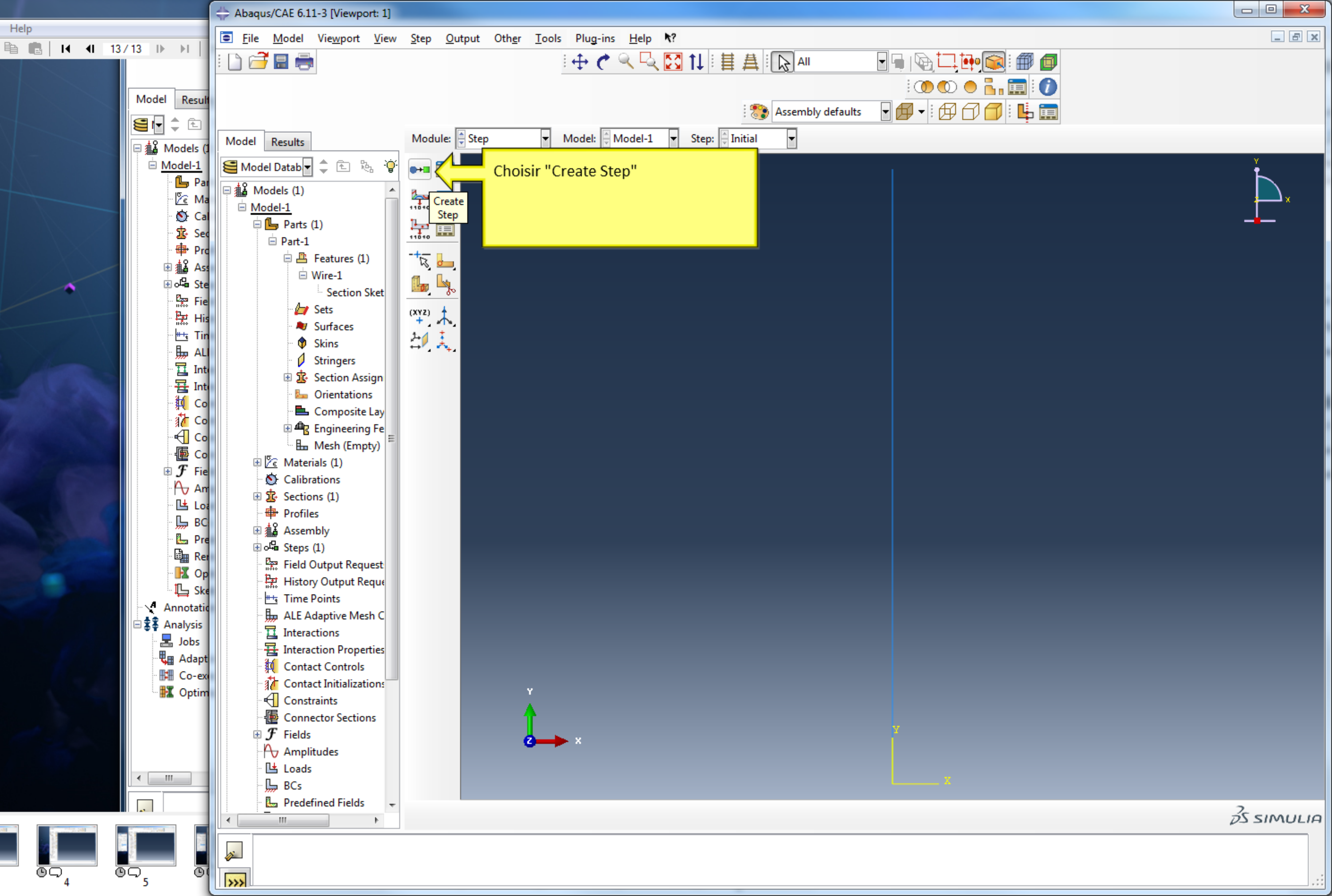


Sélectionner le menu step

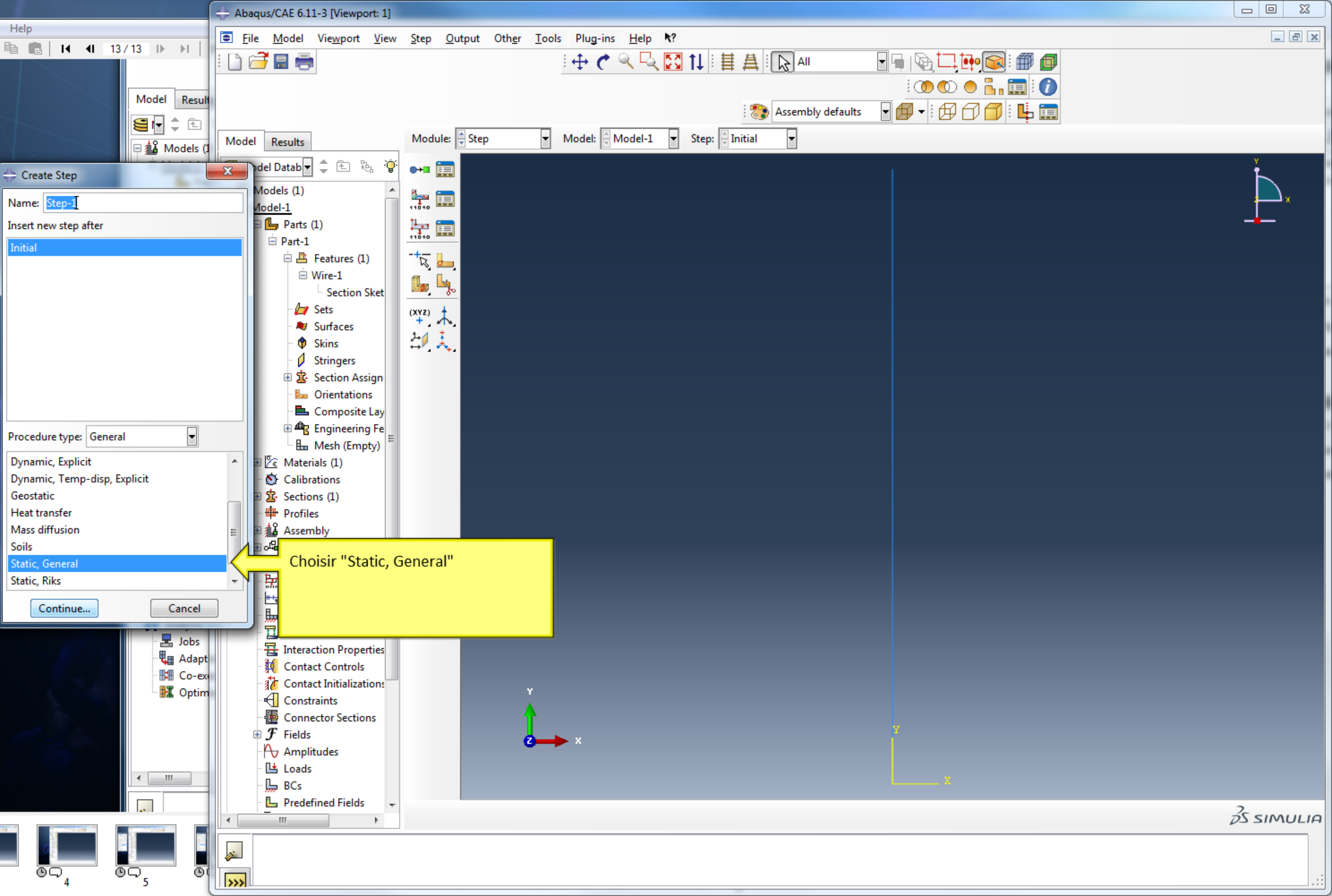
- Part
- Property
- Assembly
- Step
- Interaction
- Load
- Mesh
- Optimization
- Job
- Visualization
- Sketch

- Model
- Results
- Model Datab
- Models (1)
- Model-1
  - Parts (1)
    - Part-1
      - Features (1)
        - Wire-1
          - Section Sket
          - Sets
          - Surfaces
          - Skins
          - Stringers
          - Section Assign
          - Orientations
          - Composite Lay
          - Engineering Fe
          - Mesh (Empty)
- Materials (1)
- Calibrations
- Sections (1)
- Profiles
- Assembly
- Steps (1)
- Field Output Request
- History Output Reque
- Time Points
- ALE Adaptive Mesh C
- Interactions
- Interaction Properties
- Contact Controls
- Contact Initializations
- Constraints
- Connector Sections
- Fields
- Amplitudes
- Loads
- BCs
- Predefined Fields









Name: Step-1

- Insert new step after
- Initial

Procedure type: General

- Dynamic, Explicit
- Dynamic, Temp-disp, Explicit
- Geostatic
- Heat transfer
- Mass diffusion
- Soils
- Static, General
- Static, Riks

Choisir "Static, General"

**Edit Step**

Name: Step-1  
Type: Static, General

Basic | Incrementation | Other

Description:

Time period: 1

Nlgeom:  Off (This setting controls the inclusion of nonlinear effects of large displacements and affects subsequent steps.)  
 On

Automatic stabilization: None

Include adiabatic heating effects


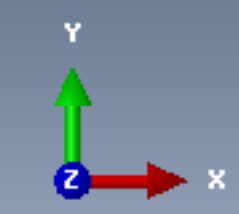
OK Cancel

Laisser les options par défaut  
(durée simulation 1 seconde)

Help

Assembly defaults

Model: del-1 Step: Initial



DS SIMULIA

Jobs

- Adapt
- Co-ex
- Optim

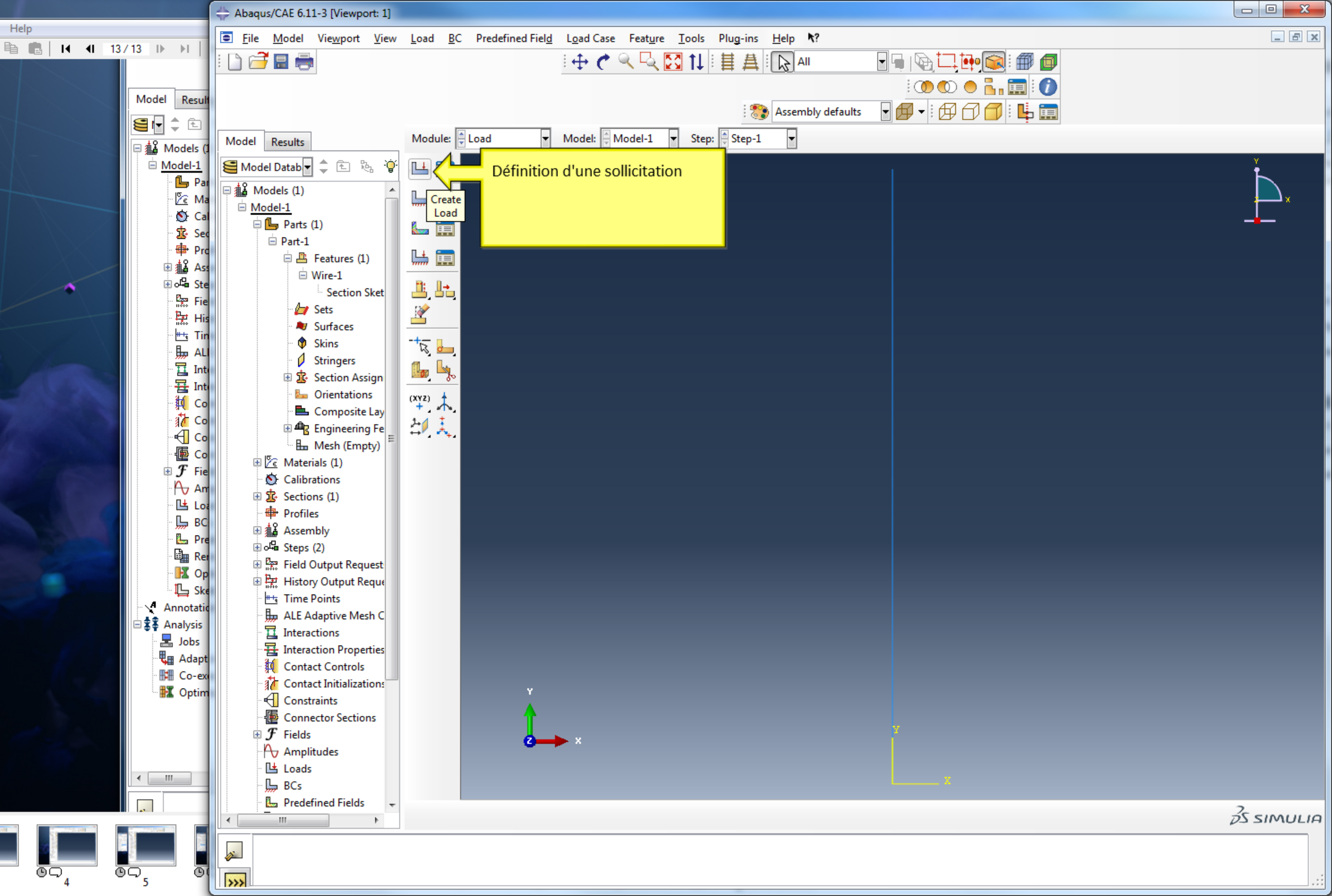
Interactions

- Interaction Properties
- Contact Controls
- Contact Initializations
- Constraints
- Connector Sections
- Fields
- Amplitudes
- Loads
- BCs
- Predefined Fields

4 5







Définition d'une sollicitation

Create Load

Create Load

Name: Load-1

Step: Step-1

Procedure: Static, General

Category

- Mechanical
- Thermal
- Acoustic
- Fluid
- Electrical
- Mass diffusion
- Other

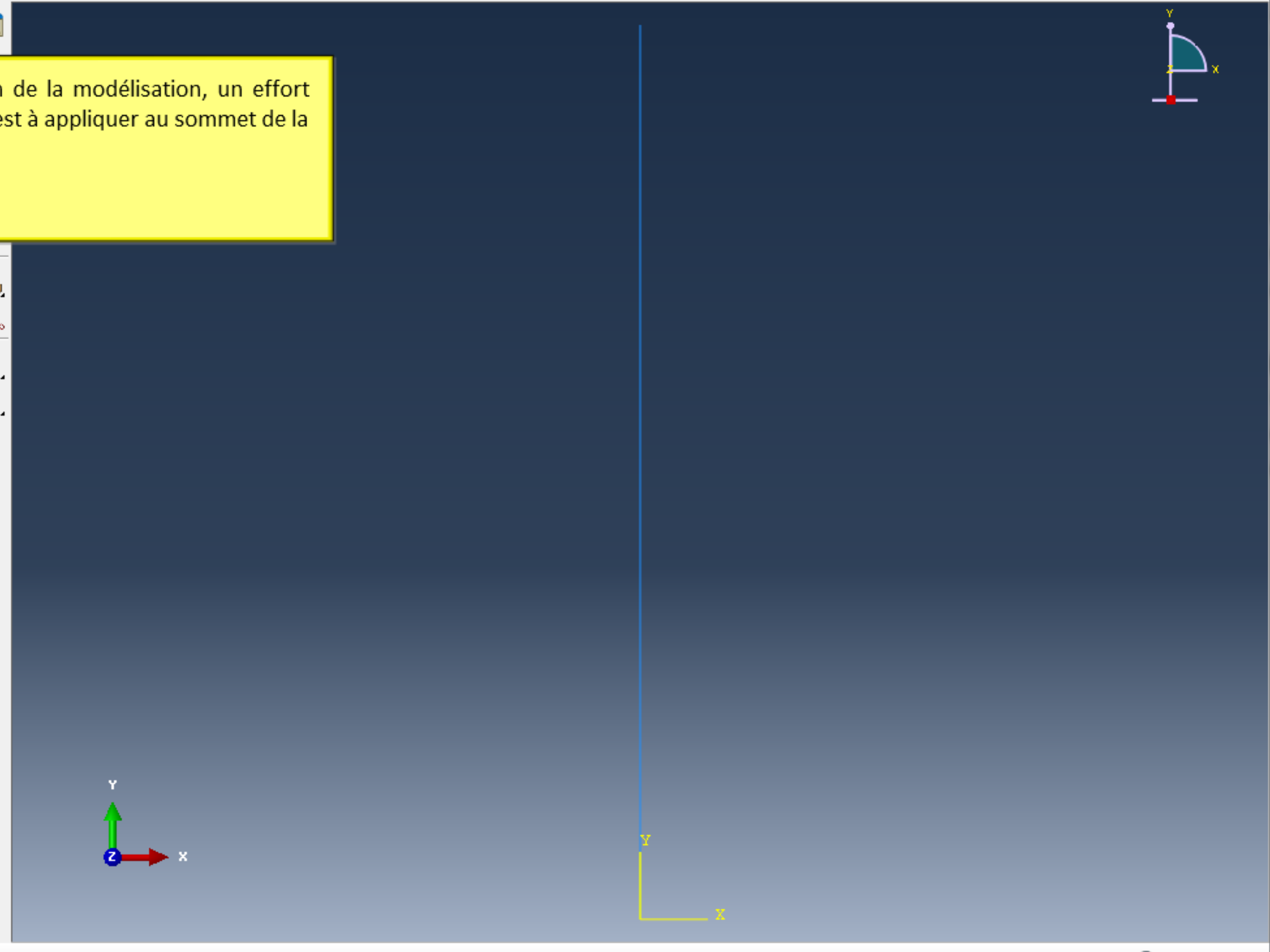
Types for Selected Step

- Concentrated force**
- Moment
- Pressure
- Shell edge load
- Surface traction
- Pipe pressure
- Body force
- Line load
- Gravity
- Bolt load
- Generalized plane strain
- Rotational body force
- Coriolis force
- Connector force

Continue... Cancel

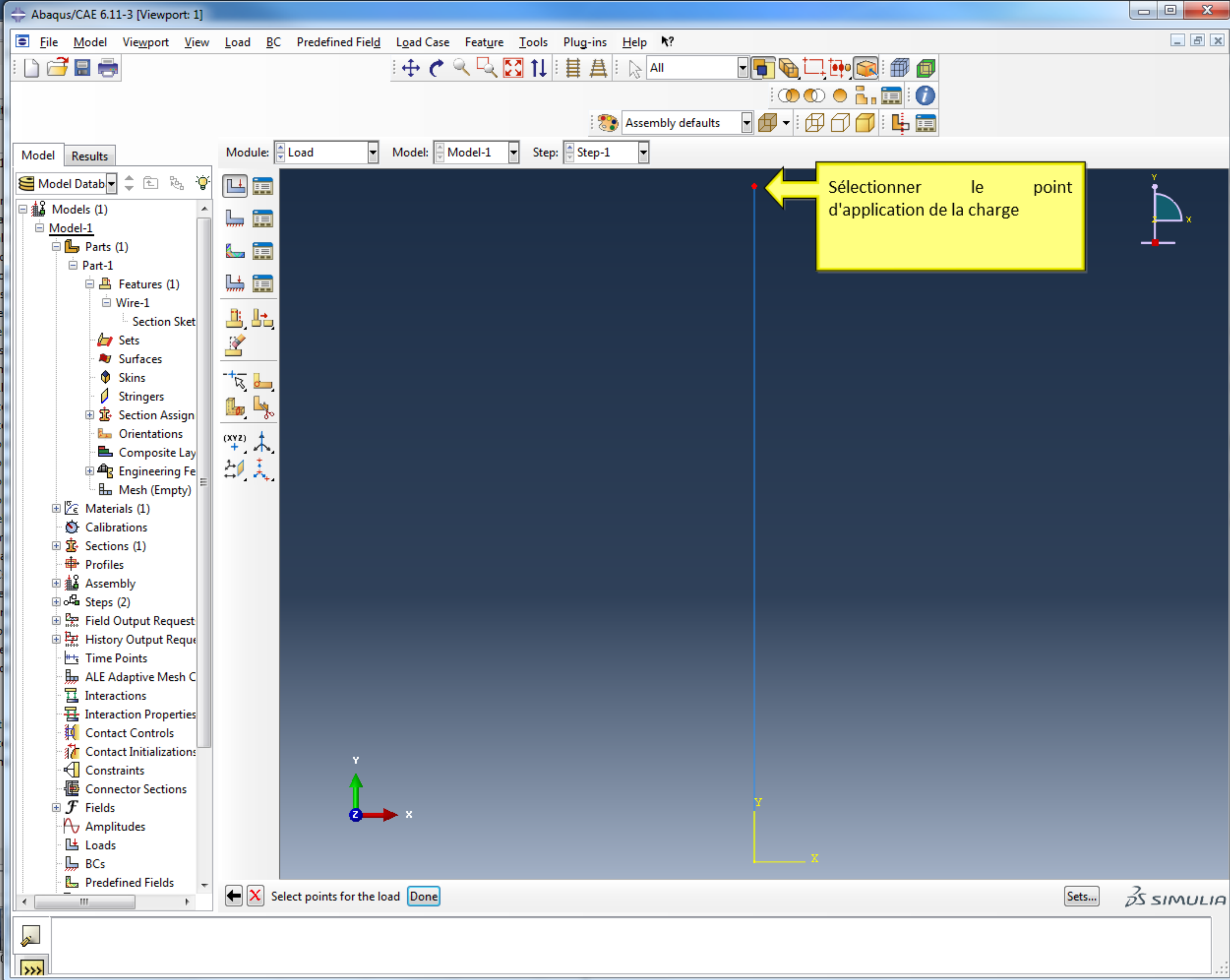
En fonction de la modélisation, un effort concentré est à appliquer au sommet de la barre

- Sections (1)
- Profiles
- Assembly
- Steps (2)
- Field Output Request
- History Output Request
- Time Points
- ALE Adaptive Mesh Control
- Interactions
- Interaction Properties
- Contact Controls
- Contact Initializations
- Constraints
- Connector Sections
- Fields
- Amplitudes
- Loads
- BCs
- Predefined Fields



Fill out the Create Load dialog





Sélectionner le point d'application de la charge

Select points for the load Done

Sets... SIMULIA



**Edit Load**

Name: Load-1

Type: Concentrated force

Step: Step-1 (Static, General)

Region: (Picked)

CSYS: (Global)

Distribution: Uniform  $f(x)$

CF1:

CF2: 200

CF3:

Amplitude: (Ramp)  $f(t)$

Follow nodal rotation

**Note:** Force will be applied per node.

OK Cancel

Puis renseigner la composante verticale de l'effort (200N selon l'axe y)

Model Results

Model-1

Model Data

Models (1)

Model-1

Field Output Request

History Output Request

Time Points

ALE Adaptive Mesh Control

Interactions

Interaction Properties

Contact Controls

Contact Initializations

Constraints

Connector Sections

Fields

Amplitudes

Loads

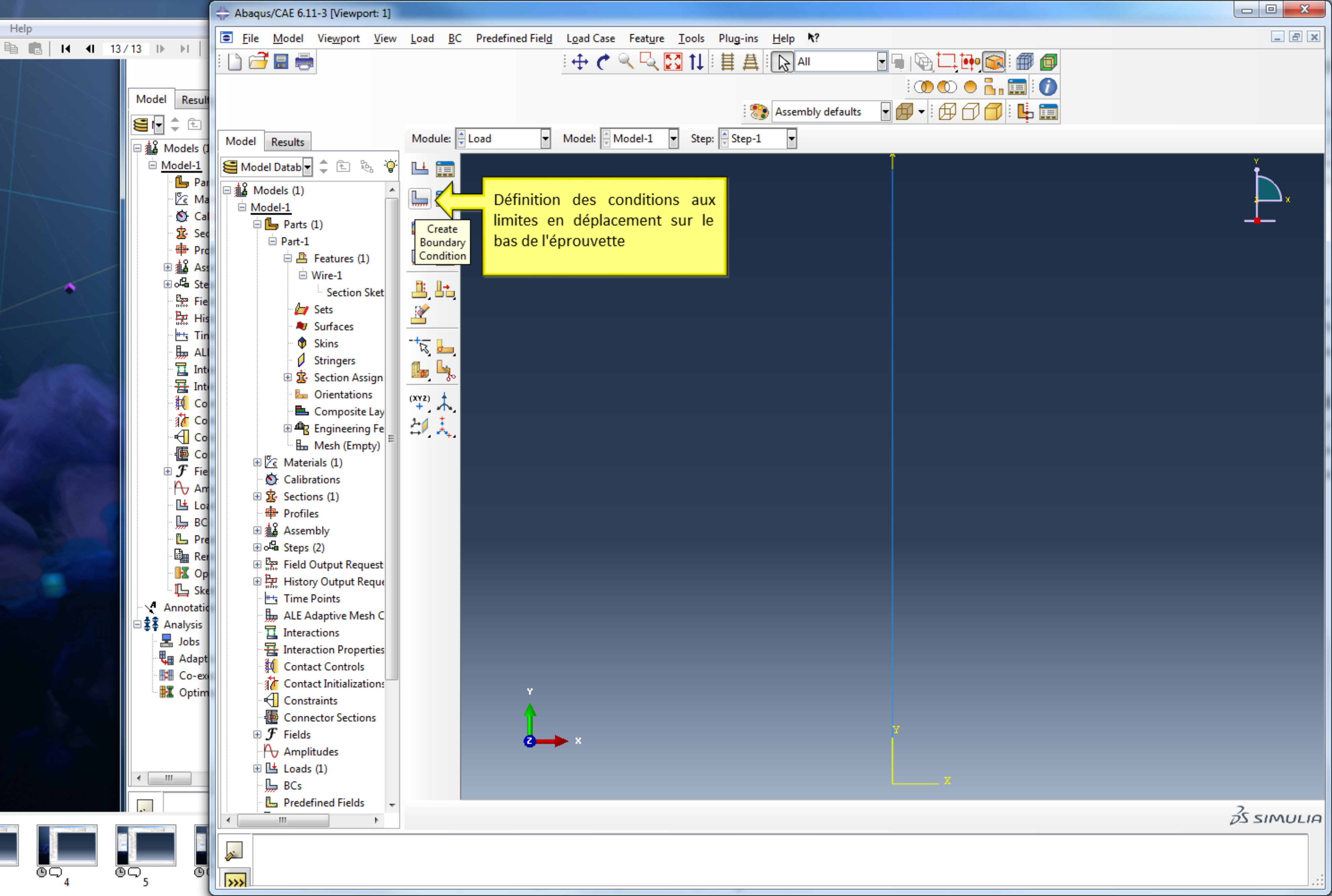
BCs

Predefined Fields

Module: Load Model: Model-1 Step: Step-1

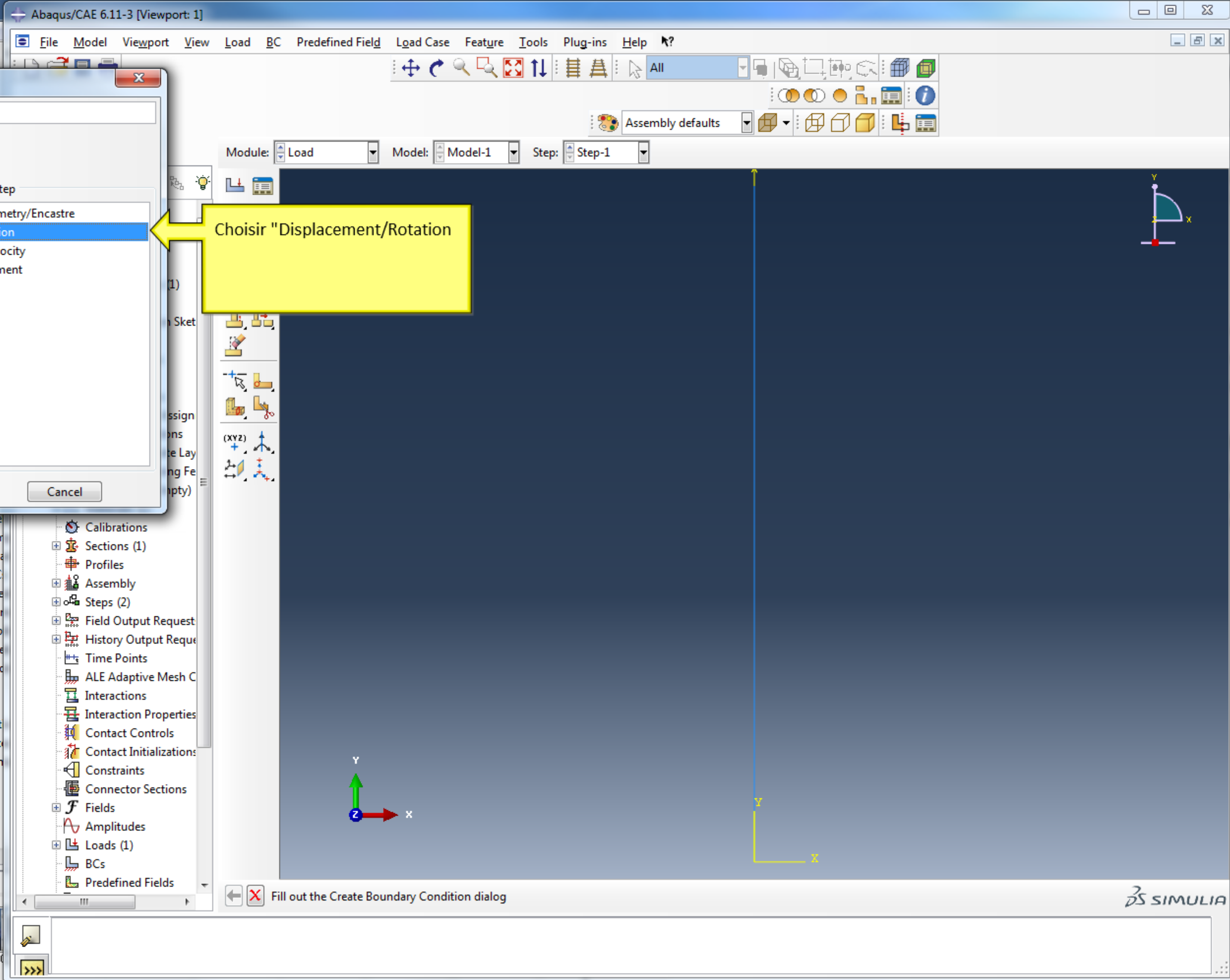
Fill out the Edit Load dialog

SIMULIA



Définition des conditions aux limites en déplacement sur le bas de l'éprouvette

Create Boundary Condition



Name: BC-1

Step: Step-1

Procedure: Static, General

- Category
- Mechanical
  - Fluid
  - Other

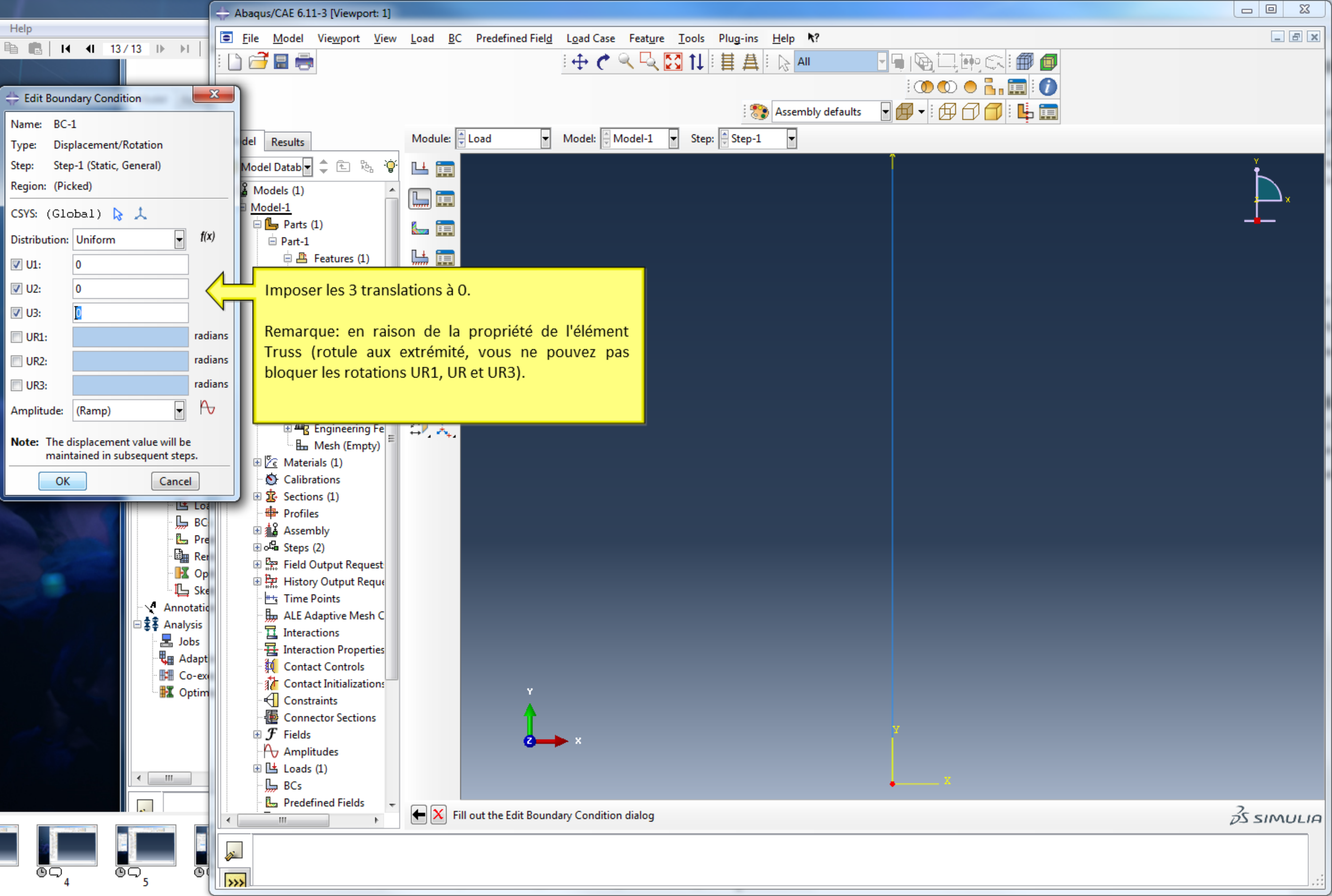
- Types for Selected Step
- Symmetry/Antisymmetry/Encastre
  - Displacement/Rotation**
  - Velocity/Angular velocity
  - Connector displacement
  - Connector velocity

Choisir "Displacement/Rotation"

Continue... Cancel

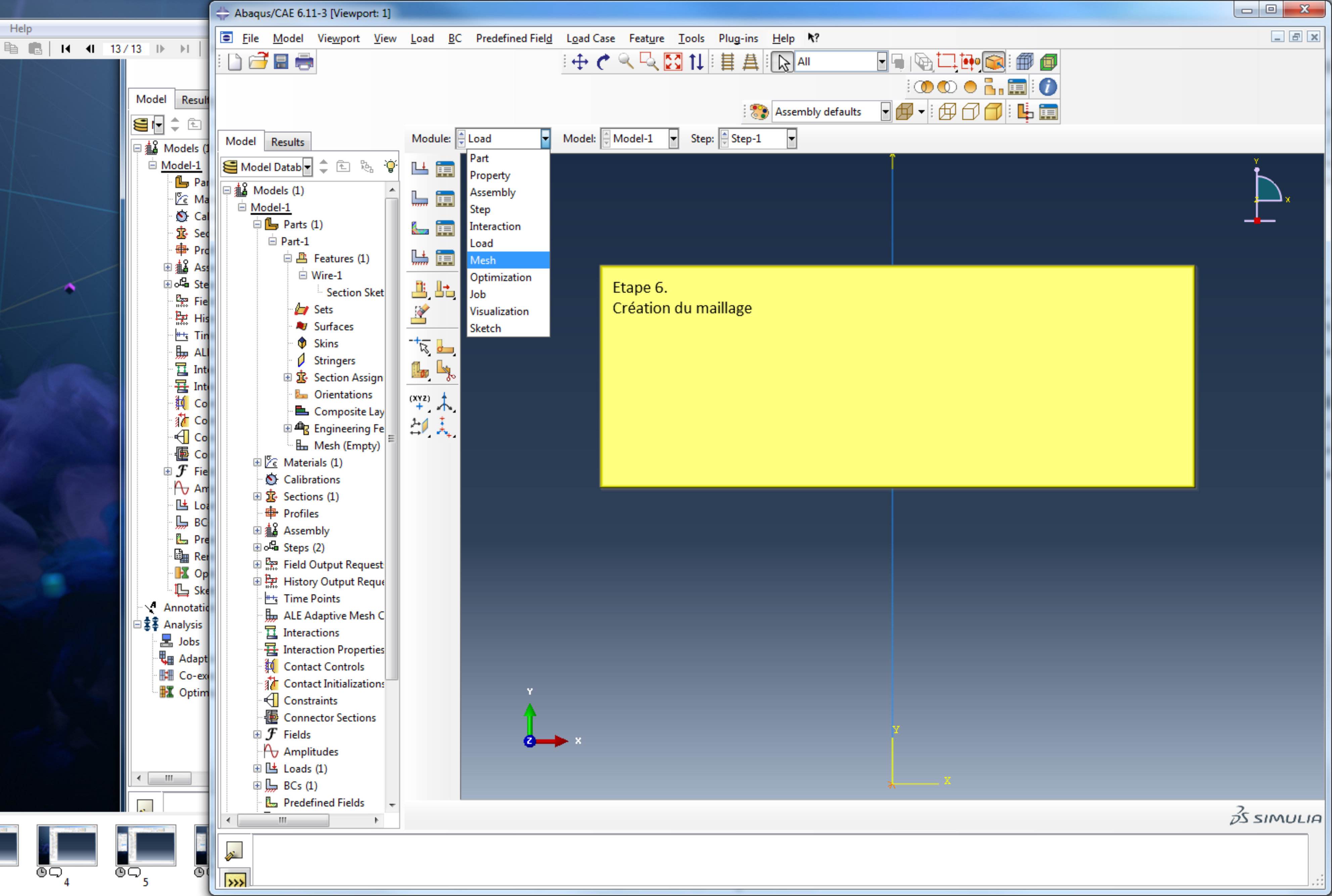
Fill out the Create Boundary Condition dialog





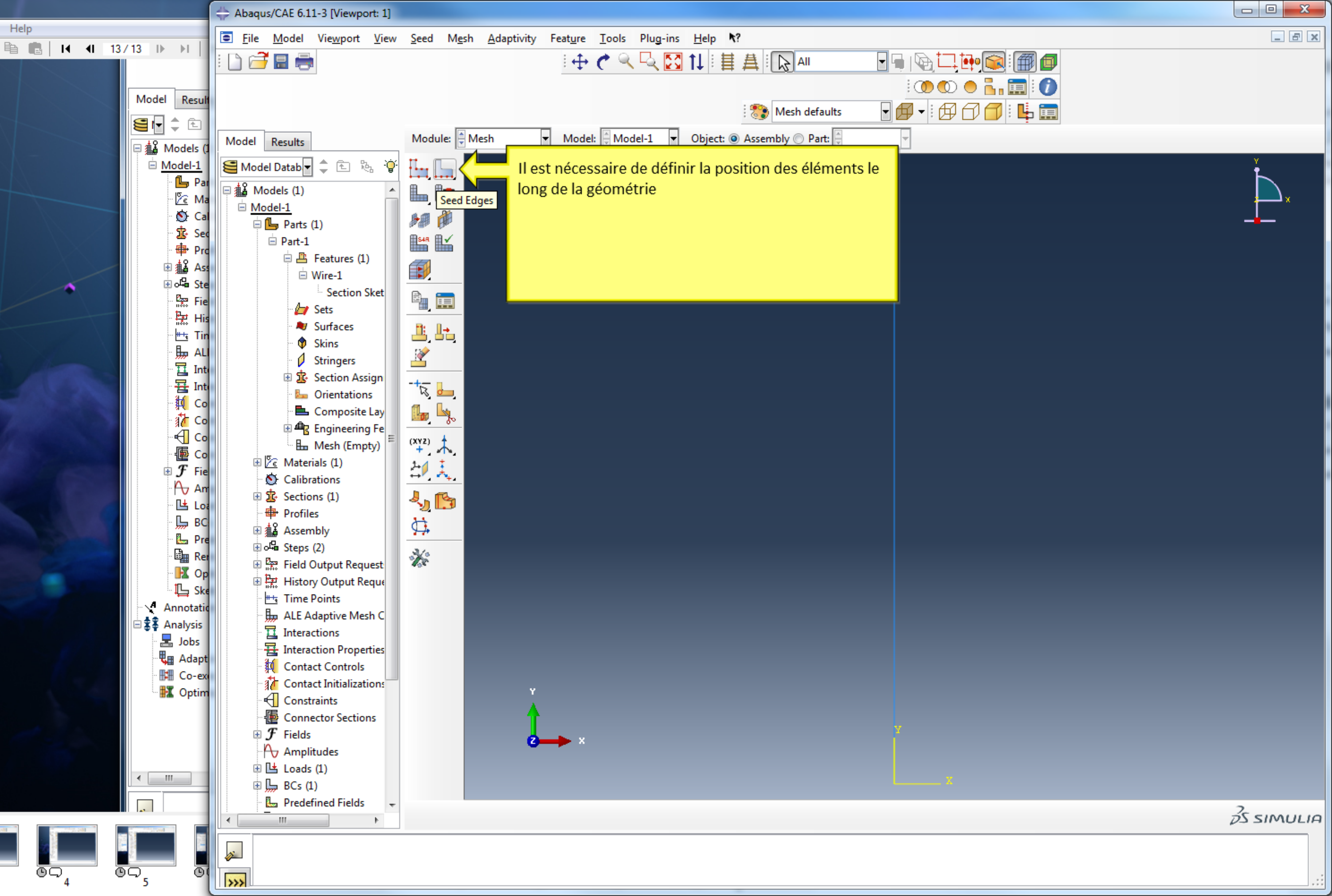
Imposer les 3 translations à 0.  
Remarque: en raison de la propriété de l'élément Truss (rotule aux extrémité, vous ne pouvez pas bloquer les rotations UR1, UR et UR3).

Fill out the Edit Boundary Condition dialog



Etape 6.  
Création du maillage

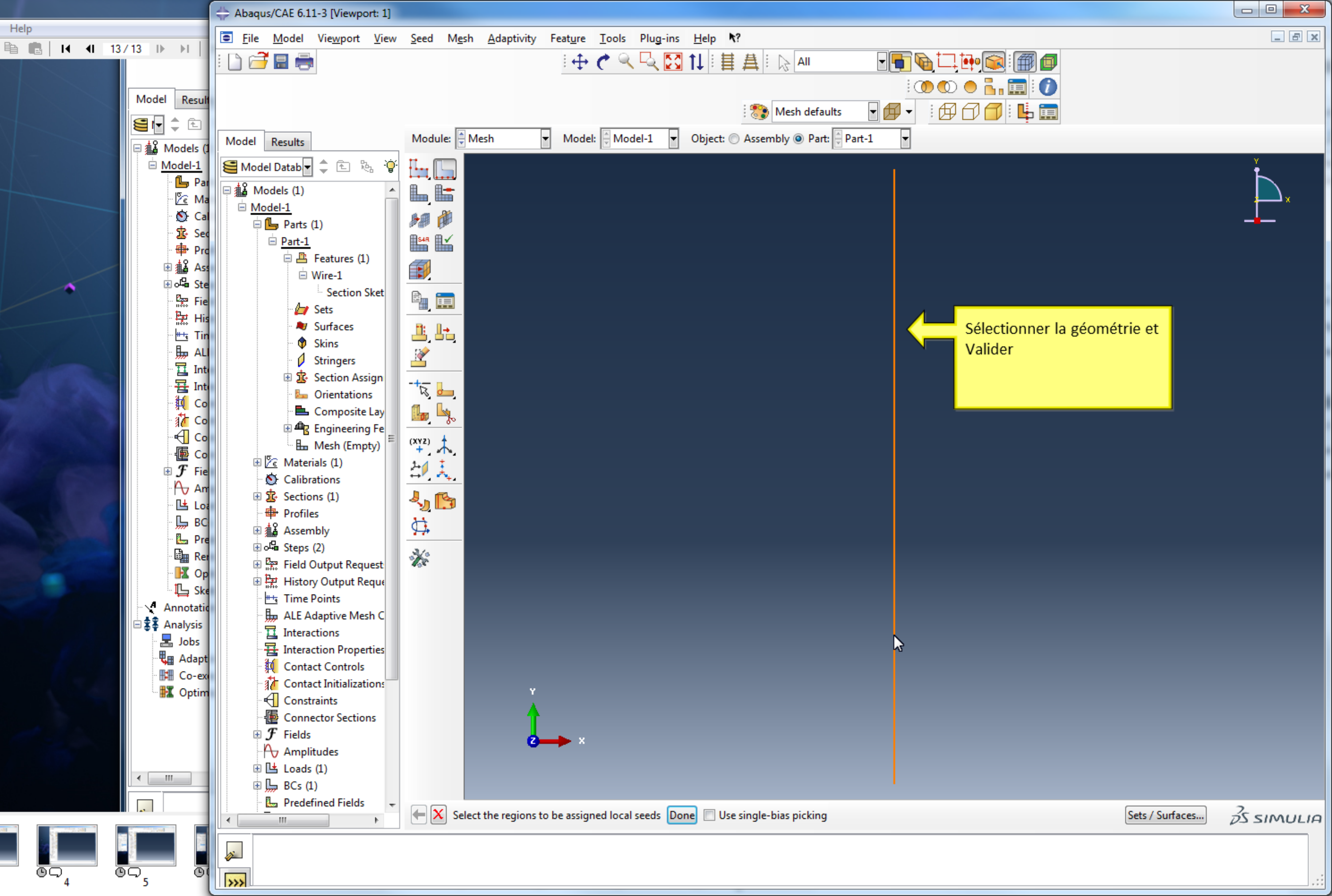




Il est nécessaire de définir la position des éléments le long de la géométrie

Seed Edges

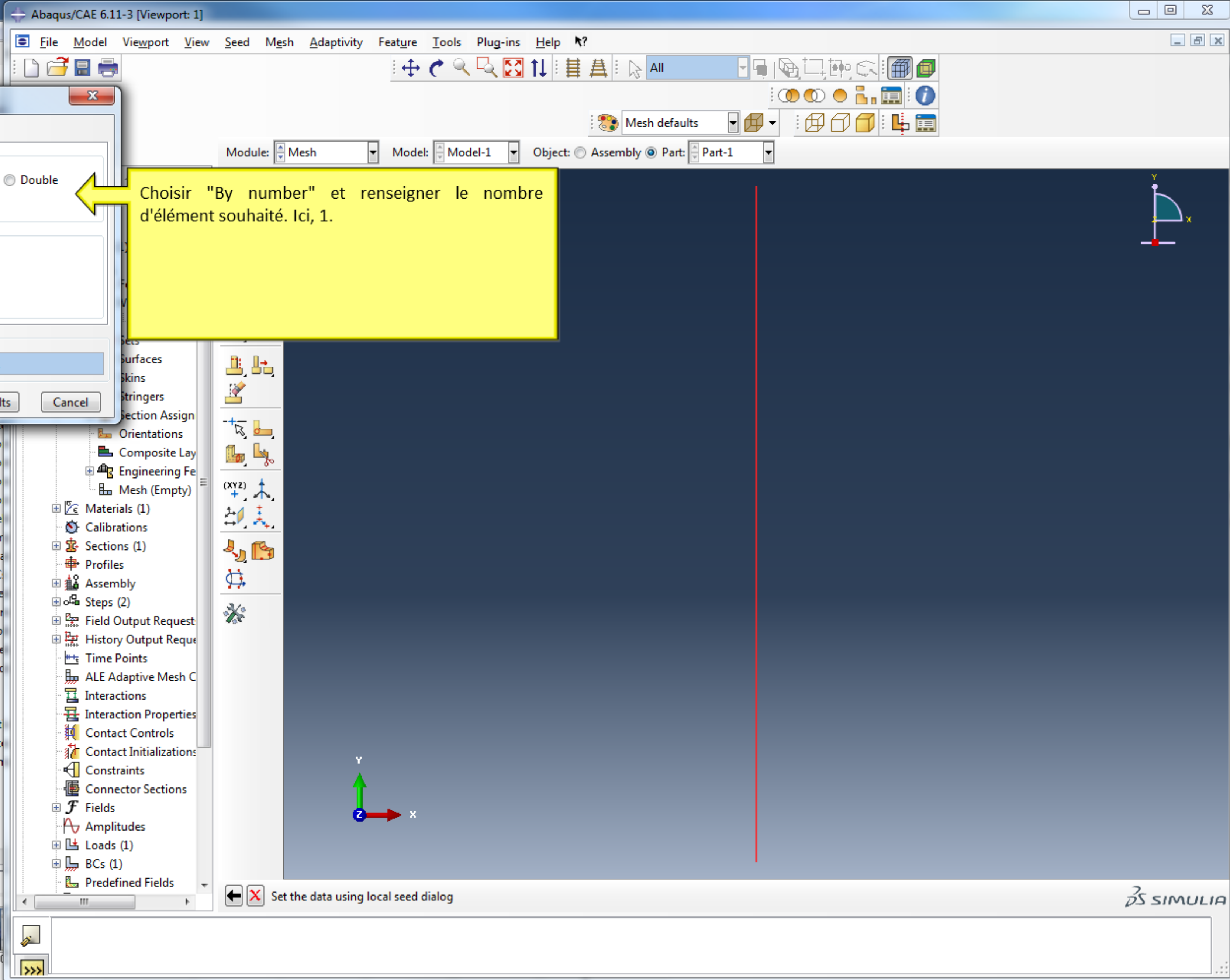




Sélectionner la géométrie et Valider

Select the regions to be assigned local seeds Done Use single-bias picking

Sets / Surfaces... SIMULIA



Choisir "By number" et renseigner le nombre d'élément souhaité. Ici, 1.

Local Seeds

Basic Constraints

Method

By size

By number

Bias

None  Single  Double

Sizing Controls

Number of elements: 1

Set Creation

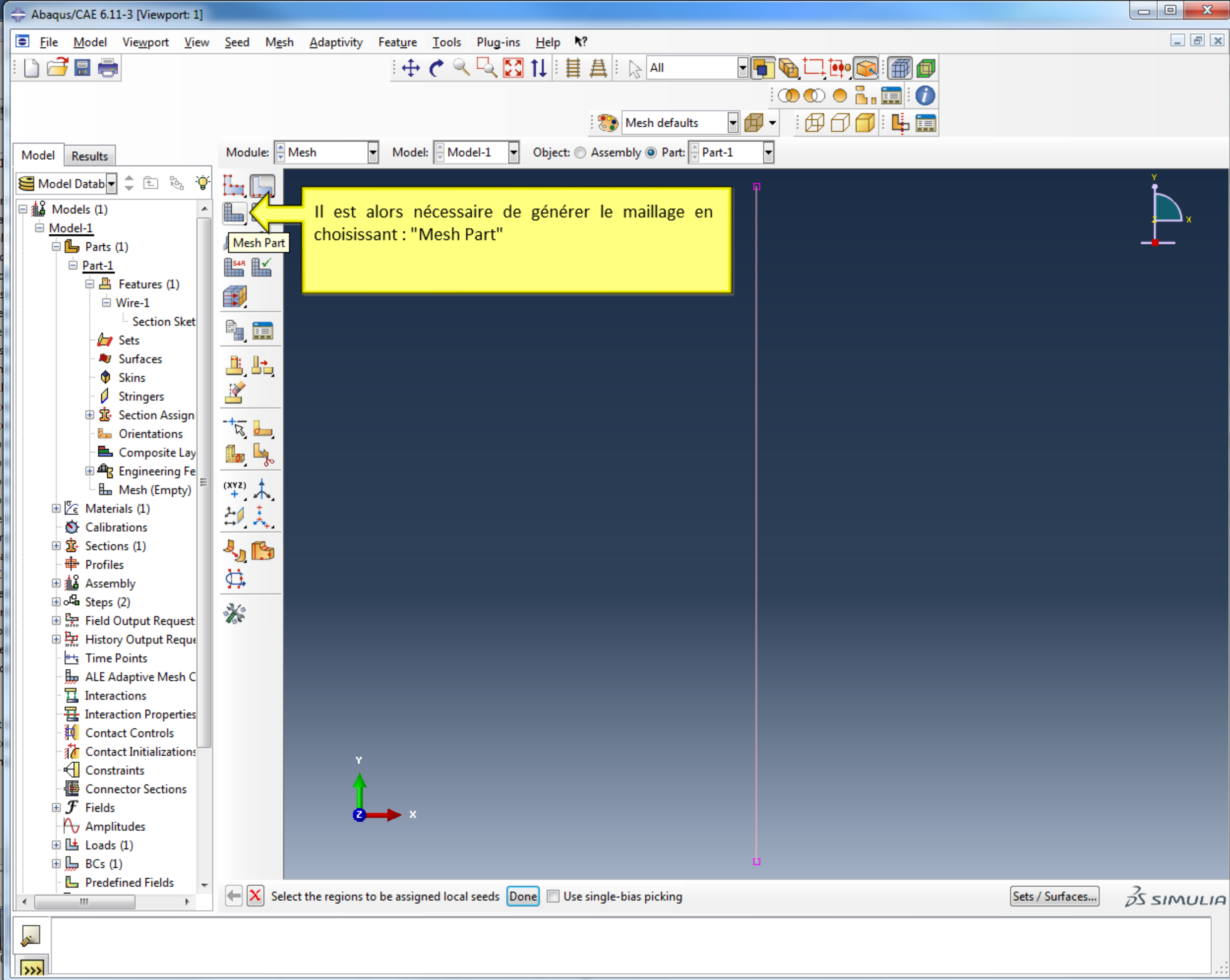
Create set with name: Edge Seeds-1

OK Apply Defaults Cancel

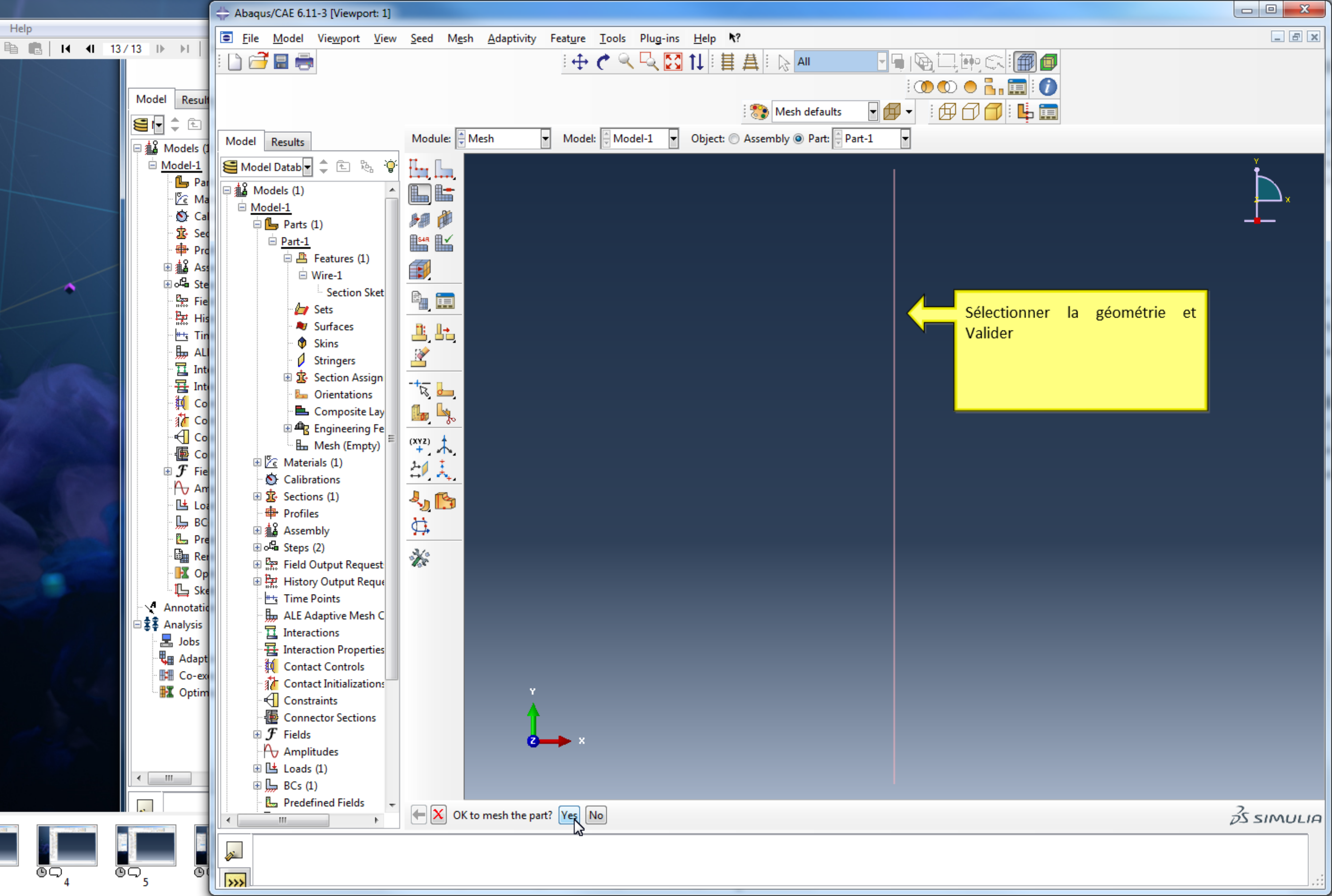
Model Tree

- Materials (1)
- Calibrations
- Sections (1)
- Profiles
- Assembly
- Steps (2)
- Field Output Request
- History Output Request
- Time Points
- ALE Adaptive Mesh Control
- Interactions
- Interaction Properties
- Contact Controls
- Contact Initializations
- Constraints
- Connector Sections
- Fields
- Amplitudes
- Loads (1)
- BCs (1)
- Predefined Fields







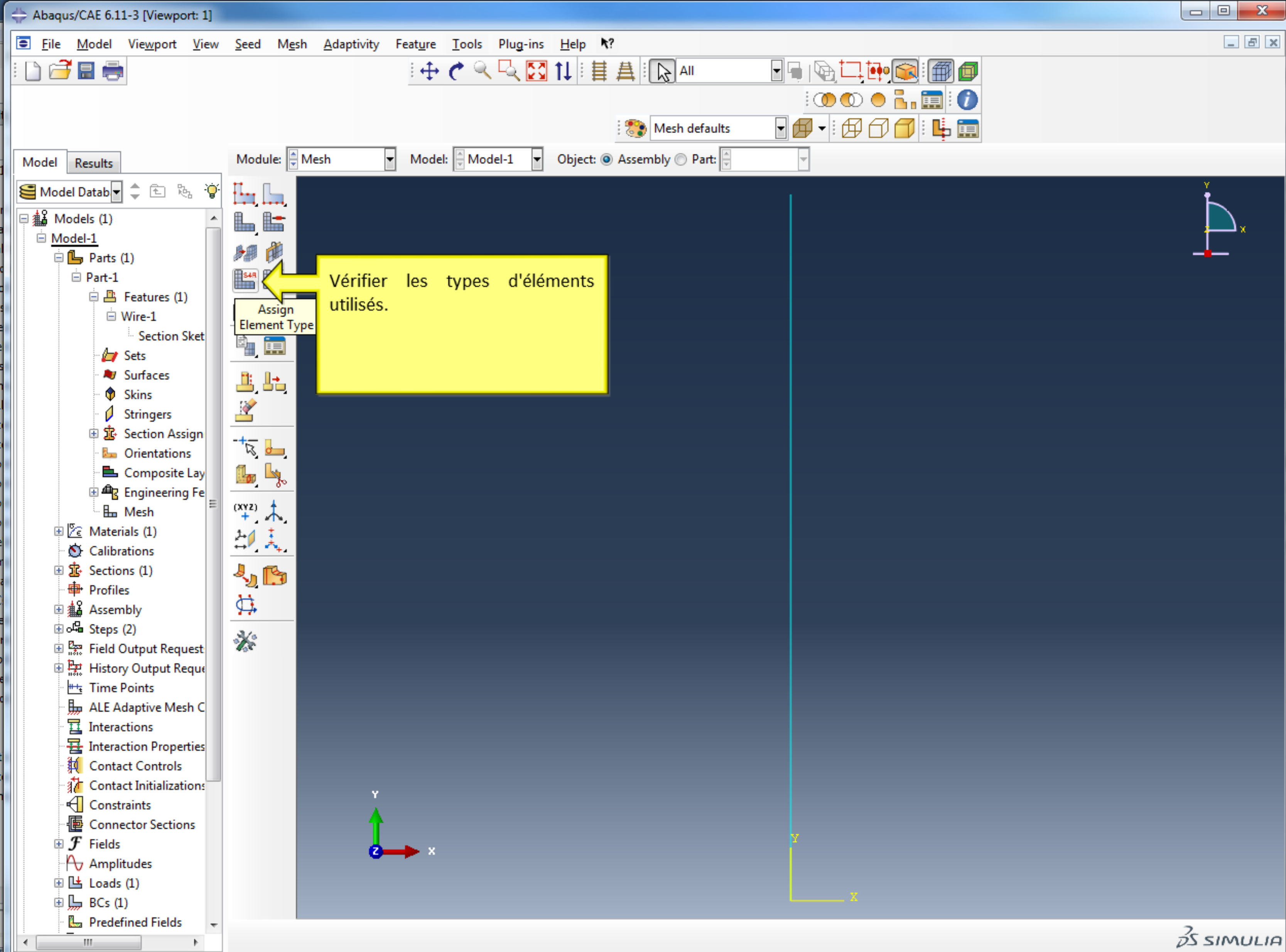


- Model Datab
- Models (1)
  - Model-1
    - Parts (1)
      - Part-1
        - Features (1)
          - Wire-1
            - Section Sket
            - Sets
            - Surfaces
            - Skins
            - Stringers
            - Section Assign
            - Orientations
            - Composite Lay
            - Engineering Fe
            - Mesh (Empty)
- Materials (1)
- Calibrations
- Sections (1)
- Profiles
- Assembly
- Steps (2)
- Field Output Request
- History Output Reque
- Time Points
- ALE Adaptive Mesh C
- Interactions
- Interaction Properties
- Contact Controls
- Contact Initializations
- Constraints
- Connector Sections
- Fields
- Amplitudes
- Loads (1)
- BCs (1)
- Predefined Fields

- Wireframe
- Surfaces
- Mesh
- XYZ
- Other icons for meshing and visualization

Sélectionner la géométrie et Valider

OK to mesh the part? Yes No



Vérifier les types d'éléments utilisés.

Error in job Job-1: 1 elements have missing property definitions. The elements have been identified in element set ErrElemMissingSection.  
Job Job-1: Analysis Input File Processor aborted due to errors.  
Error in job Job-1: Analysis Input File Processor exited with an error.  
Job Job-1 aborted due to errors.



**Element Type**

Element Library:  Standard  Explicit

Geometric Order:  Linear  Quadratic

Family:

- Acoustic
- Beam**
- Coupled Temperature-Displacement
- Elbow

Line

Hybrid formulation  Open section

Element Controls

Beam type:  Shear-flexible  Cubic formulation

Scaling factors: Linear bulk viscosity:

B31: A 2-node linear beam in space.

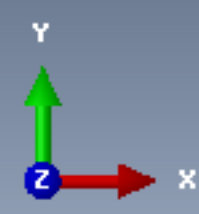
**Note:** To select an element shape for meshing, select "Mesh->Controls" from the main menu bar.

OK Defaults Cancel

Par défaut des éléments "Beam" sont utilisés.  
Il est nécessaire d'utiliser des éléments TRUSS.

- Op
  - Ske
  - Annotat
  - Analysis
  - Jobs
  - Adapt
  - Co-ex
  - Optim
- Field Output Request
  - History Output Request
  - Time Points
  - ALE Adaptive Mesh Control
  - Interactions
  - Interaction Properties
  - Contact Controls
  - Contact Initializations
  - Constraints
  - Connector Sections
  - Fields
  - Amplitudes
  - Loads (1)
  - BCs (1)
  - Predefined Fields

Set the data using the Element Type dialog



SIMULIA

Error in job Job-1: 1 elements have missing property definitions. The elements have been identified in element set ErrElemMissingSection.  
Job Job-1: Analysis Input File Processor aborted due to errors.  
Error in job Job-1: Analysis Input File Processor exited with an error.  
Job Job-1 aborted due to errors.



**Element Type**

Element Library:  Standard  Explicit

Geometric Order:  Linear  Quadratic

Family:

- Piezoelectric
- Pipe
- Thermal Electric
- Truss**

Line

Hybrid formulation

Element Controls

Scaling factors: Linear bulk viscosity:

T3D2: A 2-node linear 3-D truss.

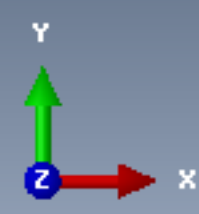
**Note:** To select an element shape for meshing, select "Mesh->Controls" from the main menu bar.

OK Defaults Cancel

Faire défiler la liste des éléments et sélectionner : TRUSS.

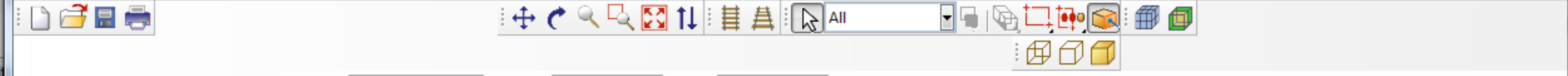
- Op
  - Ske
  - Annotat
  - Analysis
  - Jobs
  - Adapt
  - Co-ex
  - Optim
- Field Output Request
  - History Output Request
  - Time Points
  - ALE Adaptive Mesh Control
  - Interactions
  - Interaction Properties
  - Contact Controls
  - Contact Initializations
  - Constraints
  - Connector Sections
  - Fields
  - Amplitudes
  - Loads (1)
  - BCs (1)
  - Predefined Fields

Set the data using the Element Type dialog



SIMULIA

Error in job Job-1: 1 elements have missing property definitions. The elements have been identified in element set ErrElemMissingSection.  
Job Job-1: Analysis Input File Processor aborted due to errors.  
Error in job Job-1: Analysis Input File Processor exited with an error.  
Job Job-1 aborted due to errors.



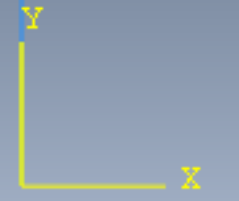
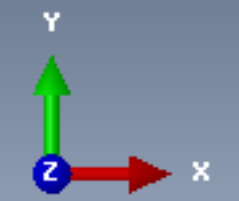
Model Results

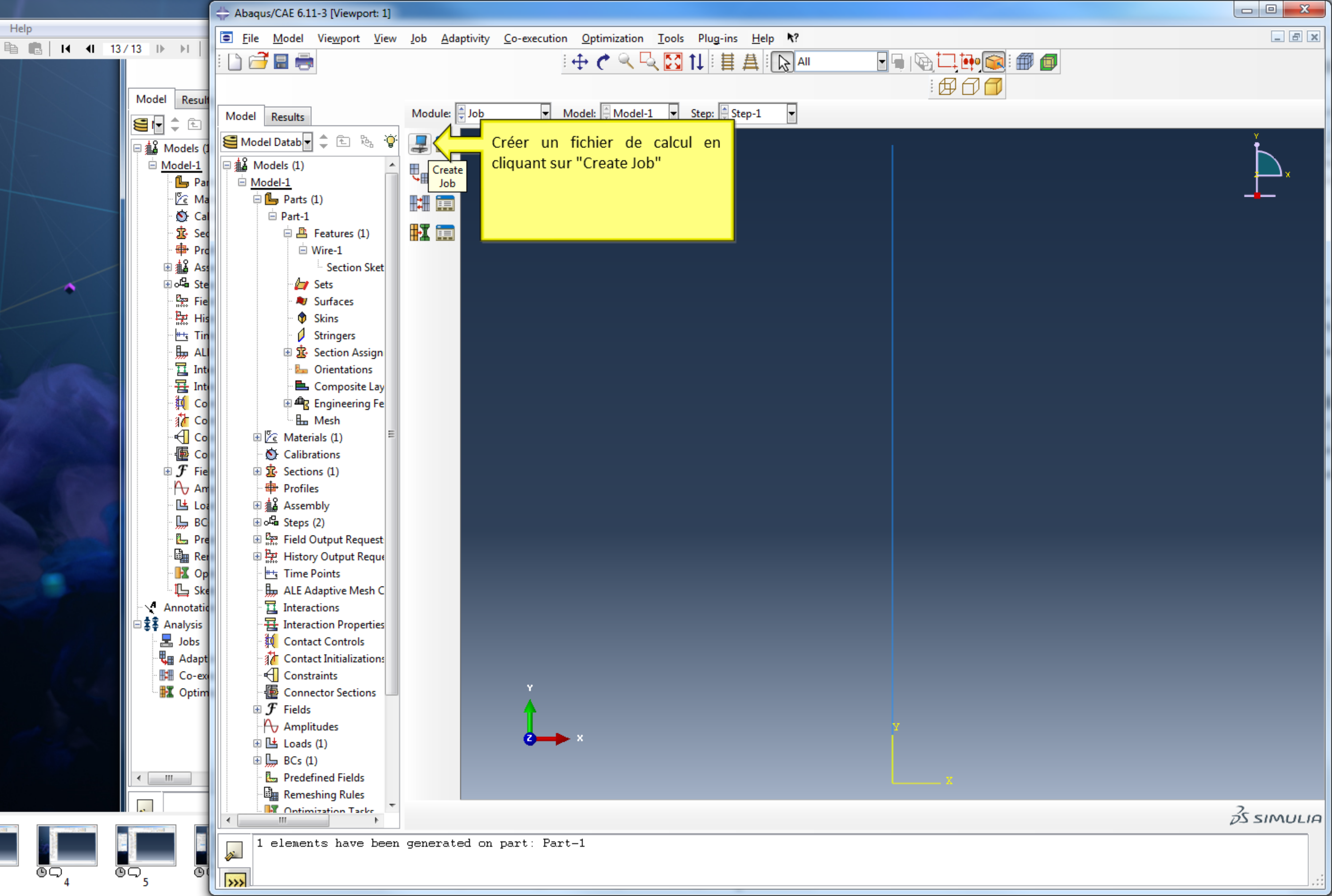
Model Datab

- Models (1)
  - Model-1
    - Parts (1)
      - Part-1
        - Features (1)
          - Wire-1
            - Section Sket
            - Sets
            - Surfaces
            - Skins
            - Stringers
            - Section Assign
            - Orientations
            - Composite Lay
            - Engineering Fe
            - Mesh
  - Materials (1)
  - Calibrations
  - Sections (1)
  - Profiles
  - Assembly
  - Steps (2)
  - Field Output Request
  - History Output Reque
  - Time Points
  - ALE Adaptive Mesh C
  - Interactions
  - Interaction Properties
  - Contact Controls
  - Contact Initializations
  - Constraints
  - Connector Sections
  - Fields
  - Amplitudes
  - Loads (1)
  - BCs (1)
  - Predefined Fields
  - Remeshing Rules
  - Optimization Tasks

- Part
- Property
- Assembly
- Step
- Interaction
- Load
- Mesh
- Optimization
- Job**
- Visualization
- Sketch

Etape 7.  
Création du fichier de calcul (Job)

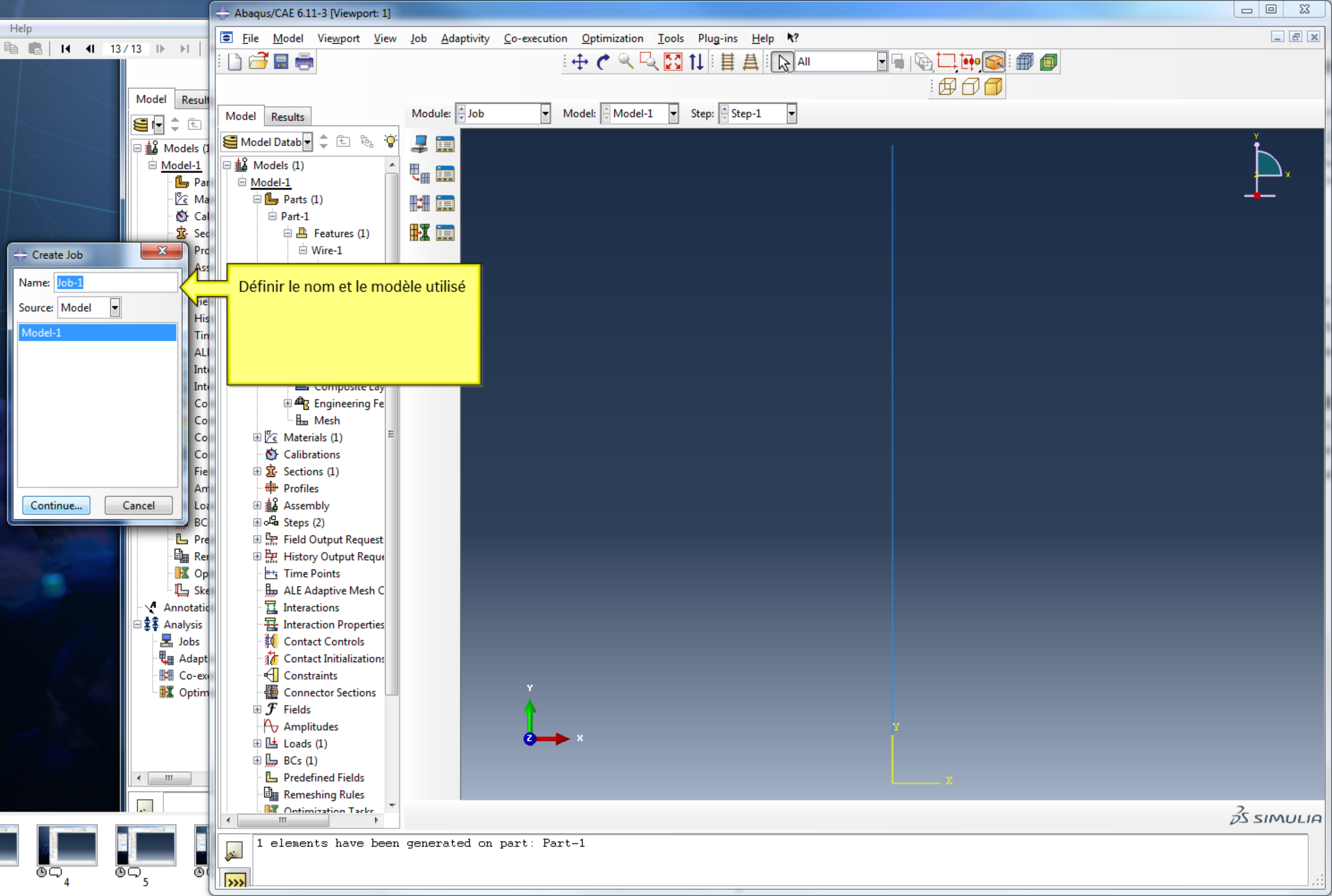




Créer un fichier de calcul en cliquant sur "Create Job"

1 elements have been generated on part: Part-1





Définir le nom et le modèle utilisé

Create Job  
Name: Job-1  
Source: Model  
Model-1  
Continue... Cancel

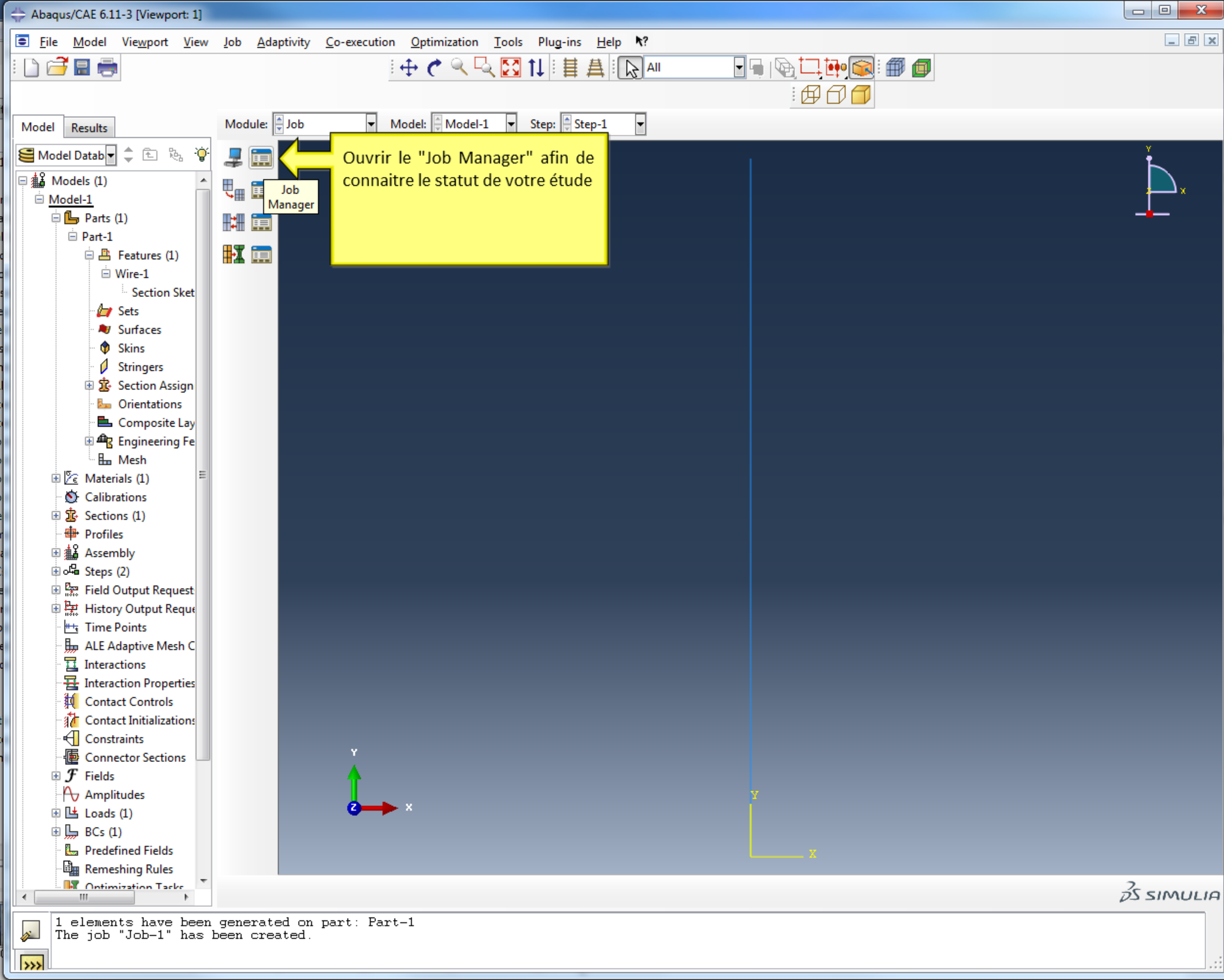
Model Results  
Model Datab  
Models (1)  
Model-1  
Parts (1)  
Part-1  
Features (1)  
Wire-1

Module: Job Model: Model-1 Step: Step-1

Composite Lay  
Engineering Fe  
Mesh  
Materials (1)  
Calibrations  
Sections (1)  
Profiles  
Assembly  
Steps (2)  
Field Output Request  
History Output Reque  
Time Points  
ALE Adaptive Mesh C  
Interactions  
Interaction Properties  
Contact Controls  
Contact Initializations  
Constraints  
Connector Sections  
Fields  
Amplitudes  
Loads (1)  
BCs (1)  
Predefined Fields  
Remeshing Rules  
Optimization Tasks

1 elements have been generated on part: Part-1





Ouvrir le "Job Manager" afin de  
connaitre le statut de votre étude

1 elements have been generated on part: Part-1  
The job "Job-1" has been created.



Job Manager

Name	Model	Type	Status
Job-1	Model-1	Full Analysis	None

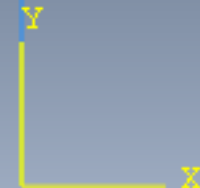
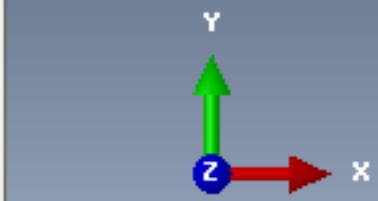
Write Input  
Data Check  
Submit  
Continue  
Monitor...  
Results  
Kill

Create... Edit... Copy... Rename... Delete... Dismiss

Prener l'habitude de:

1. Générer le fichier Inp (fichier de données - "Write Input")
2. Lancer votre calcul ("Submit")
3. Regarder le déroulement du calcul ("Monitor")

- Composite Lay
- Engineering Fe
- Mesh
- Materials (1)
- Calibrations
- Sections (1)
- Profiles
- Assembly
- Steps (2)
- Field Output Request
- History Output Reque
- Time Points
- ALE Adaptive Mesh C
- Interactions
- Interaction Properties
- Contact Controls
- Contact Initializations
- Constraints
- Connector Sections
- Fields
- Amplitudes
- Loads (1)
- BCs (1)
- Predefined Fields
- Remeshing Rules
- Optimization Tasks



1 elements have been generated on part: Part-1  
The job "Job-1" has been created.

Job Manager

Name	Model	Type	Status
Job-1	Model-1	Full Analysis	Running

Le statut de votre calcul passe à "Running", Puis "Completed".

Job-1 Monitor

Job: Job-1 Status: Running

Step	Increment	Att	Severe Discon Iter	Equil Iter	Total Iter	Total Time/Freq	Step Time/LPF	Time/LPF Inc
1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1

Log Errors Warnings Output Data File Message File Status File

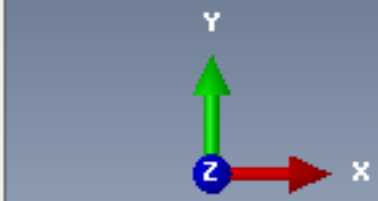
Started: Abaqus/Standard  
Completed: Abaqus/Standard

Search Text  
Text to find:   Match case

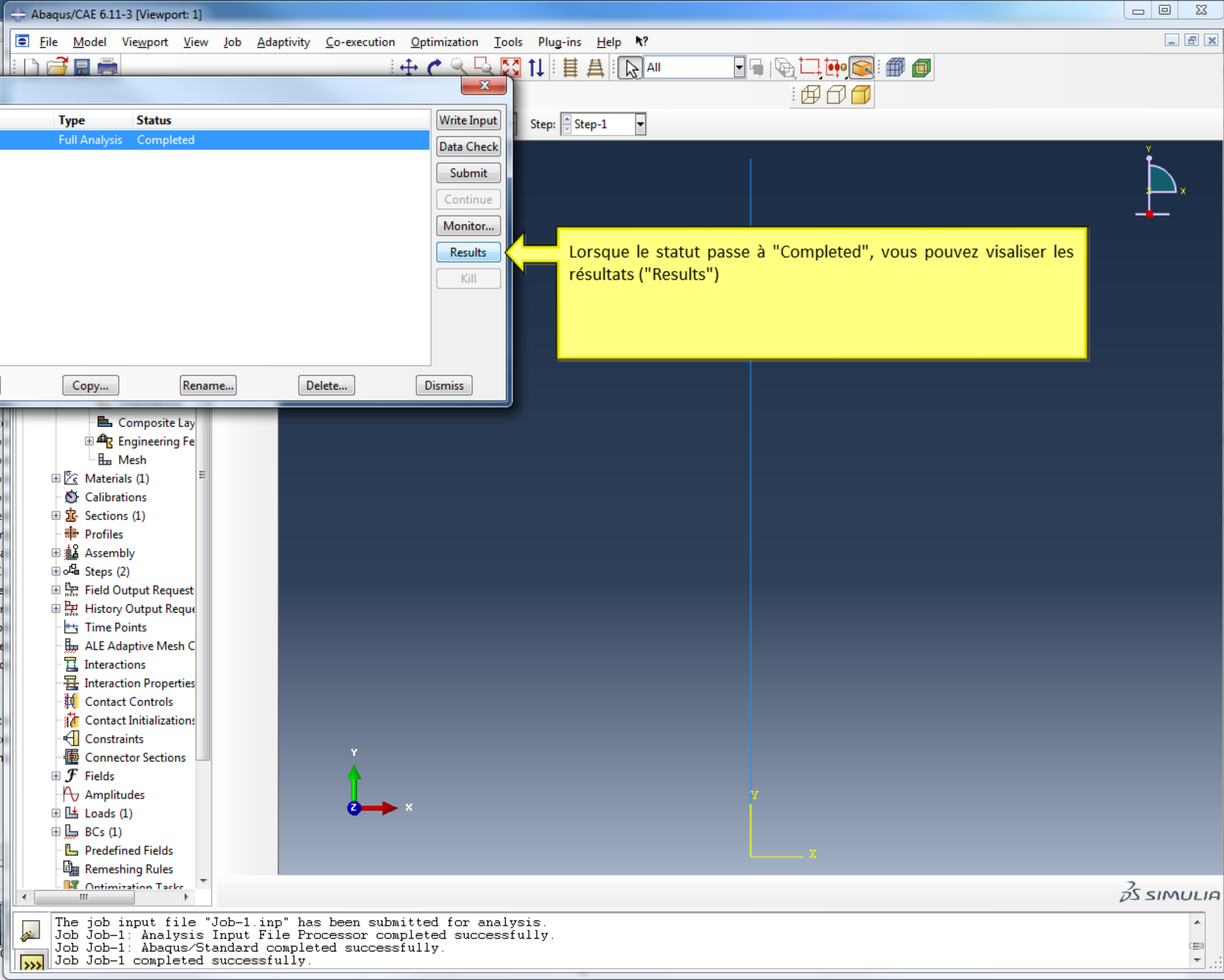
Le détail des itérations est alors disponible

- Int
- Co
- Co
- Co
- Co
- Fi
- Am
- Lo
- BC
- Pre
- Re
- Op
- Sk
- Annotation
- Analysis
- Jobs
- Adapt
- Co-ex
- Optim

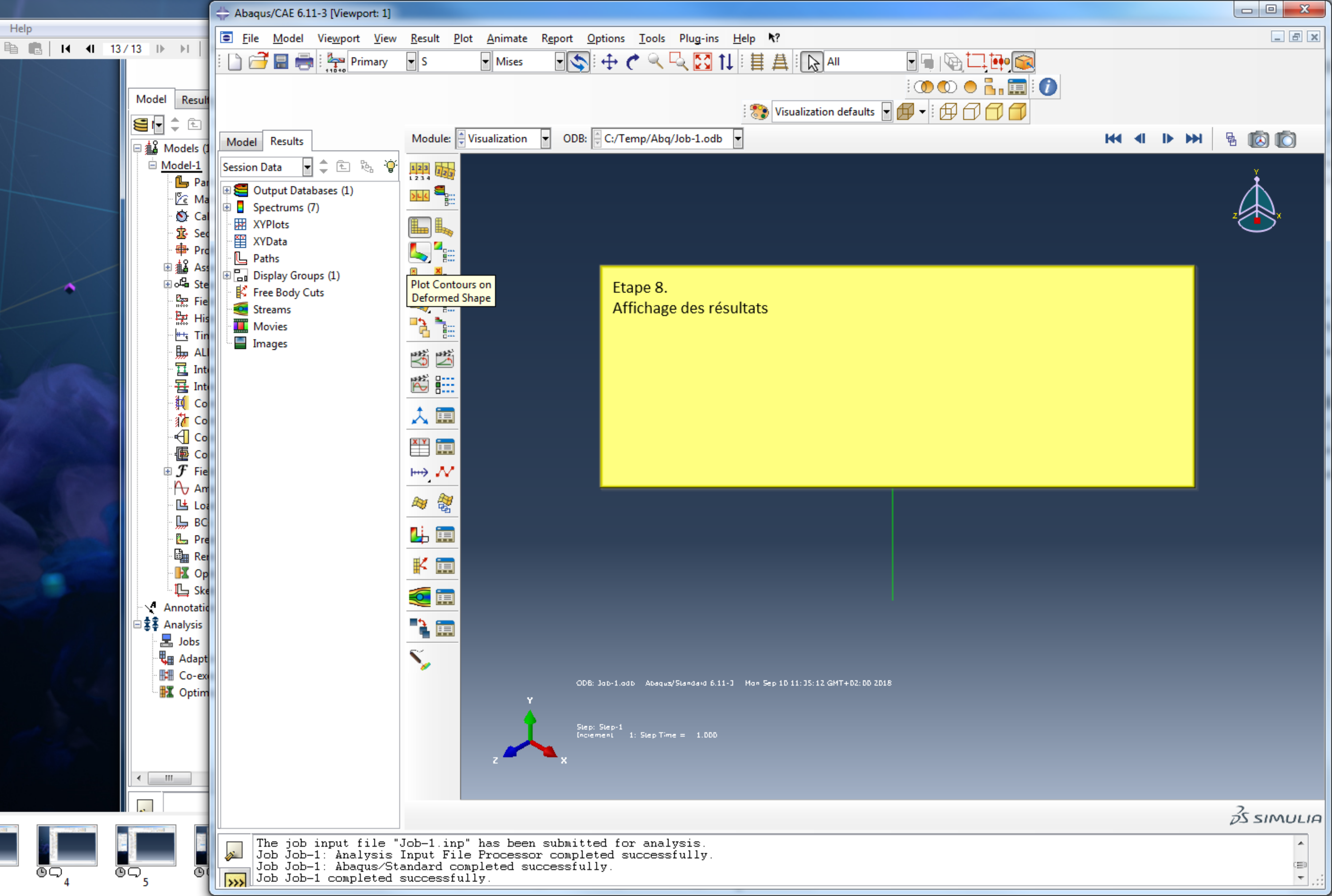
- Contact Controls
- Contact Initializations
- Constraints
- Connector Sections
- Fields
- Amplitudes
- Loads (1)
- BCs (1)
- Predefined Fields
- Remeshing Rules
- Optimization Tasks



The job input file "Job-1.inp" has been submitted for analysis.  
Job Job-1: Analysis Input File Processor completed successfully.  
Job Job-1: Abaqus/Standard completed successfully.  
Job Job-1 completed successfully.

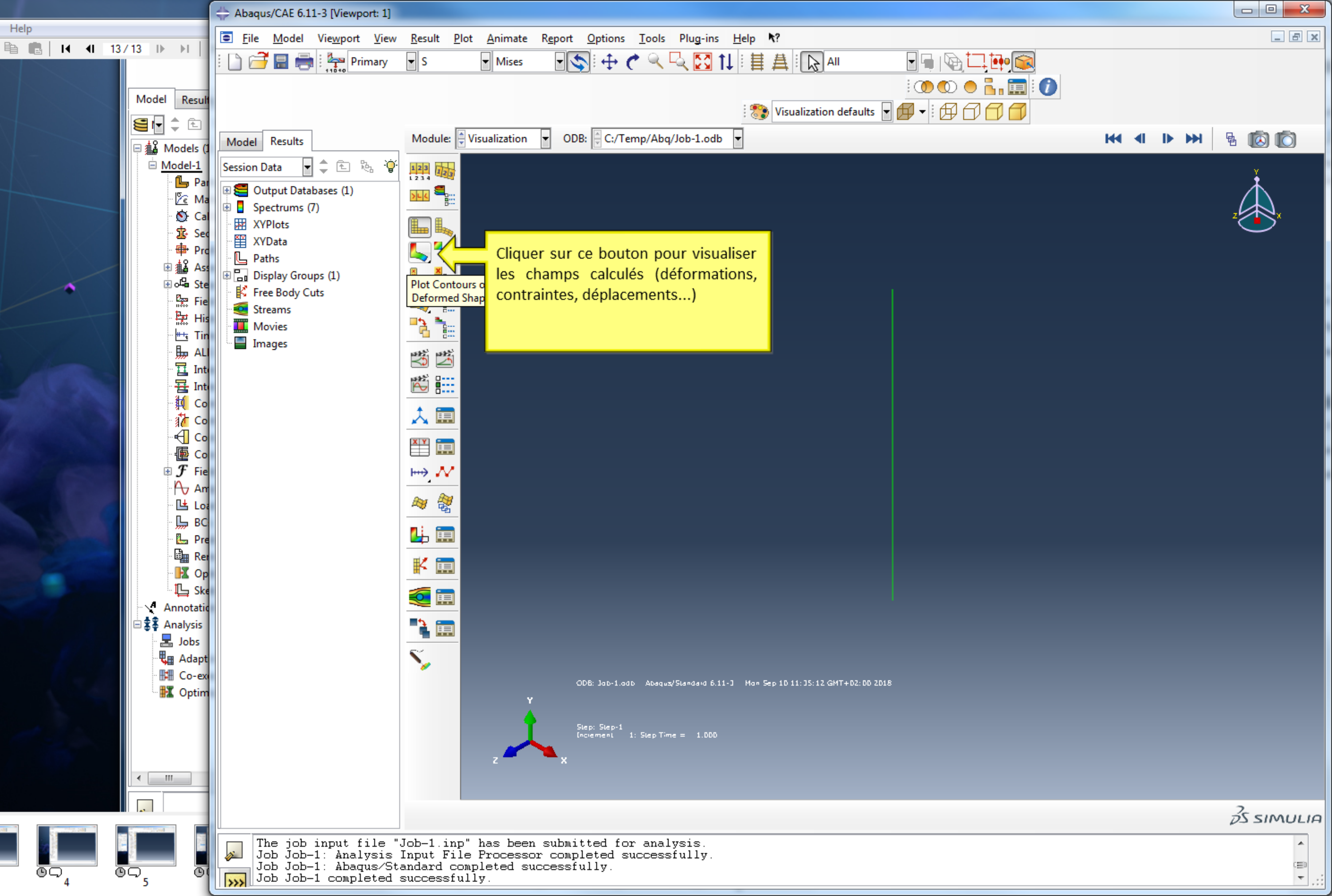






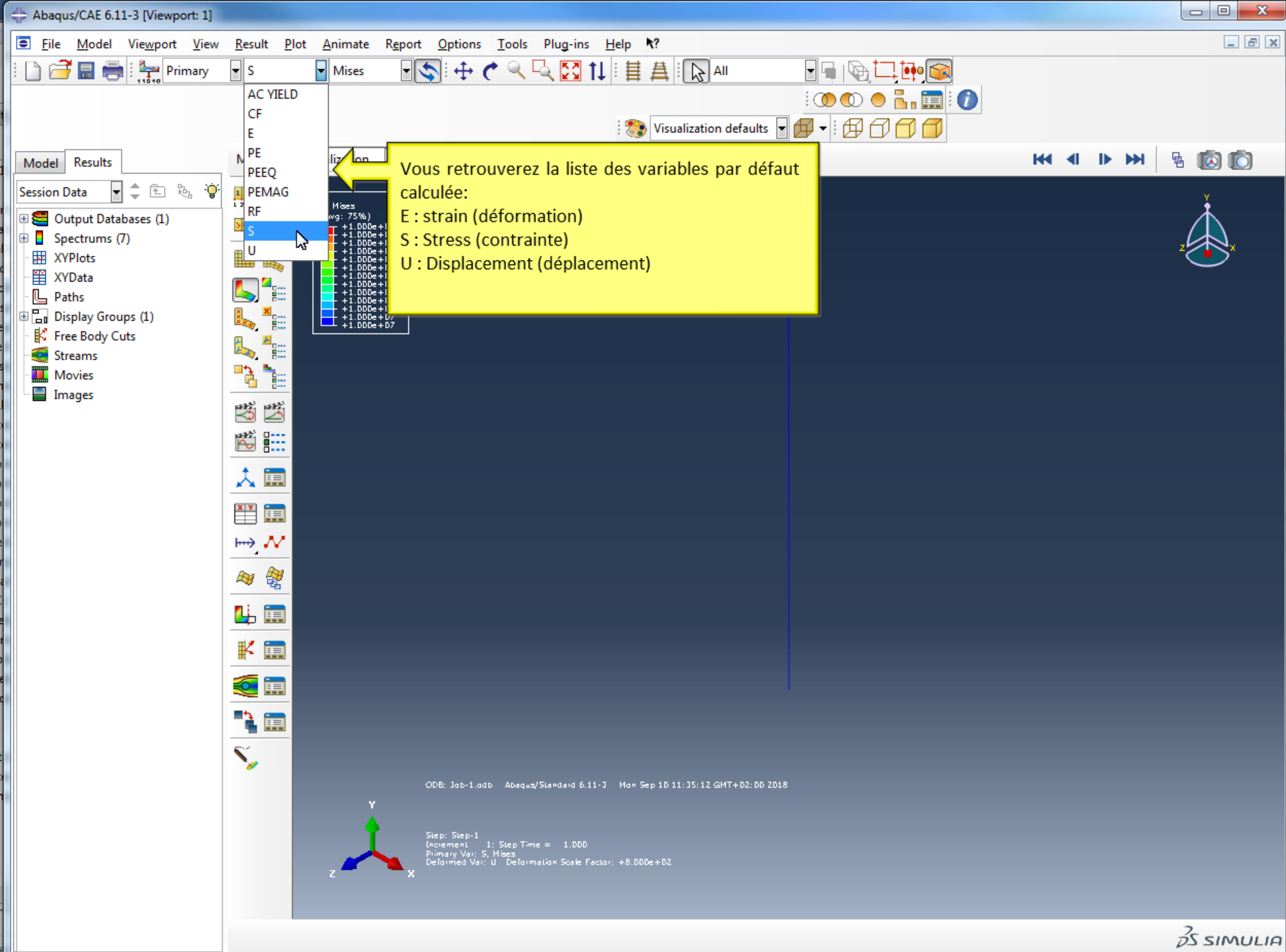
Etape 8.  
Affichage des résultats

The job input file "Job-1.inp" has been submitted for analysis.  
Job Job-1: Analysis Input File Processor completed successfully.  
Job Job-1: Abaqus/Standard completed successfully.  
Job Job-1 completed successfully.



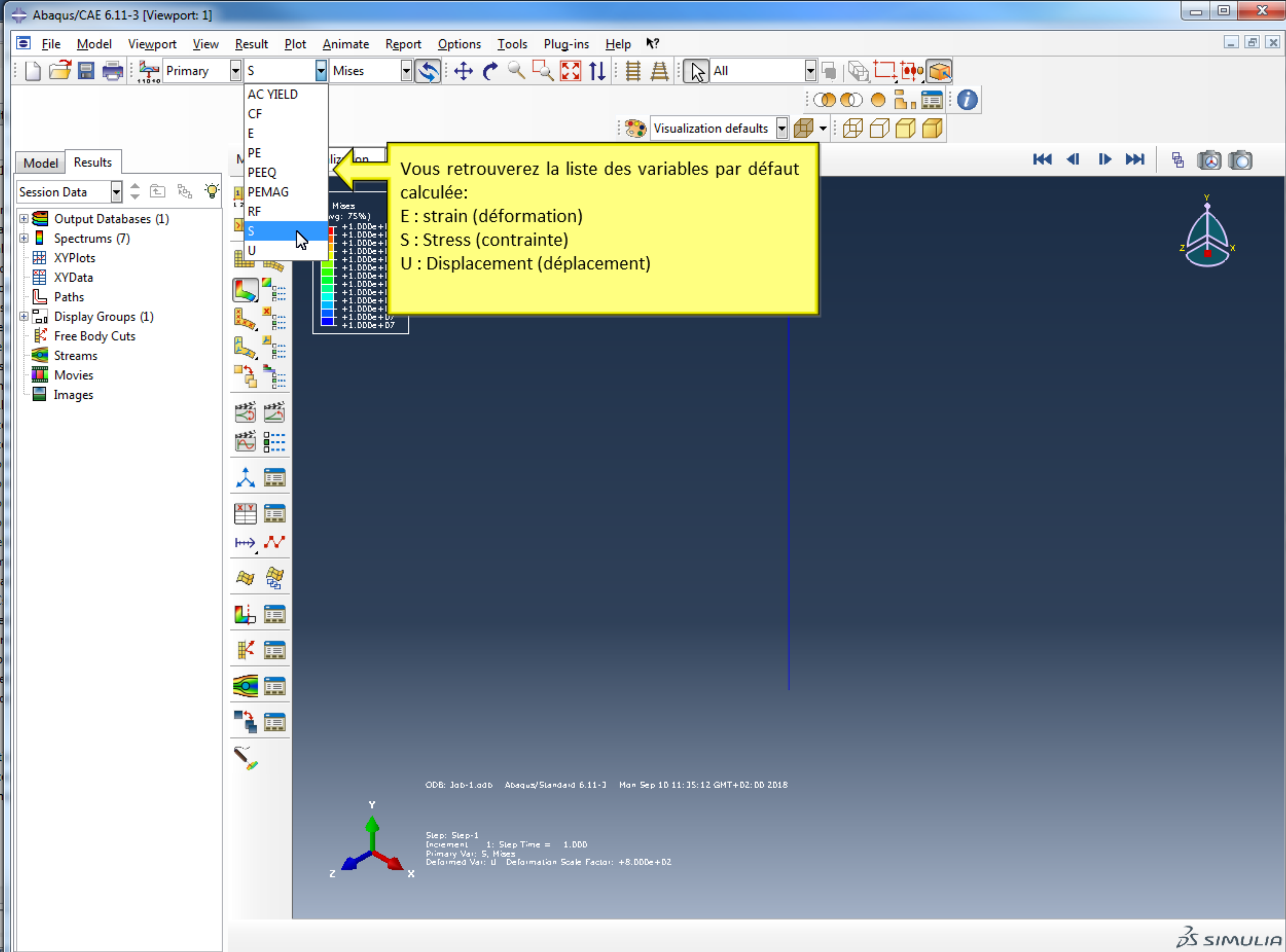
Cliquer sur ce bouton pour visualiser les champs calculés (déformations, contraintes, déplacements...)

The job input file "Job-1.inp" has been submitted for analysis.  
Job Job-1: Analysis Input File Processor completed successfully.  
Job Job-1: Abaqus/Standard completed successfully.  
Job Job-1 completed successfully.



The job input file "Job-1.inp" has been submitted for analysis.  
Job Job-1: Analysis Input File Processor completed successfully.  
Job Job-1: Abaqus/Standard completed successfully.  
Job Job-1 completed successfully.





Vous retrouverez la liste des variables par défaut calculée:  
E : strain (déformation)  
S : Stress (contrainte)  
U : Displacement (déplacement)

The job input file "Job-1.inp" has been submitted for analysis.  
Job Job-1: Analysis Input File Processor completed successfully.  
Job Job-1: Abaqus/Standard completed successfully.  
Job Job-1 completed successfully.

